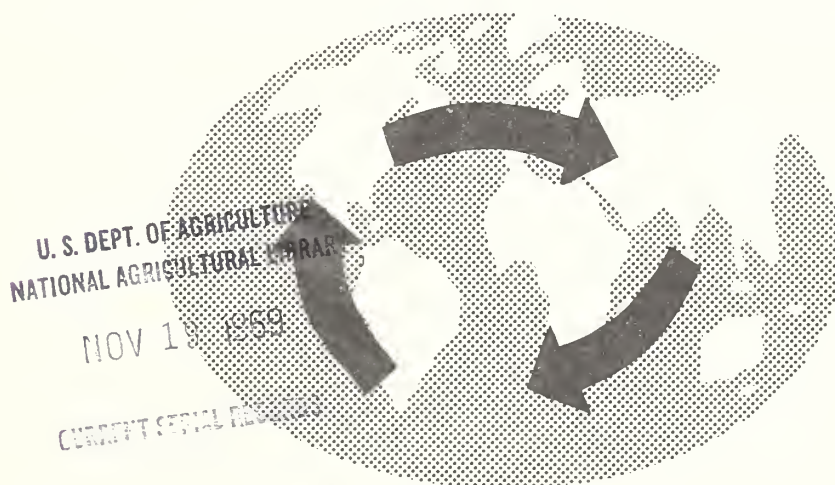


Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES



SPECIAL IN THIS ISSUE

- Commercial and Food-for-Peace Exports of U.S. Farm Products Equally Share Decline in Fiscal Year 1969
- Italian Corn Imports: A Statistical Correction and Its Trend Implications
- U.S. Agricultural Exports as Share of Production
- U.S. Agricultural Exports to 50 Largest Markets, Fiscal Years 1964-69
- Trade Statistics, July-September

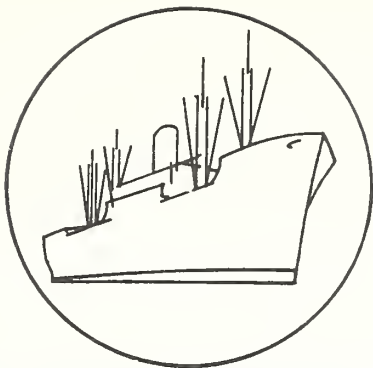
CONTENTS

Page

In this issue:

Commercial and Food-for-Peace Exports of U.S. Farm Products Equally Share Decline in Fiscal Year 1969	6
Commodity developments ... Exports under supply-type contracts for U.S. agencies and credit sales programs ... Government program developments ... Area review	
Italian Corn Imports: A Statistical Correction and Its Trend Implications ..	36
U.S. Agricultural Exports as Share of Production	41
U S. Agricultural Exports to 50 Largest Markets, Fiscal Years 1964-69	44
Selected Price Series of International Significance	62
Trade Highlights:	
Exports, July-September	66
Imports, July-September	71
Explanatory Notes	85
U.S. agricultural trade data for September and July-September:	
U.S. imports: Quantity and value by commodity	73
U.S. exports: Quantity and value by commodity	77
U.S. exports and imports: Value by country	81
Quantity Indexes, by commodity groups, July-September:	
Exports	83
Imports	84

Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Foreign Development and Trade Division
Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

Commercial and Food-for-Peace Exports of U.S. Farm Products Equally Share Decline in Fiscal Year 1969 (see page 6). A decline, equally divided between commercial and Food-for-Peace exports, brought U.S. agricultural exports to \$5.7 billion, nearly \$0.6 billion less than a year earlier. A marked drop in foreign currency sales was partly offset by a \$0.1 billion increase in long-term credit sales and by larger donations. Most of the sharp drop in shipments of wheat was in food-aid shipments, especially to India and Pakistan. Dollar sales of feed grains, cotton, and rice were substantially lower. Commercial exports of soybeans, oil cake and meal, flaxseed, pork, and hides made sizable gains. Smaller increases were recorded for tobacco, fruits, and vegetables.

Most of the \$400 million drop in shipments to Asia was in food-aid exports. Smaller dollar sales to Europe accounted for \$226 million of the total decline. Canada recorded a \$100 million rise, mostly in transshipments to other countries. Shipments to Latin America and Africa were lower, but those to Oceania showed little change.

There was increased foreign competition in wheat, feed grains, oilseeds, cotton, tobacco, and other products. The dock strike at Atlantic and Gulf ports resulted in a substantial loss in U.S. exports of farm products.

* * * * *

Italian Corn Imports: A Statistical Correction and Its Trend Implications (see page 36). In 1967, Italy imported 5,244,320 metric tons of corn valued \$336,886,000. These revised figures are up 1,854,837 tons (55 percent) and \$115,054,000 (52 percent) from the originally published figures. The revisions markedly affect the trend of Italy's corn and total agricultural imports. Revised data on Italian corn imports from the United States are approximately double the original data.

* * * * *

Exports as Share of Production (see page 41). U.S. exports of agricultural products in 1968/69, at \$5,740 million, were equivalent to 13 percent of the \$44,386 million of cash receipts from farm marketings in 1968. This was down from 15 percent a year earlier: Cash receipts increased 4 percent while exports declined 9 percent. The export market

accounted for over five-sixths of the production of dried peas; three-fifths of the rice; two-fifths of the soybeans, tobacco, hides, tallow, and hops; one-third of the wheat and flaxseed; and a fourth of the prunes, raisins, cotton, nonfat dry milk, and dry whole milk.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports to 50 Largest Markets, Fiscal Years 1965-69 (see page 44). U.S. agricultural exports, at \$5.7 billion, moved to over 150 countries in 1968/69. Best markets in the past several years have been Japan and the major industrial countries of Western Europe. Agricultural exports to Japan averaged \$847 million in 1965-69, reaching a high of \$939 million in 1966/67. Although India and Pakistan showed similar increases in receipts of U.S. agricultural products, a sharp increase in production of wheat and rice in these countries in 1967/68 sharply reduced their import requirements. As a result, India's receipts of agricultural products from the United States declined more than 50 percent.

* * * * *

Selected Price Series of International Significance (see page 62). Wheat prices continued to sag in September. The effect of lower buyers' prices for U.S. wheat was not yet reflected in c.i.f. U.K. quotations. The soybean price, c.i.f. U.K., indicated good demand.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports, July-September 1969 (see page 66). U.S. agricultural exports totaled \$1,410 million in July-September, about 1 percent below a year earlier. The decline resulted primarily from lower exports of cotton, oilseeds and products, and tobacco. Exports of animals and animal products, fruits and vegetables, and grains and preparations increased.

Exports of farm products to the European Community totaled \$282 million in July-September, down 16 percent. Sales of variable-levy commodities dropped 21 percent to \$113 million, while commodities not subject to the EC's variable import levies declined 12 percent to \$168 million.

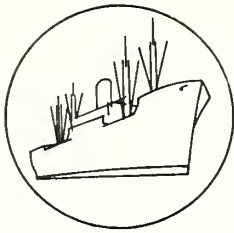
* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Imports, July-September 1969 (see page 71). In September, U.S. agricultural imports were \$399 million, bringing the July-September total to \$1,241 million. For September 1968, agricultural imports were \$460 million, with the cumulative July-September 1968 amounting to \$1,341 million. Supplementary agricultural imports in July-September were 1 percent below the corresponding months last year. Complementary products fell 17 percent in value, primarily due to smaller green coffee imports.

Table 1.--U.S. exports: Value of total and agricultural exports, including specified Government-financed programs ^{1/} and commercial (dollar) sales ^{2/} by selected commodities and commodity groups, averages 1955-59, 1960-64, and 1965-69; annual 1968-69 and July-September 1969/70

Year ending June 30	: Animals and products	: Cotton, excluding linters	: Wheat and flour	: Feed grains, excluding products	: Milled Rice	: Oilseeds and products	: Fruits and vegetables	: Tobacco, unmanu- factured	: Other	: Total agri- cultural exports	: Nonagri- cultural exports	: Total, all commodi- ties
-- Million dollars --												
<u>Average</u>												
1955-59												
Total	3/609	685	709	373	107	3/437	344	344	210	3,818	13,900	17,718
Commercial	422	399	240	231	57	329	328	310	196	2,512		
Programs	187	286	469	142	50	108	16	34	14	1,306		
1960-64												
Total	3/655	717	1,196	664	155	3/705	416	387	255	5,150	16,293	21,443
Commercial	553	548	406	545	80	589	413	333	229	3,696		
Programs	102	169	790	119	75	116	3	54	26	1,454		
1965-69												
Total	3/747	463	1,225	3/1,043	276	3/1,210	469	468	418	6,319	24,364	30,683
Commercial	609	353	543	948	163	1,103	467	436	367	4,989		
Programs	138	110	682	95	113	107	2	32	51	1,330		
<u>Annual</u>												
1967/68												
Total	3/645	475	1,277	3/1,001	337	1,203	455	494	424	6,311	25,884	32,195
Commercial	510	356	643	913	194	1,098	452	463	377	5,006		
Programs	135	119	634	88	143	105	3	31	47	1,305		
1968/69 ^{4/}												
Total	3/761	329	893	3/774	316	1,239	461	507	460	5,740	29,463	35,203
Commercial	594	239	495	737	154	1,164	460	478	399	4,720		
Programs	167	90	398	37	162	75	1	29	61	1,020		
<u>Monthly 1968/69</u>												
July	48	43	86	70	21	86	41	36	35	466	2,198	2,664
August	64	24	83	91	15	81	36	53	42	489	2,314	2,803
September	60	30	53	79	28	74	40	66	40	470	2,481	2,951
October	60	18	71	57	17	124	44	35	38	464	2,254	2,718
November	68	22	86	76	29	179	36	68	45	609	2,542	3,151
December	61	33	112	89	29	148	36	58	45	611	2,424	3,035
January	39	7	25	9	13	16	31	9	29	178	1,893	2,071
February	44	7	29	27	21	45	34	3	30	240	1,907	2,147
March	63	15	70	75	20	149	40	38	47	517	2,856	3,373
April	74	64	93	62	41	148	39	35	46	602	2,915	3,517
May	90	41	98	70	36	100	42	57	50	584	2,966	3,550
June	69	23	85	67	50	89	42	50	36	511	2,611	3,122
July-June	740	327	891	772	320	1,239	461	508	483	5,741	29,361	35,102
<u>Monthly 1969/70</u>												
July	55	36	83	89	34	89	41	37	36	500	2,503	3,003
August	62	17	60	92	24	64	45	37	37	438	2,736	3,174
September	60	16	60	96	21	70	51	60	37	471	2,672	3,143
July-September ...	177	69	203	277	79	223	137	134	110	1,409	7,911	9,320

^{1/} Includes exports under Public Law 480 programs (sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, barter for strategic materials, and donations) and under AID programs. ^{2/} Commercial sales (exports outside Government-financed programs) include in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the U.S. balance of payments and relieve primarily upon authority other than P.L. 480; extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash or in kind. ^{3/} Commodity group totals for feed grains, oilseeds and products, and animals and products include for years noted, in addition to the value reported by the Bureau of the Census, the estimated value of certain commodities donated through voluntary relief agencies, which are included by census in "Other food for relief and charity." ^{4/} Preliminary data.



SPECIAL in this issue

COMMERCIAL AND FOOD-FOR-PEACE EXPORTS OF U.S. FARM PRODUCTS EQUALLY SHARE DECLINE IN FISCAL YEAR 1969

by
Eleanor N. DeBlois ^{1/}

U.S. exports of farm products totaled \$5.7 billion in 1968/69, down nearly \$0.6 billion from 1967/68 and \$1.0 billion less than the peak year of 1966/67. The decline from 1967/68 was equally divided between commercial and food-aid exports. A drop in sales for foreign currency and a jump in long-term credit sales marked progress in the trade shift from foreign currency sales to long-term dollar and convertible local currency credits as directed by Congress in 1966 (table 2).

A sharp drop in Government-financed exports accounted for three-fifths of the \$384 million decline in shipments of wheat and flour. Substantial reductions in feed grain, cotton, and rice exports came mainly from smaller dollar exports. A rise in commercial exports of soybeans, flaxseed, and oil cake and meal brought oilseeds and products to a level 3 percent above the preceding year. This group made up a fourth of all dollar sales. A spectacular rise in exports of pork and larger shipments of hides and skins brought about a 15-percent increase in shipments of animals and products, except dairy products. Larger food-aid shipments, especially donations under Title II, P.L. 480, accounted for most of the nearly 30-percent rise in exports of dairy products. Small gains were also recorded for tobacco and fruits, vegetables, and preparations (table 3).

The sizable drop in food-aid accounted for two-thirds of the nearly \$400 million reduction in shipments to Asia. Smaller dollar sales to Europe made up \$226 million of the total export decline. Shipments to Africa and Latin America were lower. Exports to Canada were up \$100 million, with about 70 percent of the rise reflecting transshipments to other countries through St. Lawrence ports. Exports to Oceania were little changed.

A number of situations and events made 1968/69 a difficult year for foreign marketing of U.S. farm products. Large world wheat supplies, well distributed among exporting and importing countries, reduced the demand for U.S. wheat, particularly via concessional sales to India and Pakistan, which had record harvests for 2 consecutive years. Europe's large supplies of low-quality wheat for animal feed reduced its demand for U.S. feed grains. Cheaper substitutes are being used for feed grains in animal feeds in the EC, especially for imported grains subject to variable levies. The trend toward high support prices and high trade walls, especially in the EC, is posing difficult problems for U.S. agricultural trade. U.S. vegetable oils met strong competition in the world market from foreign soybean oil originating from U.S. beans and from other vegetable oils, butter, and other animal fats. There has also been increased foreign competition for U.S. cotton, tobacco, fruits, poultry, lard, and other products.

^{1/} International Economist, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service.

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports:
Value and percent of total, fiscal years 1955-69

Year	Public Law 480										Total agricultural exports			
	Sales for foreign currency 1/		Long-term dollar and convertible foreign currency 2/		Government-to-government disaster relief: rency credit: and economic 3/		Donations through voluntary relief agencies 4/		Barter for strategic materials: P.L. 480 : AID 5/		Mutual security : Government : programs : specified : Outside :			
1955	73	---	52	135	125	385	450	835	2,309	3,144				
1956	439	---	63	184	298	984	355	1,339	2,157	3,496				
1957	908	---	51	165	401	1,525	394	1,919	2,809	4,728				
1958	658	---	51	173	100	982	227	1,209	2,794	4,003				
1959	724	---	30	131	132	1,017	210	1,227	2,492	3,719				
1960	824	---	38	105	149	1,116	167	1,283	3,234	4,517				
1961	951	---	75	147	144	1,317	186	1,503	3,443	4,946				
1962	1,030	19	88	161	198	1,496	74	1,570	3,572	5,142				
1963	1,088	58	89	170	47	1,452	14	1,466	3,612	5,078				
1964	1,056	46	81	189	43	1,415	24	1,439	4,629	6,068				
1965	1,142	57	83	183	32	1,572	26	1,598	4,999	6,097				
1966	866	181	87	180	32	1,346	42	1,388	5,288	6,676				
1967	803	178	110	157	22	1,270	37	1,307	5,464	6,771				
1968	723	306	100	152	6	1,287	17	1,304	5,007	6,311				
1969	337	411	111	154	1	1,014	8/6	1,020	4,720	5,740				
1955 through 1969	11,622	1,357	1,083	2,386	1,730	18,178	2,229	20,407	56,029	76,436				
-- Percent --														
1955	2	---	2	4	4	12	14	26	74	100				
1956	13	---	2	5	8	28	10	38	62	100				
1957	19	---	1	4	9	33	8	41	59	100				
1958	16	---	1	4	3	24	6	30	70	100				
1959	19	---	1	3	4	27	6	33	67	100				
1960	18	---	1	2	3	24	4	30	70	100				
1961	19	---	1	3	3	26	4	30	70	100				
1962	20	9/	2	3	4	29	1	30	70	100				
1963	22	1	2	3	1	29	9/	29	71	100				
1964	17	1	1	3	1	23	1	24	76	100				
1965	19	3	1	3	9/	26	9/	26	74	100				
1966	13	3	1	3	9/	20	1	21	79	100				
1967	12	3	2	3	9/	19	9/	19	81	100				
1968	12	5	2	2	9/	21	9/	21	79	100				
1969	6	7	2	3	9/	18	9/	18	82	100				
1955 through 1969	15	2	2	3	2	24	3	27	73	100				

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480 through Dec. 31, 1966. Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480 as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective Jan. 1, 1967.

5/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. Includes some shipments in exchange for goods and services for U.S. agencies before 1963.

6/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by P.L.'s 165, 665, and 87-195.

7/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash or in kind.

8/ Includes shipments for July-December 1968 only.

9/ Less than one-half percent.

Table 3.--U.S. exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1968 and 1969

Commodity	Exports under Government-financed programs <u>1/</u>		Commercial sales for dollars <u>2/</u>		Total agricultural exports	
	1968	1969	Change	1968	1969	Change
-- Million dollars --						
Wheat and wheat flour	634.3	397.9	-236.4	643.2	495.3	-147.9
Feed grains, excluding products	88.3	37.0	-51.3	912.9	737.4	-175.5
Rice, milled	142.8	161.7	+18.9	194.3	153.8	-40.5
Cotton	118.6	90.1	-28.5	356.2	238.5	-117.7
Tobacco, unmanufactured	31.3	28.9	-2.4	462.4	477.9	+15.5
Oilseeds and products	104.6	74.6	-30.0	1,098.1	1,164.6	+66.5
Dairy products	110.8	142.3	+31.5	25.2	32.6	+7.4
Animals and products, except:						
dairy	24.1	24.5	+4	484.9	561.0	+76.1
Fruits and preparations	---	---	---	286.1	290.9	+4.8
Vegetables and preparations ..	3.1	.6	-2.5	166.1	169.3	+3.2
Other	47.2	62.4	+15.2	377.0	398.9	+21.9
Total agricultural exports :	1,305.1	1,020.0	-285.1	5,006.4	4,720.2	-286.2

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, Government to-government donations, donations through voluntary relief agencies, and barter for strategic materials under the authority of P.L. 480, and exports under Mutual Security (AID) programs, authorized by P.L. 87-195. Export under AID programs for 1969, include only July-December 1968, because of a delay in the preparation of the report for January-June 1969. 2/ "Exports outside specified Government-financed programs" or "Commercial sales for dollars" include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the balance of payments and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credits and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash. 3/ Total exports of feed grains, excluding products, include the estimated value of donations of grain sorghums through voluntary relief agencies under P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census: 1968, \$0.9 million and 1969, \$0.6 million. 4/ Total exports of dairy products include the estimated value of donations of blended food products through voluntary relief agencies under P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census: 1968, \$20.3 million; and 1969, 21.6 million.

Two events costly to U.S. agricultural exports took place during the year. The dock strike at Atlantic and Gulf ports is estimated to have caused the loss of over \$200 million in U.S. exports of farm products. The temporary stoppage in U.S. exports of wheat to Japan, the leading dollar market for U.S. wheat, because of a quality problem in some wheat exported from the Pacific Northwest, reduced U.S. wheat exports to that country. Japan is also pursuing a policy of diversifying its sources of supply for agricultural products as part of its aid program to developing countries.

The categories "Government-financed programs" and "Commercial exports" or "Exports outside Government-financed programs" have been revised beginning with reports for 1968/69 quarters because of the barter export reclassification. The category "Government-financed programs" for 1968/69 includes shipments under Mutual Security (AID) programs for July-December 1968 only. Revisions in the reporting system delayed the report for January-June 1969.

Before calendar year 1963, the emphasis in the barter program was on the barter of agricultural commodities for strategic and other materials for Government stockpiling needs. In 1963, USDA began using the program to offset some of the dollar outflow for foreign purchases by U.S. agencies with an inflow of dollars for agricultural commodities. By then, most of the Government's stockpiling needs had been met, CCC commodity inventories were becoming substantially less burdensome, and the U.S. balance-of-payments problem was a matter of continuing concern.

Overseas procurements for U.S. agencies involving barter of agricultural commodities are authorized under the CCC Charter Act, largely using private stocks to fulfill barter contracts. These transactions are essentially equivalent to dollar sales since they offset the dollar outgo that would otherwise impair the U.S. balance of payments.

Because of balance-of-payments effects, and with the approval of the USDA Statistical Review Board, it was decided to classify as "Government-financed" barter exports under contracts for strategic materials and as "Commercial (dollar) exports" barter shipments under overseas supply-type contracts.

Commodity Developments

Grains.--U.S. exports of wheat grain declined to \$788 million (471 million bushels), the lowest since 1959/60. Large and well distributed world stocks held world wheat trade to the lowest level since 1962/63. The strike at Atlantic and Gulf ports last winter was a factor also. U.S. shipments to Japan were reduced to 67 million bushels, from 82 million bushels in 1967/68, largely because of the quality issue. During the year, U.S. hard winter wheat was especially noncompetitive in Western Europe due to wheat of similar quality from competing sources and the pricing provisions of the International Grains Arrangement. A large part of the drop in P.L. 480 shipments was to India and Pakistan, which needed less because of bumper wheat crops. An increase of over a third in Food-for-Peace shipments brought U.S. flour exports to \$106 million from \$85 million in 1967/68. Ceylon, Indonesia, and South Vietnam received large quantities of wheat flour under Title I, P.L. 480.

U.S. exports of feed grains in 1968/69 declined 23 percent to \$774 million, the smallest total since 1962/63. More than three-fourths of the drop from 1967/68 was in dollar exports. Reduced demand in Europe, the dock strike, and the large quantity of wheat available for feed at prices competitive with corn and other feed grains reduced U.S. feed grain exports. Shipments to the EC were off over 30 percent and exports to Japan, the United Kingdom, and Spain were down considerably. The \$51 million decline in P.L. 480 exports was mostly in grain sorghums to India, which in 1967/68 imported large quantities to supplement wheat in meeting its food grain requirements.

A reduction in dollar exports in the face of mounting world supplies brought U.S. exports of milled rice to \$316 million, second only to the record \$337 million a year earlier. The use of high-yielding varieties has resulted in large rice crops, especially in some Asian countries. Asia accounted for 70 percent of U.S. milled rice exports, but had the largest reduction, 10 percent, in 1968/69. The Republic of Korea, which suffered a serious drought in 1968, was the largest single market for U.S. rice, partly for dollars and partly under convertible local currency credits. Indonesia received a considerably larger quantity than the previous year under long-term credits. South Vietnam and India received rice for local currency, but shipments to South Vietnam were only 40 percent of the 1967/68 volume. Dollar exports to Hong Kong were only 7 percent of 1967/68's, but those to Nansei Islands were up nearly 20 percent. Larger volumes moved commercially to Europe, particularly to West Germany and the Netherlands. The United Kingdom took less than a year earlier. Shipments to Canada were up nearly 10 percent. Africa took 3 percent less; there were reductions to the Republic of South Africa, Saudi Arabia, and Liberia, but larger volumes to Ghana and Sierre Leone.

Cotton.--U.S. exports of cotton amounted to \$329 million (2,811,000 bales) in 1968/69, the smallest volume since 1955/56 and the lowest value since 1944/45. U.S. prices were above prices of foreign-produced cotton of similar quality early in the season, the United States did not have the wide selection of cotton qualities available during most previous years, foreign production was at record levels, and foreign demand was down largely due to the increased use of man-made fibers. During the latter part of the year as prices fell, importers had sufficient stocks to delay buying in anticipation of still further price reductions.

Over 70 percent of U.S. cotton went to Asia, including reduced quantities through commercial channels to Japan, Hong Kong, and Thailand. Largest Asiatic cotton markets in exchange for local currency were the Republics of Korea and China, both of which also purchased cotton for dollars. Shipments to South Vietnam for local currency were double 1967/68's volume. Indonesia received a sizable quantity of raw cotton and cotton yarn under the long-term credit program. Europe took over a fifth of U.S. cotton, although shipments to most European countries were considerably reduced. Shipments to the EC were cut more than half, with sharpest declines to Italy and West Germany. Exports to Poland were up about 40 percent and exports to Yugoslavia held up well.

Tobacco, unmanufactured.--Increased commercial sales brought U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco to \$507 million from \$494 million a year earlier. U.N. sanctions against Rhodesian tobacco, the improved quality of recent U.S. flue-cured crops, and the export-payment program continued to advance foreign sales. Expanded production in some foreign countries, encouraged by the U.N. sanctions, brought increased competition with U.S. tobacco. Europe purchased over 70 percent of the U.S. export total. The United Kingdom, our leading tobacco market, took nearly 20 percent less than in 1967/68. Purchases by EC countries were up 17 percent. Asia took a fifth of U.S. foreign sales of tobacco, including larger dollar sales to Japan, Thailand, and Malaysia. A larger quantity moved to South Vietnam for local currency. The Philippines took more U.S. tobacco partly for dollars and partly under long-term dollar credits. Shipments to the Republic of China, partly for local currency, were less than a year earlier. Shipments to Australia were up over a third.

Oilseeds and products.--The continued rise in U.S. exports of soybeans and oil cake and meal brought exports in this commodity group to \$1,239 million, 3 percent higher than in 1967/68. U.S. exports of soybeans reached 291 million bushels in 1968/69, 10 percent higher than a year earlier. Lower prices, which stimulated exports, held the value to \$785 million, up 5 percent. Leading dollar markets were the EC, which took over a third of the total, and Japan, the largest single market, with a fourth. Other important markets were Canada (including transshipments to other countries), Spain, the Republic of China, Denmark, and Israel.

Exports of oil cake and meal climbed from 1.6 million short tons in 1962/63 to 3.2 million tons in 1968/69. Soybean oil cake and meal made up more than 90 percent of the total. Demand continued strong in Western Europe, which took three-fourths of our oil cake and meal exports. Principal European markets included West Germany, the Netherlands, France, Italy, Belgium, Yugoslavia, and Poland. Canada took nearly 10 percent of the total. Principal markets in Asia were Japan and the Philippines. Australia was also important.

Exports of flaxseed nearly doubled 1967/68's total, amounting to \$30 million, highest since 1955/56. Plentiful U.S. supplies and smaller foreign availabilities for export, principally in Argentina, boosted U.S. exports. Major European markets, which took nearly 90 percent of the total, included West Germany, the Netherlands, Belgium, Spain, and Czechoslovakia. Canada took over 10 percent.

Lower prices brought U.S. exports of cottonseed oil to 118 million pounds, more than double 1967/68's depressed level. They were still much less than exports during 1954-66, when they ranged from over 300 million to nearly 700 million pounds. Shipments of soybean oil, over 80 percent of which were under Food-for-Peace programs, were lower than a year earlier. India, the largest Title I recipient, had a large peanut crop and needed less soybean oil than a year earlier. Program shipments to Pakistan were also lower.

Dairy products.--U.S. exports of dairy products rose nearly 30 percent to \$175 million from a year earlier. Donations of nonfat dry milk, butter, butteroil, ghee, and fortified blended food products were considerably higher. The emphasis in donation programs is being placed more and more on supplying foods high in protein and fortified with minerals and vitamins to provide nutritional requirements not normally available, especially to children in developing countries. Considerably more evaporated milk moved to South Vietnam in exchange for local currency. Commercial exports of dry whole milk and cream were sizably higher. Dollar sales of nonfat dry milk were stimulated by sales from Government-owned stocks at reduced prices for restricted use abroad, mainly for school lunch programs.

Animals and products, except dairy products.--Exports in this category, nearly all dollar sales, climbed \$77 million to \$586 million from a year earlier. Shipments of meats and preparations were up over \$50 million with pork shipments contributing most to the increase. Much of the gain in exports of fresh, chilled, or frozen pork was due to large increases in purchases by Japan and Canada. Japan liberalized imports because supply could not keep pace with increasing demand, and prices rose. Canada had a smaller supply in 1968/69. Exports of hides and skins came closer to the high levels of 1965/66 and 1966/67 after declining sharply in 1967/68. U.S. slaughter increased, prices rose, and foreign production declined. Shipments of fats, oils, and greases were off 4 percent, with most of the decline in inedible tallow. Increased production of animal fats in major foreign outlets, plentiful world supplies of vegetable oils, and the trend toward greater use of detergents lessened demand for U.S. animal fats.

Fruits and vegetables and preparations.--Small gains in shipments of canned fruit, fruit juices, and frozen fruit brought U.S. exports of fruits and preparations to \$291 million from \$286 million in 1967/68. Smaller shipments of apples and pears offset gains in citrus fruits, berries, and grapes and brought about a \$2 million decline in fresh fruits. Plentiful supplies from the United States met stronger competition from increased production both in traditional exporting and importing countries.

U.S. exports of vegetables and preparations amounted to \$170 million, little changed from a year earlier. Gains in shipments of dried beans and peas were nearly offset by a decline in fresh vegetables, especially onions and potatoes. In 1962/63, canned vegetables totaled \$32 million with canned asparagus alone amounting to \$14 million.

Since then canned vegetable exports have dropped each year, reaching \$20 million in 1967/68 and 1968/69. Canned asparagus contributed most to the decline, totaling only \$4 million in the past 2 years. High labor costs and slow and expensive mechanization are holding down U.S. production of vegetables for export. Canned asparagus is meeting increased competition from foreign sources. Exports of fruits and vegetables were commercial sales for dollars, **except** donations of dried beans amounting to \$0.6 million.

Exports under Supply-type Contracts for U.S. Agencies and Credit Sales Programs

"Commercial exports" or "Exports outside Government-financed programs" include shipments under barter contracts involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies. Exports under supply-type barter contracts totaled \$265 million in 1968/69 compared with \$296 million a year earlier. Shipments under credit sales programs amounted to \$167 million down from \$211 million in 1967/68 (tables 4, 5, 6, and 7).

Barter for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies.--Shipments of U.S. farm products for U.S. agency needs abroad dropped 10 percent to \$265 million in 1968/69. These shipments made up over 99 percent of total barter shipments, 1 percent higher than in 1967/68. Since placing barter program emphasis on supplying goods and services for U.S. agencies, this type of barter has become a progressively larger proportion of total barter exports. Most of the reduction from 1967/68 was in wheat and cotton. Shipments of corn and tobacco were higher. About a third of the total went to Europe, including 70 percent of the tobacco and 45 percent of the corn. Asia took 37 percent of the total, including over 80 percent of the cotton, nearly half of the wheat, and over a third of the corn. About a fourth was shipped to Latin America, including over half of the wheat. Africa took 5 percent of the total and a small quantity went to Oceania.

Due to the sharp drop in U.S. cotton exports, the USDA in July 1969 announced additions to the list of countries eligible to receive cotton under the barter program. This action is intended to stimulate U.S. cotton sales abroad, thereby improving our balance-of-payments position.

Exports under credit sales programs.--Purchases under the CCC credit sales program reached a record \$339 million in 1966/67, then dropped to \$141 million the following year, and to \$116 million in 1968/69. Substantial declines in wheat and corn in 1968/69 were partly offset by sizable gains in rice. Cotton remained at nearly the same level, accounting for nearly two-fifths of total exports under the program. Poland, the Republic of Korea, Japan, and Yugoslavia were the leading purchasers of cotton. Most of the rice went to the Republics of South Korea and South Africa. Important markets for wheat included the Republic of Korea and Pakistan. West Germany, Ireland, and Norway took all of the tobacco, and all the corn went to Greece.

Less cotton to Japan was largely responsible for the \$20 million drop in exports under Export-Import Bank loans or guarantees to \$51 million. All of the corn under this program went to the Republic of Korea and the cattle and chickens to Mexico.

Government Program Developments

Exports under Food-for-Peace programs amounted to \$1.0 billion in 1968/69, \$285 million less than a year earlier. The \$386 million reduction in sales for foreign currency indicates further success in phasing out local currency sales and selling agricultural commodities on long-term credit terms only. The reduction in foreign currency sales was partly offset by a rise of over \$100 million in long-term credit sales for dollars and convertible local currency. Donations under Government-to-government arrangements and through voluntary relief agencies were higher. Barter shipments for strategic

Table 4.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, fiscal years 1968 and 1969 1/

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1968	1969	1968	1969
		<u>Thousands</u>		<u>Million dollars</u>	
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	81,501	51,209	139.3	84.8
Wheat flour	Cwt.	1,024	207	3.9	.8
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	---	1,649	---	1.8
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	21,190	30,721	27.2	37.7
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	2,272	2,516	3.1	2.9
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	143	138	.1	.1
Rice	Cwt.	---	231	---	1.9
Cotton, running bale	Bale	352	266	36.1	28.8
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	81,627	90,245	75.1	91.4
Soybean oil	Lb.	71,888	72,090	7.6	6.7
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	27,051	51,396	3.5	6.8
Tallow	Lb.	---	22,362	---	1.6
Grease	Lb.	---	3,102	---	.2
Total	---	---	---	295.9	265.5

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

Table 5.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities:
Value by commodity, fiscal years 1968 and 1969 1/

Commodity	Export-Import Bank: loans and medium- term guarantees <u>2/</u>		CCC credit sales <u>3/</u>		Total credit sales	
	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969
	<u>Million dollars</u>					
Wheat	---	---	53.2	19.0	53.2	19.0
Corn	---	.9	17.2	9.9	17.2	10.8
Grain sorghums	---	---	3.0	1.1	3.0	1.1
Barley	---	---	1.5	6.1	1.5	6.1
Rice	---	---	.7	21.3	.7	21.3
Cotton	67.7	50.1	47.9	46.2	115.6	96.3
Tobacco	---	---	14.1	11.7	14.1	11.7
Soybean oil	---	---	1.5	.2	1.5	.2
Soybean meal	2.5	---	---	---	2.5	---
Tallow	---	---	1.5	.4	1.5	.4
Live animals (cattle and chickens)4	.4	---	---	.4	.4
Total	70.6	51.4	140.6	115.9	211.2	167.3

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency). 2/ Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk. 3/ Purchases during the period.

Table 6.-- arter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for
U.S. agencies, value by country, fiscal years 1968 and 1969 1/

Country	1968	1969	Country	1968	1969
	1,000			1,000	
	dollars			dollars	
<u>Latin American Republics</u>			<u>Asia--Continued</u>		
Mexico	306	604	Israel	18,498	6,539
Guatemala	4,988	3,004	Jordan	---	20
El Salvador	---	29	India	16,473	13,195
Honduras	1,675	2,109	Pakistan	---	483
Nicaragua	1,778	1,098	Laos	126	---
Costa Rica	3,376	3,653	Malaysia	5,556	8,329
Panama	1,552	69	Singapore	2,333	1,887
Haiti	1,624	1,662	Indonesia	---	205
Dominican Republic	1,047	459	Philippines	9,362	10,027
Colombia	5,364	9,241	Macao	---	25
Venezuela	2,819	4,928	Korea, Republic of	24,043	10,341
Ecuador	4,821	4,021	Hong Hong	112	1,097
Peru	17,187	8,128	China, Republic of	33,468	33,684
Bolivia	4,775	1,944	Japan	2,593	9,599
Chile	7,861	2,940	Nansei Islands	338	262
Brazil	33,266	17,022	Total Asia	114,532	97,267
Uruguay	291	535			
Total Latin American			<u>Australia and Oceania</u>		
Republics	92,730	61,446	Australia	860	311
			New Zealand	428	1,144
<u>Other Latin America</u>			British Western Pac. Is. .	---	215
Jamaica	2,726	4,002	French Pacific Islands ..	---	66
French West Indies	---	38	Trust Territory of the		
Surinam	119	262	Pacific Islands	---	22
			Total Australia and		
Total Latin America....	95,575	65,748	Oceania	1,288	1,758
<u>Europe</u>			<u>Africa</u>		
Iceland	193	165	Morocco	1,930	1,381
Sweden	---	666	Algeria	---	222
Norway	1,396	---	Tunisia	1,337	246
Finland	4,676	4,162	Libya	---	1,000
Denmark	---	1,025	United Arab Republic	2,361	2,007
United Kingdom	31,033	32,598	Canary Islands	4,316	2,506
Ireland	2,606	3,440	Cameroon Federal Rep. of :	---	178
Netherlands	2,393	1,833	Senegal	84	306
Germany, West	6,741	10,361	Sierra Leone	783	759
Poland	5,640	15,736	Ivory Coast	---	119
Spain	4,563	4,853	Ghana	219	1,228
Portugal	9,907	8,465	Gabon	---	14
Malta-Gozo	---	2	Western Africa, n.e.c. :		
Italy	1,455	928	(Brazzaville)	109	206
Yugoslavia	1,383	446	Angola	77	107
Greece	4	2,879	Western Portuguese		
Cyprus	120	1,008	Africa, n.e.c.	---	46
Total Europe	72,110	88,567	Congo (Kinshasa)	304	683
			Ethiopia	677	1,050
<u>Asia</u>			Afars-Issas	---	26
Syrian Arab Republic	48	---	Mauritius-Dependencies ..	---	24
Lebanon	1,133	1,166	Mozambique	152	---
Iraq	---	408	Zambia	---	20
Iran	449	---	Total Africa	12,349	12,128
			Total	295,854	265,468

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

Table 7.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by country, fiscal years 1968 and 1969 ^{1/}

Country	Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees ^{2/}		CCC credit sales ^{3/}		Total credit sales	
	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Latin American Republics</u>						
Mexico	370	449	---	---	370	449
Guatemala	---	---	250	250	250	250
Haiti	---	---	1,555	---	1,555	---
Brazil	---	---	15,793	---	15,793	---
Total Latin American Republics	370	449	17,598	250	17,968	699
<u>Europe</u>						
Norway	---	---	1,388	880	1,388	880
Ireland	---	---	---	3,442	---	3,442
Netherlands	---	---	999	---	999	---
Germany, West	---	---	9,754	7,359	9,754	7,359
Hungary	2,506	---	---	1,063	2,506	1,063
Poland	---	---	23,435	17,037	23,435	17,037
Italy	---	---	880	192	880	192
Yugoslavia	---	---	23,722	7,179	23,722	7,179
Greece	---	---	11,450	10,605	11,450	10,605
Total Europe	2,506	---	71,628	47,757	74,134	47,757
<u>Asia</u>						
Lebanon	---	---	3,914	869	3,914	869
Pakistan	---	---	8,005	5,141	8,005	5,141
Thailand	---	---	2,313	1,277	2,313	1,277
Philippines	---	---	707	1,025	707	1,025
Korea, Republic of	---	899	5,708	44,501	5,708	45,400
Hong Kong	---	---	266	19	266	19
China, Republic of	---	---	1,023	910	1,023	910
Japan	67,628	50,097	21,042	8,670	88,670	58,767
Nansei Islands	---	---	---	460	---	460
Total Asia	67,628	50,996	42,978	62,872	110,606	113,868
<u>Australia and Oceania</u>						
Australia	135	---	1,068	---	1,203	---
Total Australia and Oceania	135	---	1,068	---	1,203	---
<u>Africa</u>						
Morocco	---	---	1,536	---	1,536	---
Tunisia	---	---	5,149	245	5,149	245
Ghana	---	---	654	---	654	---
South Africa, Republic of	---	---	---	4,821	---	4,821
Total Africa	---	---	7,339	5,066	7,339	5,066
Total	70,639	51,445	140,611	115,945	211,250	167,390

^{1/}Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

^{2/}Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

^{3/} Purchases during the period.

materials continued downward. Shipments under AID programs include only those for July-December 1968; a revision of the reporting system delayed the report for January-June 1969 (tables 8, 9, 10, and 11).

Sales for local currency and dollar and convertible local currency credit sales.--

Exports authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, amounted to \$748 million in 1968/69, down from \$1,029 million a year earlier. Marking progress in the shift from local currency, exports under this program dropped to \$337 million from \$723 million in 1967/68. Sales under long-term credit agreements rose over \$100 million to \$411 million.

Three-fifths of the decline in exports for local currency was in wheat grain. Shipments of wheat under long-term credits were off 16 percent. Reflecting bumper wheat crops, India took nearly 75 million bushels of wheat under Title I in 1968/69, compared with approximately 200 million a year earlier. Shipments to Pakistan were reduced to nearly 15 million bushels from over 70 million. India was still the major recipient of wheat under Title I, followed by the Republic of Korea, Brazil, Pakistan, and Turkey. The wheat and tallow going to Turkey in January-June 1969 marked the first Title I shipments to this country since 1965/66.

Considerably larger volumes of rice to Indonesia and the Republic of Korea under long-term credits were partially offset by a reduction in rice to South Vietnam for local currency. Shipments of grain sorghums under Title I were about a third of last year's total because India, which took \$48 million worth in 1967/68 to meet its food grain requirements, took less than \$5 million in 1968/69. Title I shipments of cotton were off 5 percent from 1967/68 with a reduction in local currency sales nearly made up for by a doubling in long-term credit shipments of raw cotton and cotton yarn. The Republics of Korea and China were the principal destinations for cotton for local currency. Indonesia received over \$14 million of raw cotton and \$13 million of cotton yarn under the long-term credit sales program. Soybean oil shipments under Title I were reduced by more than a fourth because of a sizable reduction in shipments to India and Pakistan for local currency only partially offset by larger exports under long-term credits. Shipments of tobacco, including some cigarettes and smoking tobacco, were slightly higher. Larger quantities of wheat flour moved to South Vietnam for local currency and principally to Ceylon and Indonesia under long-term credits.

Foreign donations.--An increase in Government-to-government donations contributed most to the \$13 million increase in donations authorized by Title II to \$265 million in 1968/69. The inclusion of larger quantities of nonfat dry milk and fortified blended food products marks the increased emphasis on combating malnutrition in donations programs. More than 50 million children at present benefit from food donated for school lunch and maternal-child feeding programs in more than 100 countries. Recipient countries increase their contributions yearly and eventually continue the programs without U.S. help. To alleviate the causes which lead to the need of food assistance, emphasis is being increasingly directed into community and other self-help projects. The United States continues to assist foreign governments in disaster and refugee relief. Voluntary agencies provide on-the-spot assistance from existing P.L. 480 stocks.

The U.S. Government, under Title II authority, contributes commodities to the World Food Program, established in 1962 by the United Nations and the Food and Agriculture Organization. The United States also makes its contribution under the Food Aid Convention of the International Grains Arrangement under the authority of Title II.

In addition to increased donations of milk and blended-food products, larger quantities of butter and butter products, and wheat, but less soybean oil moved under donations Programs than a year earlier.

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports:
Value by commodity, fiscal years 1969

Commodity	Public Law 480										Total agricultural exports		
	: Sales for foreign currency:	: Long-term convertible:	: Government-to-government:	: Donations through voluntary relief agencies:	: Barter for strategic materials:	: Mutual security:	: Under specified Government programs:	: Outside specified Government programs:	: All				
Wheat	125.3	151.7	33.2	3.9	---	7/2.3	316.4	471.2	787.6				
Wheat flour	9.4	33.4	26.1	12.6	---	---	81.5	24.1	105.6				
Bulgur wheat	---	7.4	2.8	15.2	---	---	25.4	.6	26.0				
Rollied wheat	---	---	1.5	1.8	---	---	3.3	.4	8/3.7				
Barley	4.0	.6	---	---	---	---	1.0	11.1	12.1				
Corn	2.0	9.1	2.2	.1	---	---	13.4	617.8	631.2				
Grain sorghums	.4	20.9	.7	.6	---	9/	22.6	105.9	10/128.5				
Ornmeal, groats, and rolled oats	---	---	3.3	4.5	---	---	7.8	11.4	---				
Rice, milled	---	---	1.7	1.8	---	---	3.5	3.4	10/6.9				
Cotton	49.1	110.3	---	1.7	---	.6	161.7	153.8	315.5				
Tobacco, unmanufactured	67.4	21.4	---	---	1.3	---	90.1	238.5	328.6				
Soybean oil	16.8	12.0	---	---	.1	---	28.9	477.9	506.8				
Soap, stock, and fatty acids	29.6	22.0	9.1	13.8	---	---	74.5	14.6	89.1				
Feeds and fodders, including oilcake and meal	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	5.1	5.2				
Milk, evaporated and condensed	12.9	---	---	---	---	.3	.3	378.6	378.9				
Milk, nonfat dry	1.7	.3	18.4	53.4	---	---	12.9	6.0	18.9				
Cheese	---	---	---	.1	---	---	73.8	7.3	81.1				
Butter and anhydrous milk fat	---	---	2.1	22.7	---	9/	24.8	11/-	24.0				
Infants' and dietetic foods	---	---	12/9.1	12/21.6	---	9/	30.7	4.9	10/35.6				
Tallow, edible and inedible	17.6	5.1	---	---	---	1.3	24.0	98.0	122.0				
Eggs in the shell	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	13.3	13.4				
Cattle	---	---	---	---	---	.2	.2	16.1	16.3				
Baby chicks	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	16.9	17.0				
Hides and skins	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	136.3	136.4				
Beans, dry edible	---	---	---	.5	---	.1	.6	26.3	26.9				
Seeds, except oilseeds	---	---	.1	---	---	.1	.1	30.1	30.2				
Essential oils	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	30.3	30.4				
Other agricultural exports	13/4.4	14/16.7	15/ .1	---	---	.7	21.9	1,824.4	1,846.3				
Total agricultural exports	337.0	410.9	110.4	154.3	1.4	6.0	1,020.0	4,720.2	5,740.2				

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. 5/ Expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195. Includes shipments for July-December 1968 only. Report for January-June 1969 delayed. 6/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash. 7/ Wheat and wheat flour. 8/ Includes other wheat cereal and rolled wheat for relief. 9/ Less than \$50,000. 10/ The value shown for total agricultural exports of grain sorghums; oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats; and infants' and dietetic foods includes the value reported by the Bureau of the Census, plus the value shown as foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities were not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. 11/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports maybe attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification or valuation procedures. 12/ Blended food products, corn-soya-milk, under Government-to-government donations, \$9.1 million; corn-soya-milk \$21.2 million and wheat-soya-blend, \$0.4 million through voluntary relief agencies. 13/ Cotton fabric, \$4.4 million. 14/ Cotton yarn, \$13.4 million; smoking tobacco, \$0.4 million; and cigarettes, \$2.9 million. 15/ Cotton products, \$0.1 million.

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports:
Value by commodity, fiscal year 1968

Commodity	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports							
	: Sales for:	: Long-term :	: Government-to- :	: Donations :	: Barter for:	: Mutual :	: Under :	: Outside :	: specified :	: Government:	: All			
	: foreign :	: convertible :	: donations for :	: through :	: strategic :	: security :	: specified :	: specified :	: Government:	: Government:				
	: currency :	: foreign cur-:	: Disaster relief:	: voluntary :	: materials :	: Aid 5/ :	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:				
	: 1/ :	: rency credit:	: and economic :	: relief :	: agencies 3/ :	: 4/ :	: programs :	: programs :	: programs :	: programs :				

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. 5/ Expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195, 6/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash. 7/ Wheat and wheat flour. 8/ Includes other wheat cereal and rolled wheat for relief. 9/ The value shown for total agricultural exports of grain sorghums; oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats; and infants' and dietetic foods includes the value reported by the Bureau of the Census, plus the value shown as foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities were not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. 10/ Less than \$50,000. 11/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification or valuation procedures. 12/ Blended food products, (corn-soya-milk). 13/ Potatoes \$0.4 million.

The largest recipients of commodities under Government-to-government arrangements were the Republic of Korea, South Vietnam, Nigeria, UNRWA -- for the relief of Palestinian refugees -- Brazil, and Tunisia. Over half of the donations through voluntary agencies went to Asia. India was the largest single country recipient.

Barter for strategic materials.--Shipments under barter contracts involving procurement of strategic materials for stockpiling amounted to \$47 million in 1963, when the emphasis in the barter program was placed on overseas procurement for U.S. agencies. The total has declined steadily since that time, reaching \$6 million in 1967/68 and only \$1 million in 1968/69. Shipments in 1967/68 and 1968/69 consisted of relatively small quantities of cotton and tobacco. All shipments in 1967/68 and 1968/69 were under contracts signed during prior periods.

Area Review

Europe.--U.S. agricultural exports to Europe amounted to \$2,195 million in 1967/68, \$226 million less than a year earlier and the lowest total since 1962/63. The reduction from 1967/68 accounted for nearly four-fifths of the nearly \$300 million loss in commercial exports. The largest commodity reductions to the area were in corn, cotton, grain sorghums, wheat, and barley. Europe took more U.S. oil cake and meal, soybeans, and rice than a year earlier. Shipments of flaxseed nearly doubled.

U.S. exports of feed grains to Europe were affected by the large volume of low-quality wheat fed to livestock and by the use of cheaper substitutes for feed grains, especially for imported grains subject to variable levies. Import saving measures aimed at correcting the unfavorable trade balance helped reduce U.S. exports to the United Kingdom to \$329 million, the lowest total since 1953/54. Europe included seven of the 10 leading dollar markets for U.S. farm products (tables 12 through 16).

Asia.--Movement to Asia of U.S. farm products came to \$2,102 million in 1968/69, nearly \$400 million less than a year earlier. About two-thirds of the decline was in Food-for-Peace exports. Program shipments to India, Pakistan, and South Vietnam dropped \$443 million. Food-aid exports to the Republic of Korea, Indonesia, Israel, and Ceylon were sizably higher.

Japan was the top dollar market for U.S. farm products for the sixth consecutive year, taking \$839 million, compared with \$898 million in 1967/68. The greatest reductions in shipments to Japan were in cotton, wheat, and grain sorghums. Japan worked down its cotton stocks during 1968/69 in anticipation of lower prices. In addition to the dock strike, shipments of U.S. wheat were cut off for about 2 months because of a quality problem involving some shipments from the Pacific Northwest. The United States is facing increased competition in Japanese markets for some commodities, as Japan is pursuing a policy of greater diversification of sources for agricultural imports as part of its aid program to developing countries. The liberalization of pork imports by Japan, because supply was lagging behind increasing demand and prices were high, brought Japanese imports of U.S. fresh and frozen pork to \$22 million from less than \$1 million in 1967/68.

U.S. exports of wheat grain to Asia were 40 percent less than a year earlier. Cotton exports fell off 25 percent and grain sorghums 30 percent. Shipments of corn, wheat flour, tobacco, soybeans, and oil cake and meal were higher. Asia included seven of the major destinations for Food-for-Peace exports in 1967/68. India continued as the leading recipient of food-aid, while the Republic of China was in tenth place as a dollar market and in ninth place as a recipient of food-aid.

North America.--U.S. exports of agricultural commodities to North America, almost entirely to Canada, rose \$100 million to \$643 million in 1968/69 from last year's total. However, about 70 percent of the gain was in larger transshipments of corn

Table 12.--Leading dollar markets for U.S. agricultural exports and principal countries of destination for Government-financed agricultural exports, fiscal years 1968 and 1969

Country	Commercial sales			Country	Government-financed		
	for dollars 1/				exports 2/		
	Rank	1968	1969		Rank	1968	1969
	for 1968:			for 1968:			
		-- Mil. dol. --			-- Mil. dol. --		
Japan	1	898	839	India	1	488	220
Canada	2	3/543	3/643	Korea, Republic of	4	74	180
Netherlands	3	494	4/426	Indonesia	6	41	101
West Germany	5	387	401	Vietnam, South	3	147	100
United Kingdom	4	398	329	Brazil	5	56	44
Italy	6	238	205	Pakistan	2	168	41
France	8	145	142	Israel	7	29	39
Belgium-Luxembourg	9	139	126	Turkey	10	15	36
Spain	7	151	124	China, Republic of	9	26	23
China, Republic of	10	96	91	Tunisia	8	26	22

1/ Includes, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipment of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credits and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

2/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible foreign currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, donations through voluntary relief agencies, and barter for strategic materials under the authority of P.L. 480; and expenditures under Mutual Security (AID) programs, authorized by P.L. 87-195. Expenditures under AID programs include for 1969 only those for July-December 1968, because of a delay in the preparation of the report for January-June 1969.

3/ Includes the estimated value of U.S. grains and soybeans shipped to Canada for finishing the loading at Canadian ports of vessels moving through the St. Lawrence Seaway, 1968, \$79 million and 1969, \$149 million.

4/ Includes the estimated value of transshipments through the Netherlands of U.S. grains, oilseeds and products, cotton, and tobacco, \$164 million.

Table 13.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports:
Value by specified trade areas, fiscal year 1969

Area and country	Government- financed programs 1/	Commercial sales for dollars 2/	Total agricul- tural exports	Area and country	Government- financed programs 1/	Commercial sales for dollars 2/	Total agricul- tural exports
	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- 1,000 dollars --	--		-- 1,000 dollars --	-- 1,000 dollars --	--
<u>Latin American Free Trade Association</u>	102,113	260,597	362,710	<u>European Free Trade Association 3/</u>	1,969	567,587	569,556
Mexico	---	86,260	86,260	Sweden	---	51,172	51,172
Colombia	17,428	14,541	31,969	Norway	---	26,193	26,193
Venezuela	553	89,959	90,512	Finland	---	11,522	11,522
Ecuador	2,065	9,604	11,669	Denmark	---	63,342	63,342
Peru	4,893	13,984	18,877	United Kingdom	---	328,842	328,842
Bolivia	4,062	2,396	6,458	Austria	---	4,730	4,730
Chile	20,445	11,267	31,712	Switzerland	---	67,053	67,053
Brazil	44,123	26,507	70,630	Portugal	1,969	14,733	16,702
Paraguay	1,104	318	1,422				
Uruguay	7,440	1,602	9,042				
Argentina	---	4,159	4,159				
<u>Central American Common Market</u>	6,022	35,567	41,589	<u>Council of Mutual Economic Assistance</u>	6,257	94,210	100,467
Guatemala	2,680	8,564	11,244	Germany, East	---	18,352	18,352
El Salvador	1,680	8,060	9,740	Czechoslovakia	---	4,918	4,918
Honduras	775	5,521	6,296	Hungary	---	6,915	6,915
Nicaragua	339	5,127	5,466	Estonia	---	---	---
Costa Rica	548	8,295	8,843	Latvia	---	---	---
				Lithuania	---	---	---
<u>European Economic Community</u>	---	1,299,937	1,299,937	Poland	6,257	49,202	55,459
Netherlands	---	425,664	425,664	USSR	---	9,368	9,368
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	126,125	126,125	Albania	---	1	1
France	---	142,288	142,288	Rumania	---	3,594	3,594
Germany, West	---	400,843	400,843	Bulgaria	---	1,860	1,860
Italy	---	205,017	205,017				

1/Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible foreign currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, donations through voluntary relief agencies, and barter for strategic materials under the authority of P.L. 480; and expenditures under Mutual Security (AID) programs, authorized by P.L. 87-195. Expenditures under AID programs include only those for July-December 1968, because of a delay in the preparation of the report for January-June 1969.

2/ Includes, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

3/ European Free Trade Association includes Finland, associate member country.

Table 14. --U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports:
Value by specified trade areas, fiscal year 1968

Area and country	Government- financed programs 1/	Commercial sales for dollars 2/	Total agricul- tural exports	Area and country	Government- financed programs 1/	Commercial sales for dollars 2/	Total agricul- tural exports
	-- 1,000 dollars	--	--		-- 1,000 dollars	--	--
Latin American Free Trade Association				European Free Trade Association 3/			
Mexico	107,009	286,454	393,463	Sweden	2,309	662,892	665,201
Colombia	---	71,096	71,096	Norway	---	49,689	49,689
Venezuela	13,379	13,592	26,971	Finland	---	47,300	47,300
Ecuador	1,524	86,855	88,379	Denmark	139	11,748	11,887
Peru	1,337	9,797	11,134	United Kingdom	---	81,411	81,411
Bolivia	5,065	25,555	30,620	Austria	---	397,917	397,917
Chile	4,682	4,621	9,303	Switzerland	---	7,934	7,934
Brazil	10,630	13,980	24,610	Portugal	---	53,333	53,333
Paraguay	56,207	55,974	112,181		2,170	13,560	15,730
Uruguay	2,938	262	3,200				
Argentina	11,247	1,765	13,012				
	---	2,957	2,957				
Central American Common Market				Council of Mutual Economic Assistance			
Guatemala	4,296	37,970	42,266	Germany, East	10,350	80,228	90,578
El Salvador	2,443	12,675	15,118	Czechoslovakia	---	16,439	16,439
Honduras	584	6,428	7,012	Hungary	---	6,761	6,761
Nicaragua	518	5,341	5,859	Estonia	---	5,032	5,032
Costa Rica	192	5,710	5,902	Latvia	---	---	---
	559	7,816	8,375	Lithuania	---	---	---
European Economic Community				Poland	---	---	---
Netherlands	---	1,402,639	1,402,639	USSR	10,350	42,025	52,375
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	494,074	494,074	Albania	---	6,155	6,155
France	---	139,227	139,227	Rumania	---	---	---
Germany, West	---	144,922	144,922	Bulgaria	---	516	516
Italy	---	386,777	386,777		---	3,300	3,300
	---	237,639	237,639				

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible foreign currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, donations through voluntary relief agencies, and barter for strategic materials under the authority of P.L. 480; and expenditures under Mutual Security (AID) programs, authorized by P.L. 87-195.

2/ Includes, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

3/ European Free Trade Association includes Finland, associate member country.

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports:
Value by country of destination, fiscal year 1969

Country	Public Law 480				Total agricultural exports			
	: Long-term : : Sales for: dollar and : : foreign convertible : : currency : foreign cur- : : 1/ : rency credit: and economic : : : sales 2/ : development 3/ :	: Government-to- : : donations for : : voluntary relief : : agencies 3/ : : 4/ :	: Barter for : : strategic : : materials : : AID 5/ : : programs : : 6/ :	: Mutual : : security : : Government : : programs : : 6/ :	: Under : : specified : : Government : : programs : : 6/ :	: Outside : : specified : : Government : : programs : : 6/ :	: : : : : : : : : : : :	
-- 1,000 dollars --								
North America								
Greenland	---	---	---	---	---	643,146	643,146	---
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	22	22	---
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total North America	---	---	---	---	---	643,168	643,168	---
Latin American Republics								
Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	86,260	86,260
Guatemala	464	2,216	---	---	---	2,680	8,564	11,244
El Salvador	---	1,567	---	---	---	1,680	8,060	9,740
Honduras	---	751	---	---	24	775	5,521	6,296
Nicaragua	---	331	---	---	8	339	5,127	5,466
Costa Rica	---	548	---	---	---	548	8,295	8,843
Panama	---	554	---	5	---	559	14,066	14,625
Cuba	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Haiti	---	1,277	---	---	---	1,277	7,401	8,678
Dominican Republic	3,966	506	---	---	3,652	14,156	10,554	24,710
Colombia	9,785	801	---	---	298	17,428	14,541	31,969
Venezuela	---	---	---	---	---	553	89,959	90,512
Ecuador	---	133	---	---	20	2,065	9,604	11,669
Peru	---	3,017	---	99	---	4,893	13,984	18,877
Bolivia	3,293	---	---	---	---	4,062	2,396	6,458
Chile	14,280	2,261	---	---	184	20,445	11,267	31,712
Brazil	29,290	6,793	---	---	222	44,123	26,507	70,630
Paraguay	---	61	---	---	---	1,104	318	1,422
Uruguay	7,193	---	---	---	---	7,440	1,602	9,042
Argentina	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Latin American Republics	68,271	13,690	104	---	4,408	124,127	328,185	452,312
Other Latin America								
British Honduras	---	---	111	---	---	111	2,093	2,204
Canal Zone	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bermuda	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,568	7,568
Bahamas	---	---	---	---	---	---	27,711	27,711
Jamaica	---	682	587	---	---	1,269	27,387	28,656
Leeward-Windward Islands	---	---	239	---	---	239	4,268	4,268
Barbados	---	30	---	---	---	30	3,335	3,365
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	142	---	7/-90	52	13,456	13,508
Netherlands Antilles	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,097	12,097
French West Indies	---	---	13	---	---	13	2,025	2,038
Guyana	---	190	---	---	---	389	3,713	4,102
Surinam	---	7	---	---	---	7	4,248	4,255
French Guiana	---	---	---	---	---	---	252	252

Continued--

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports:
Value by country of destination, fiscal year 1969--Continued

Country	Public Law 480										Total agricultural exports			
	: Sales for:	: Long-term	: Government-to-	: Donations	: Barter for:	: Mutual	: Under	: specified	: Outside	: All				
	: foreign	: convertible	: donations for	: through	: strategic	: security	: specified	: Government						
	: currency	: foreign cur-	: disaster relief	: voluntary	: materials	: ATD 5/	: Government	: programs						
	: 1/	: rency credit	: and economic	: agencies 3/	: 4/									
	: sales 2/	: development 3/												
	-- 1,000 dollars --													
Other Latin America--Continued														
Falkland Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Other Latin America	---	190	918	1,092	---	-90	2,110	107,915	1	110,025				
Total Latin America	---	68,461	14,608	38,746	104	4,318	126,237	436,100	562,337					
Europe														
Iceland	---	1,380	---	---	---	---	1,380	689	2,069					
Sweden	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51,172	51,172					
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26,193	26,193					
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,522	11,522					
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	63,342	63,342					
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	328,842	328,842					
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19,072	19,072					
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	425,664	425,664					
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	126,125	126,125					
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	142,288	142,288					
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	400,843	400,843					
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18,352	18,352					
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,730	4,730					
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,918	4,918					
Hungary	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,915	6,915					
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	67,053	67,053					
Estonia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Latvia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Lithuania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
USSR	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Azores	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Gibraltar	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Malta-Gozo	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Italy	---	25	83	---	---	---	108	155	263					
Yugoslavia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	205,017	205,017					
Albania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,906	21,906					
Greece	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Romania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Bulgaria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Turkey	---	19,998	2,432	13,450	---	---	---	---	---					
Cyprus	---	---	365	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Total Europe	---	21,378	2,822	21,759	---	---	45,959	2,148,894	2,194,855					

Continued--

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports:
Value by country of destination, fiscal year 1969--Continued

Country	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports					
	: Sales for:	: Long-term	: Government-to-	: Donations	: Barter for:	: Mutual	: Under	: Outside	: specified	: All		
	: foreign convertible	: dollar and	: government	: through	: strategic	: security	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:		
: currency	: foreign cur-	: disaster relief	: voluntary	: relief	: materials	: AID 5/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:		
: 1/	: rency credit:	: and economic	: agencies 3/	: 4/			: programs	: programs	: programs	: programs		
	: sales 2/	: development 3/										
-- 1,000 dollars --												
Asia												
Syrian Arab Republic	---	---	---	276	---	---	276	8/-27	249	---		
Lebanon	---	---	103	114	---	---	217	11,716	11,933	---		
Iraq	---	---	---	255	---	---	255	1,806	2,061	---		
Iran	---	4,309	---	1	---	---	4,310	3,392	7,702	---		
Israel	---	37,387	---	2,006	90	---	39,483	36,668	76,151	---		
Jordan	---	2,191	2,356	749	---	---	5,296	3,068	8,364	---		
Gaza Strip	---	168	---	516	---	---	684	8/-682	2	---		
Kuwait	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,171	5,171	---		
Saudi Arabia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24,197	24,197	---		
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	---	---	---	14	---	---	14	1,598	1,612	---		
Southern Yemen	---	---	---	79	---	---	79	2,143	2,222	---		
Bahrain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,775	1,775	---		
Afghanistan	---	---	1,179	247	---	---	1,427	8/-918	509	---		
India	100,175	69,078	1,003	47,435	654	1,555	219,900	28,434	248,334	---		
Pakistan	34,375	4,943	1,307	223	---	13	40,861	8,295	49,156	---		
Nepal	---	---	30	5	---	---	35	79	114	---		
Ceylon	---	17,776	---	869	---	---	18,645	1,311	19,956	---		
Burma	---	---	---	740	---	---	740	8/-212	528	---		
Thailand	---	---	---	626	---	---	626	35,329	35,955	---		
North Vietnam	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
South Vietnam	83,030	---	16,766	331	---	7/-532	99,595	11,629	111,224	---		
Laos	---	---	278	74	---	---	352	113	465	---		
Cambodia	---	---	---	14	---	---	14	227	241	---		
Malaysia	---	---	886	594	---	---	1,480	12,007	13,487	---		
Singapore	---	---	---	24	---	---	24	9,884	9,908	---		
Indonesia	---	99,066	317	1,735	---	7/-2	101,116	8/-11,699	89,417	---		
Philippines	---	6,413	48	9,414	253	---	16,128	73,170	89,298	---		
Macao	---	---	---	83	---	---	83	103	186	---		
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	53	---	---		
China (Mainland)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Outer Mongolia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
North Korea	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Korea, Republic of	85,432	54,561	38,219	2,173	---	12	180,397	78,341	258,738	---		
Hong Kong	---	---	---	596	---	---	596	57,429	58,025	---		
China, Republic of	22,008	---	264	258	---	---	22,530	90,544	113,074	---		
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	839,479	839,479	---		
Nansei Islands	---	243	---	1,341	---	---	1,584	21,037	22,621	---		
Total Asia	325,020	296,135	62,756	70,534	1,255	1,047	756,747	1,345,460	2,102,207	---		
Australia and Oceania												
Australia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	31,019	31,019	---		
New Guinea	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	375	375	---		

Continued--

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports:
Value by country of destination, fiscal year 1969--Continued

Country	Public Law 480										Total agricultural exports		
	: Sales for:	: Long-term	: Government-to-	: Donations	: Barter for:	: Mutual	: Under	: Outside	: specified	: All			
	: foreign	: convertible	: donations for	: through	: strategic	: security	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:			
: currency:	: foreign cur-:	: disaster relief:	: voluntary	: relief	: materials	: AID 5/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:			
: 1/	: rency credit:	: and economic	: agencies 3/	: 4/	:	:	:	:	:	:			
:	: sales 2/	: development 3/	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
-- 1,000 dollars --													
Africa--Continued													
Mozambique	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	583		
Malagasy Republic	---	---	---	---	9	---	---	9	---	---	278		
Republic of South Africa	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22,695		
Zambia	---	---	8	---	---	---	---	8	---	---	621		
Rhodesia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19		
Malawi	---	---	13	---	80	---	---	93	---	---	71		
Southern Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	683	699	---	---	---	1,382	8/-482	900			
Total Africa	12,015	24,913	21,599	23,136	46	103	81,812	109,219	191,031				
Country of destination not reported	---	---	9/8,649	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,649		
Total all countries	337,035	410,887	110,434	154,269	1,405	5,468	1,019,498	4,720,719	5,740,217				

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195. Includes July-December 1968 only because of a delay in the preparation of the report for January-June 1969.

6/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

7/ Net adjustment from a previous period.

8/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting, differences in valuation procedures, or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made.

9/ Donations through the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief of Palestine refugees.

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports:
Value by country of destination, fiscal year 1968--Continued

Country	Public Law 480										Total agricultural exports			
	: Long-term	: Government-to-	: Donations	: Barter for:	: Mutual	: Under	: Outside	: specified	: security	: All	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:
	: Sales for: dollar and	: foreign convertible	: through	: voluntary	: relief	: agencies	: 3/	: 4/	: 5/	: 6/	: 7/	: 8/	: 9/	: 10/
	: 1/	: 2/	: 3/	: 4/	: 5/	: 6/	: 7/	: 8/	: 9/	: 10/	: 11/	: 12/	: 13/	: 14/
-- 1,000 dollars --														
Other Latin America--Continued														
Falkland Islands														
Total Other Latin America														
Total Latin America														
Europe														
Iceland	1,173										1,173	1,163	2,336	2,336
Sweden												49,689	49,689	49,689
Norway												47,300	47,300	47,300
Finland											139	11,748	11,887	11,887
Denmark												81,411	81,411	81,411
United Kingdom												397,917	397,917	397,917
Ireland												24,341	24,341	24,341
Netherlands												494,074	494,074	494,074
Belgium-Luxembourg												139,227	139,227	139,227
France												144,922	144,922	144,922
West Germany												386,777	386,777	386,777
East Germany												16,439	16,439	16,439
Austria												7,934	7,934	7,934
Czechoslovakia												6,761	6,761	6,761
Hungary												5,032	5,032	5,032
Switzerland												53,333	53,333	53,333
Estonia														
Latvia														
Lithuania														
Poland														
USSR														
Azores														
Spain	4,970											55	55	55
Portugal												150,607	158,270	158,270
Gibraltar												13,560	15,730	15,730
Malta-Gozo												69	69	69
Italy												237,639	237,639	237,639
Yugoslavia	2,681											38,440	41,210	41,210
Albania														
Greece														
Romania												17,251	17,926	17,926
Bulgaria												516	516	516
Turkey												3,300	3,300	3,300
Cyprus												138	15,372	15,372
Total Europe	8,824	2,811	27,682	210	1,135	40,662	2,380,488	2,421,150						

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports:
Value by country of destination, fiscal year 1968--Continued

Country	Public Law 480										Total agricultural exports			
	:Sales for: dollar and : foreign convertible : currency : 1/	: Long-term : foreign credit : 1/	: Government-to- : disaster relief : and economic : development 3/	: Donations : through : voluntary : relief : agencies 3/	: Barter for : strategic : materials : 4/	: Mutual : security : AID 5/	: Under : specified : Government : programs 6/	: Outside : Government : programs 6/	: All	:				
-- 1,000 dollars --														
Asia														
Syrian Arab Republic	---	---	---	50	---	---	50	5,422	5,472	5,472	---	---	---	---
Lebanon	---	---	40	59	6	---	105	16,043	16,148	16,148	---	---	---	---
Iraq	---	---	---	35	---	---	35	1,072	1,102	1,102	---	---	---	---
Iran	---	990	---	307	---	---	1,297	10,385	11,682	11,682	---	---	---	---
Israel	10,413	16,450	---	1,581	88	---	28,545	54,390	82,935	82,935	---	---	---	---
Jordan	---	369	663	772	---	---	1,807	2,530	4,337	4,337	---	---	---	---
Gaza Strip	---	---	---	1,439	---	---	1,439	9/-1,373	66	66	---	---	---	---
Kuwait	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,446	6,446	6,446	---	---	---	---
Saudi Arabia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26,818	26,818	26,818	---	---	---	---
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,099	2,099	2,099	---	---	---	---
Southern Yemen	---	---	---	14	---	---	14	1,592	1,606	1,606	---	---	---	---
Bahrain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,481	1,481	1,481	---	---	---	---
Afghanistan	---	4,092	204	---	---	---	4,301	9/-2,099	2,202	2,202	---	---	---	---
India	358,132	79,692	8,982	37,436	1,671	---	488,265	22,803	511,068	511,068	---	---	---	---
Pakistan	130,502	36,930	---	182	---	---	167,823	1,141	168,964	168,964	---	---	---	---
Nepal	---	---	65	6	---	---	71	66	137	137	---	---	---	---
Ceylon	---	7,497	---	1,769	---	---	9,266	177	9,443	9,443	---	---	---	---
Burma	---	---	---	97	---	---	97	9/-1	96	96	---	---	---	---
Thailand	---	---	---	915	---	---	917	27,809	28,726	28,726	---	---	---	---
North Vietnam	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
South Vietnam	126,981	---	19,558	187	---	---	147,485	6,374	153,859	153,859	---	---	---	---
Laos	---	---	359	125	---	---	4,870	9/-4,159	711	711	---	---	---	---
Cambodia	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	107	108	108	---	---	---	---
Malaysia	---	---	---	927	121	---	1,048	11,253	12,301	12,301	---	---	---	---
Singapore	---	---	---	178	---	---	178	11,161	11,339	11,339	---	---	---	---
Indonesia	38,281	---	536	1,599	---	---	40,651	8,674	49,325	49,325	---	---	---	---
Philippines	8,304	---	456	4,677	607	---	14,044	79,594	93,638	93,638	---	---	---	---
Macao	---	---	---	116	---	---	116	4	120	120	---	---	---	---
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	38	38	38	---	---	---	---
China (Mainland)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Outer Mongolia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
North Korea	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Korea, Republic of	48,412	156	22,062	2,823	300	---	74,118	104,957	179,075	179,075	---	---	---	---
Hong Kong	---	---	297	409	---	---	706	76,912	77,618	77,618	---	---	---	---
China, Republic of	18,719	772	2,341	1,498	2,515	---	25,845	95,629	121,474	121,474	---	---	---	---
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	898,329	898,329	898,329	---	---	---	---
Nansei Islands	---	---	---	1,537	---	---	1,537	19,620	21,157	21,157	---	---	---	---
Total Asia	693,159	193,533	55,563	58,739	5,308	8,329	1,014,631	1,485,294	2,499,925	2,499,925	---	---	---	---
Australia and Oceania														
Australia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30,526	30,526	30,526	---	---	---	---
New Guinea	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	405	405	405	---	---	---	---

Continued--

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports:
Value by country of destination, fiscal year 1968--Continued

Country	Public Law 480					Total agricultural exports				
	: Sales for: dollar and : foreign : convertible : currency : 1/ : 2/ : 3/ : 4/ : 5/ : 6/ :	: Long-term : government-to- : donations : through : voluntary : relief : agencies 3/ :	: Barter for : strategic : materials : aid 5/ :	: Mutual : security : aid 5/ :	: Under : specified : Government : programs 6/ :	: Outside : specified : Government : programs 6/ :				
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Australia and Oceania--Continued										
New Zealand	---	---	---	---	---	7,481				
British Western Pacific Islands	---	---	273	---	---	963				
French Pacific Islands	---	---	---	---	---	3,899				
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	---	---	---	---	---	1,955				
Total Australia and Oceania	---	---	273	---	---	45,502				
Africa										
Morocco	14,688	13,023	9,281	6,184	183	5	43,364	9/-,1,209	---	42,155
Algeria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,656	---	21,656
Tunisia	9,626	8,731	3,921	3,048	423	377	26,126	3,651	---	29,777
Libya	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,660	---	4,660
UAR	---	---	97	---	---	---	97	10,196	---	10,293
Sudan	---	---	---	31	---	---	31	345	---	376
Canary Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,120	---	6,120
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	256	---	256
Mauritania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11	---	11
Federal Republic of Cameroon	---	---	---	5	---	1	6	870	---	876
Senegal	---	---	---	1,522	---	---	1,522	421	---	1,943
Guinea	---	3,054	---	6	---	---	3,060	9/-36	---	3,024
Sierra Leone	---	276	---	730	---	---	1,006	2,106	---	3,112
Ivory Coast	---	---	---	20	---	---	20	3,120	---	3,140
Ghana	5,569	3,091	---	955	---	1	9,616	4,114	---	13,730
The Gambia	---	---	---	88	---	---	88	20	---	108
Togo	---	---	52	49	---	1	102	536	---	638
Nigeria	---	---	---	2,080	---	1	2,081	6,050	---	8,131
Central African Republic	---	---	85	10	---	---	95	9/-57	---	38
Gabon	---	---	24	7	---	---	31	81	---	112
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	601	384	---	20	1,005	393	---	1,398
British West Africa	---	---	---	7	---	---	7	9/-6	---	1
Madeira Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	169	---	169
Angola	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,630	---	2,630
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	463	---	463
Liberia	---	801	---	151	---	---	952	8,017	---	8,969
Congo (Kinshasa)	---	7,679	8	3,345	---	7	11,039	6,252	---	17,291
Burundi-Rwanda	---	---	38	618	---	---	656	53	---	709
Somali Republic	---	---	1	13	---	---	14	1,271	---	1,285
Ethiopia	---	1,994	70	100	---	7/	2,164	989	---	3,153
Afars-Issas	---	---	---	8	---	---	8	206	---	214
Uganda	---	---	295	8	---	2	305	302	---	607
Kenya	---	---	80	665	---	---	745	791	---	1,536
Seychelles-Dependencies	---	---	---	38	---	---	38	2	---	40
Tanzania	---	---	176	2,235	---	---	2,411	15	---	2,426

-- 1,000 dollars --

Continued--

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports:
Value by country of destination, fiscal year 1968--Continued

Country	Public Law 480										Total agricultural exports	
	: Sales for:	: Long-term:	: Government-to-	: Donations:	: Barter for:	: Mutual:	: Under:	: specified:	: Outside:	: All		
	: foreign convertible:	: dollar and:	: government:	: through:	: strategic:	: security:	: specified:	: Government:	: programs:	: Government:		
	: currency:	: foreign cur-:	: disaster relief:	: relief:	: materials:	: AID 5/:	: Government:	: programs:	: programs:	: Government:		
	: 1/	: rency credit:	: and economic:	: agencies 3/:	: 4/	: 5/	: Government:	: programs:	: programs:	: Government:		
		: sales 2/	: development 3/									
-- 1,000 dollars --												
Africa--Continued												
Mauritius-Dependencies	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	258	258	
Mozambique	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	670	670	
Malagasy Republic	---	---	14	5	---	---	19	37	56	---	---	
South Africa, Republic of	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24,731	24,731	---	---	
Zambia	---	---	16	---	---	---	16	999	1,015	---	---	
Rhodesia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	327	327	---	---	
Malawi	---	---	---	13	---	---	13	181	194	---	---	
Southern Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	323	210	---	---	---	9/-234	299	---	---	
Total Africa	29,883	38,649	15,082	22,535	606	415	107,170	111,427	218,597	---	---	
Country of destination not reported	---	---	10/9,022	---	---	---	---	9,022	---	---	---	
Total all countries	723,042	306,481	99,675	152,069	6,340	17,447	1,305,054	5,010,052	6,315,106	---	---	

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195.

6/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

7/ Less than \$500.

8/ Net adjustment from a previous period.

9/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting, differences in valuation procedures, or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipments was made.

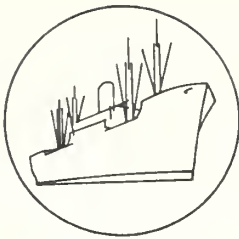
10/ Donations through the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief of Palestine refugees.

and soybeans through Canadian ports on the St. Lawrence. Canada took \$20 million more of U.S. fresh or frozen pork due to short supplies. Shipments of fruits and preparations were higher, but exports of vegetables and preparations fell 10 percent, with most of the decline in fresh vegetables. Canada was second as a dollar market, including transshipments of \$149 million through Canadian ports.

Latin America.--Movement of U.S. farm products to Latin America in 1968/69 amounted to \$562 million, \$24 million less than a year earlier. Over 70 percent of the drop was in commercial exports, particularly to Brazil and Peru. Shipments to Mexico and Venezuela, the prime dollar markets in the area, were higher. Food-for-Peace exports to Brazil were considerably less than a year ago, but they were sizably larger to Chile and Colombia. Latin America took considerably less wheat and somewhat less corn in 1968/69, but more rice, cotton, tobacco, and soybeans than a year earlier. Brazil was in fifth place as a destination for food-aid shipments.

Africa.--A drop of \$28 million, mostly in food-aid shipments, brought U.S. exports of farm products to Africa to \$191 million. The largest drops in Food-for-Peace exports were to Morocco, Tunisia, and the Congo (Kinshasa). Nigeria received \$14 million in food aid, mostly donations, up from \$2 million in 1967/68. Africa took less wheat, feed grains, rice, cotton, and tobacco from the United States than a year earlier. Tunisia was in tenth place as a recipient of Food-for-Peace shipments.

Oceania.--The outflow of agricultural commodities from the United States to Oceania amounted to \$47 million, 2 percent higher than in 1967/68. Most of the small increase was in tobacco to Australia. Food-aid shipments consisted of donations through voluntary relief agencies to the British Western Pacific Islands.



SPECIAL in this issue

ITALIAN CORN IMPORTS; A STATISTICAL CORRECTION AND ITS TREND IMPLICATIONS

by
Hans G. Hirsch 1/

This article documents a major upward revision for Italian corn imports in 1967 and analyzes the trend effect of this revision as well as its effect on Italian and EC feed grain, agricultural, and total imports.

On July 1, 1967, a generally unified Common Agricultural Policy on grains became effective throughout the European Community. 2/ Variable levies on grain imports from third countries were generally made uniform throughout the Community and levies within the Community, i.e., against member countries, were abolished. There was one important exception: For a period of 5 years, Italy was permitted to reduce the variable levy on seaborne imports of feed grains by \$7.50 a metric ton and on all feed grain imports by an additional \$3.13 during 1967/68; the additional levy discount amounts to \$2.50 during 1968/69 and 1969/70 and will expire on July 31, 1970. 3/

As of July 1, 1967, the administrative details for these levy discounts had not been worked out. Complications arose because these details had to include a distinction between the \$7.50 a ton discount and the additional \$3.13 discount and, in case of the latter, provisions for a compensatory charge on Italian feed grain shipments to other member countries, and for the subsidization of feed grain shipments from other member countries to Italy. Consequently, beginning July 1, 1967, much corn was actually brought into Italy under a suspended levy ("dazio sospeso") procedure, without formal importation (entry or liquidation) in the legal sense.

Thus, provisional and grossly incomplete corn import data for 1967 were published in the December 1967 issue of the Istituto Centrale di Statistica's (ISTAT) Statistica Mensile del Commercio con l' Estero and in the March 1968 issue of ISTAT's Bollettino Mensile di Statistica. These incomplete data were incorporated into the standard compilations for 1967 of international organizations and also into a 7-year time series of the Economic Research Service. 4/

1/ Agricultural Economist, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service.

2/ Amtsblatt der Europ. Gemeinschaften, No. 117, 19 June 1967, pp. 2269 ff., Verordnung No. 120/67.

3/ Ibidem, Article 23.

4/ United Nations, Commodity Trade Statistics 1967, Statistical Papers, Series D, Vol. XVII, No. 1-28, Document ST/STAT/SER. D 61-28, pp. 6955, 6959, July 1968.

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. Commodity Trade: Imports Series C, Jan.-Dec. 1967. Paris, August 1968.

Statistical Office of the European Communities, Foreign Trade. Analytical Tables. Jan.-Dec. 1967, Vol. A, pp. 66-67.

(Continued on next page.)

At the time of publication of the provisional figures, the question was left open how, i.e. for what period, corn actually brought into Italy under the suspended levy procedure during 1967 would ultimately be reported. Such corn might be reported as having been imported in 1968, in conformity with the concept that import statistics reflect legal importation (formal entry or liquidation) or it might be reported as having been imported in 1967, in deference to its actual importation during that year.

It was not until the very end of 1968 and early 1969 that revised or complete corn import data were published by ISTAT, first in Statistica Annuale del Commercio con l'Estero 1967, Volume 2, later in Volume 1 of that yearbook, and still later in the December 1968 issue of Statistica Mensile del Commercio con l'Estero and in the March 1969 issue of Bollettino Mensile di Statistica.

Revised data for Italian and European Community imports of corn, feed grains, agricultural products, and all products are shown in table 17. For the reader's convenience, the additions to earlier data are also shown.

The approximate addition to corn imports is \$115 million in value and 1.9 million metric tons in quantity. These additions equal 51.9 percent of the originally published Italian value figure and 54.7 percent of the corresponding quantity figure.

For the European Community, the additions raise the value of corn imports by 17.8 percent and their quantity by 18.9 percent.

In contrast to corn import figures, import figures for barley, oats, rye, and "other grains" (i.e., other than those mentioned and wheat) were not revised even though all feed grain imports have enjoyed the variable-levy discount, and these small feed grains could be brought into Italy under the suspended levy procedure. Apparently this was not done. Imports of small feed grains in 1967 were less than in 1966 and 1968 (table 18); but they were about the same as arrivals by sea, as reported by Sorveglianza, a private statistical reporting firm. Thus, the addition to earlier data on all feed grain imports is the same as the addition to earlier data on corn imports. While corn is the preponderant feed grain imported into Italy, imports of other feed grains ranged from about 1 to 1-1/3 million tons a year during 1965-68.

Revision of the Italian corn import data raises the value of all feed grain imports by 39.3 percent over the originally published data and the quantity of such imports by 41.8 percent. For the European Community as a whole, the revision means a 10.3-percent increase in the value of feed grain imports and an 11.4-percent increase in their quantity.

Agricultural imports, as defined in publications of the Economic Research Service and, in particular in "European Economic Community, Agricultural Trade Statistics, 1961-67," ERS-Foreign 247, February 1969, are valued \$2,626,419,000 for Italy in 1967 in an OECD computer printout on file with the Economic Research Service. The revision of corn imports increases that amount by 4.4 percent. For the European Community the increase amounts to 0.9 percent.

4/ (Continued) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, Vol. 18, No. 7/8, pp. 37-38, July/August 1969.

The FAO Trade Yearbook, Vol. 22, with 1967 data is not yet available; but it was compiled with a cutoff date less recent than the cutoff date of the July/August 1969 Monthly Bulletin.

Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, European Economic Community, Agricultural Trade Statistics, 1961-67. ERS-Foreign 247, February 1969.

Economic Research Service, U.S. Dept. of Agr., The European Community's Common Agricultural Policy. For. Agr. Econ. Rpt. 55, October 1969.

Table 17.--Italy and European Community: Revised data for imports of corn, feed grains, agricultural products and all products, 1967

Item	Italy		European Community <u>1/</u>	
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity
	1,000 <u>dollars</u>	Metric <u>tons</u>	1,000 <u>dollars</u>	Metric <u>tons</u>
Revised data:				
Corn	2/336,886	2/5,244,320	760,714	11,651,912
Feed grains	2/3/408,057	2/3/6,290,266	1,227,464	18,147,830
Agricultural products ..	4/2,741,473	---	12,817,545	---
All products	2/9,826,627	---	5/55,068,100	---
Addition to earlier data:				
Corn	6/115,054	6/1,854,837	115,054	1,854,837
Feed grains	3/6/115,054	3/6/1,854,837	115,054	1,854,837
Agricultural products ..	7/115,054	---	115,054	---
All products	6/129,599	---	5/129,500	---

1/ ERS-Foreign 247, op. cit. in footnote 4 above, tables 1, 2, and 5 plus \$115,054,000 or 1,854,837 tons, unless otherwise indicated.

2/ Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT). Statistica Annuale del Commercio con l' Estero, 1967, vol. 1, Rome 1968, pp. 4 and 8; also ISTAT. Bollettino Mensile di Statistica, March 1969, p. 50. Values converted from 1,000 lire by factor 0.0016.

3/ Sum of (1) corn, (2) rye, barley, and oats, and (3) other grains.

4/ OECD computer printout of sum of imports of agricultural commodities plus \$115,054,000. "Agricultural products" as shown in ERS-Foreign 247, op. cit. in footnote 4, tables 1 and 2, plus \$115,054,000.

5/ Statistical Office of the European Communities. Foreign Trade, Monthly Statistics, 1969, No. 7, pp. 12 and 44. Inconsistent with the revised larger figure, unrevised smaller data for the EEC and for Italy are shown on p. 60 of the same publication. In our table, we show the difference between these two data. The same EC periodical in 1968, No. 3, pp. 18 and 46, originally showed EC imports of all products of \$54,927,724,000 or \$140,376,000 less than the revised figure.

6/ Difference between revised data and data shown in ISTAT. Statistica Mensile del Commercio con l' Estero, Dec. 1967, pp. 4 and 8. Values converted from million lire by factor 1.6.

7/ Difference between revised figure and OECD computer printout.

When the Italian Central Statistical Institute issued final figures for 1967 imports, data for several other import categories were also revised but to a much lesser extent than corn imports. These other changes -- most important a \$16.8 million increase in imports of manufactured products -- raised the upward adjustment for all Italian imports to \$129.6 million, or 1.3 percent of the original figure, and for all European Community imports that increase equaled 0.2 percent.

The bulk of the upward adjustment in corn import data pertained to imports from the three principal countries of origin -- Argentina, the United States, and Brazil (table 19). For Argentina, the upward adjustment amounted to 42 percent in value and to 43 percent in quantity, for the United States to 92 and 102 percent, respectively, and for Brazil to 147 percent in value and 152 percent in quantity. The adjusted share for the United States in the quantity of total corn imports is 24 percent. Western Hemisphere countries supplied 4.3 million tons of corn valued \$273 million.

Table 18.--Imports of feed grains other than corn into Italy

Year	Value	Quantity
	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 metric tons</u>
1965	67,576	1,057
1966	87,738	1,290
1967	71,171	1,046
1968	88,917	1,360

Sources: ISTAT, Statistica Annuale del Commercio con l' Estero 1967, vol. 1, Rome 1968; ISTAT Statistica Mensile del Commercio con l' Estero, December 1968; and ISTAT, Bollettino Mensile di Statistica, March 1967.

Table 19.--Italy: Revised data for imports of corn, by country of origin, 1967

Country of origin	Revised data		Addition to earlier data	
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity
	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>Metric tons</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>Metric tons</u>
Argentina	171,741	2,631,603	50,768	787,820
United States	78,041	1,239,651	37,322	624,920
Yugoslavia	28,673	463,796	5,689	95,474
Brazil	23,513	373,349	13,992	226,432
Rumania	13,996	213,834	897	14,844
Bulgaria	12,453	188,900	2,310	37,510
South Africa	4,010	66,912	4,010	66,912
France	1,787	26,264	---	---
Mozambique	1,735	26,192	---	---
Others	937	13,819	66	925
Total	336,886	5,244,320	115,054	1,854,837

Sources: Revised data: ISTAT, Statistica Annuale del Commercio con l' Estero, 1967, vol. 1, Rome, Dec. 1968. Earlier data (subtrahends from which additions were obtained): ISTAT, Statistica Mensile del Commercio con l' Estero, Dec. 1967, Rome, March 8, 1968.

This was 81 percent of both the total value and the total quantity of corn imports. The unit value of all corn imports was \$64.24 a metric ton, with that of Argentine corn higher (\$65.26) and that of U.S. corn lower (\$62.95).

The revision smoothes the time series of corn imports but it imparts fluctuation and a changed peak to the time series of agricultural imports (table 20). Corn imports reached a peak of \$356 million and 5.4 million tons in 1966, with 1965 and revised 1967 values and quantities only slightly less. Imports during that 3-year period represented

Table 20.--Trend implications of the revision: Italian corn
and agricultural imports, 1961-68

Year	Corn imports		Agricultural imports
	Value	Quantity	Value
	1,000 dollars	Metric tons	1,000 dollars
1961	98,379	1,729,452	1,445,954
1962	154,206	2,743,991	1,544,309
1963	221,099	3,662,672	2,103,137
1964	220,642	3,476,000	2,044,931
1965	337,697	5,152,615	2,234,978
1966	355,663	5,407,346	2,605,297
1967 <u>1/</u>	336,886	5,244,320	2,741,473
1968	286,174	4,891,771	2,654,919

1/ Revised from \$221,833,000 and 3,389,483 metric tons of corn imports and \$2,626,419 agricultural imports.

Sources: 1961-66: OECD printout; 1967: See table 1, footnotes 2 and 4; 1968: U.N. printout.

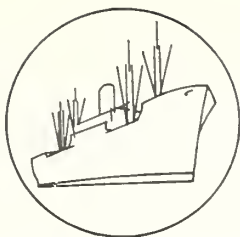
a plateau with annual averages of \$343 million and 5.27 million tons. Imports in 1968 were 7 percent below that plateau in quantity and 17 percent down in value. Agricultural imports, on the other hand, reached their peak of \$2.74 billion in 1967 and declined by a more moderate 3 percent in 1968. Agricultural imports in 1968 were the second highest.

To present the timeliest picture, corn imports are also shown for years ending June 30 (table 21). Here a peak of 5.47 million tons was reached during July 1965-June 1966. A relatively sharp drop to 5.00 million tons occurred the following year. Relative stability prevailed during 1966/67-1968/69, when corn imports averaged 4.94 million tons. However, two successive declines in the unit value of corn imports from \$66 a ton during 1965/66-1966/67 to \$62 and \$58 reduced the value of corn imports much more than the quantity. Moreover, the value continued to decline when the quantity stabilized. With a large corn crop being harvested in Italy at this writing there is little prospect for any trend reversal.

Table 21.--Trend implications of the revision:
Italian corn imports, years ending June 30

Year	Value	Quantity
	1,000 dollars	Metric tons
1962	115,937	2,048,897
1963	169,634	3,003,126
1964	267,762	4,251,812
1965	251,776	3,930,134
1966	361,715	5,467,177
1967	328,055	5,002,524
1968	303,581	4,910,915
1969	284,967	4,922,523

Sources: Table 5 and September issues of Bollettino Mensile.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS AS SHARE OF PRODUCTION

U.S. exports of agricultural commodities in fiscal year 1969, at \$5.7 billion, were equivalent to 13 percent of the \$44.4 billion of cash receipts from farm marketings in 1968. Animals and animal products, accounting for 57 percent of cash receipts, accounted for only 13 percent of total farm exports. But crops, with 43 percent of cash receipts, accounted for 87 percent of our farm exports. Animal product exports in 1968/69 accounted for nearly 3 percent of cash receipts from these products, while exports of crop products accounted for over 26 percent of cash receipts from farm crops (table 22).

Dry edible peas replaced wheat in 1964/65 to become the leading U.S. farm commodity in percentage of production exported. They have continued to lead the field every year since, reaching a new high in 1968/69, when exports required 84 percent of total U.S. production of dry edible peas. In 1963/64, these exports were 50 percent of production, ranking fifth below wheat, nonfat dry milk, rice, and hides and skins.

Rice exports as a share of production peaked at 67 percent in 1966/67 and declined in 1968/69 to 59 percent -- same as the 1963-65 average. Crops showing an increase since 1963-65 in the share of production exported include tobacco, flaxseed, raisins, dried prunes, lemons, and limes. Corn remained the same, while the share of wheat production exported declined significantly to 34 percent from 62 percent. The share of production exported declined moderately for soybeans, hops, cotton, and dry edible beans. Sharp decreases occurred for grain sorghums, rye, and barley.

Of the animal products, only hides and skins showed a substantial increase in the share of production exported. Tallow, variety meats, and dry whole milk were about the same, while lard and nonfat dry milk declined sharply from the 1963-65 level.

The export market is particularly important for a number of commodities (table 23). In 1968/69, five-sixths of the production of dry edible peas and three-fifths of the rice were marketed overseas. Two-fifths of the soybeans, tobacco, cattle hides, tallow, and hops were exported. Wheat and flaxseed exports were more than one-third of domestic production. Exports of dried prunes, raisins, cotton, nonfat dry milk, and dry whole milk accounted for one-fourth of production.

Cotton exports were 26 percent of production in 1968/69, compared with 55 percent a year earlier. While production increased 47 percent, exports declined 31 percent. Exports of wheat accounted for 34 percent of production in 1968/69, down sharply from 49 percent the previous year. Wheat production increased 3 percent while exports fell 29 percent. Although raisin exports increased 2 percent in 1968/69, a 45-percent gain in production brought the export share down to 27 percent in 1968/69 from 38 percent the year before. The export shares of grain sorghums, rye, and barley were significantly lower in 1968/69 as exports fell sharply while production remained relatively stable.

In 1968/69, exports of dry whole milk were 23 percent of production, up from 16 percent a year earlier. Production increased 27 percent while exports increased 82 percent. Exports of nonfat dry milk were 25 percent of production in 1968/69, compared with 20 percent the previous year. Production declined 4 percent while exports increased 21 percent during the year.

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural exports of specified commodities as share of cash receipts
from farm marketings, fiscal year 1969

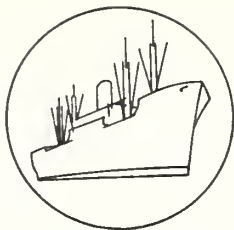
Commodity	Cash receipts from farm marketings		Exports		Exports as share of cash receipts	
	1,000 dollars	Percent of total	1,000 dollars	Percent of total	1968/69	
All commodities	44,385,735	100.0	5,740,921	100.0		12.9
Livestock	25,539,242	57.5	739,542	12.9		2.9
Meat animals	15,406,554	34.7	460,974	8.0		3.0
Dairy products	5,961,877	13.4	153,423	2.7		2.6
Poultry and eggs	3,826,700	8.6	79,272	1.4		2.1
Misc. livestock	344,111	.8	45,873	.8		13.3
Crops	18,846,493	42.5	5,001,379	87.1		26.5
Wheat	1,814,957	4.1	923,552	16.1		50.9
Rice	501,587	1.1	319,170	5.5		63.6
Corn	2,549,074	5.7	652,414	11.4		25.6
Grain sorghums	568,797	1.3	127,923	2.2		22.5
Barley	269,433	.6	16,653	.3		6.2
Oats	198,252	.5	7,670	.1		3.9
Cotton	1,163,089	2.6	334,229	5.8		28.7
Tobacco	1,175,774	2.7	506,831	8.8		43.1
Soybeans	2,463,938	5.6	1,136,840	19.8		46.1
Vegetables	2,835,437	6.4	169,940	3.0		6.0
Fruits and nuts	2,054,943	4.6	325,761	5.7		15.9
Other crops	3,251,212	7.3	480,396	8.4		14.8

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural exports of specified commodities as share of production: Quantity, fiscal years 1963-65 average and 1966-69

Commodity	Unit	Production			Exports -- year ending June 30			Share of production exported year ending June 30								
		Average : 1965 : 1962-64 :	1966 :	1967 :	1968 :	Average : 1966 : 1963-65 :	1967 :	1968 :	Average: 1966 : 1963-65 :	1967 : 1968 :	1969 :					
		-- Million units --			-- Million units --			-- Percent --								
Dry edible peas	Cwt.	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.1	52	65	82	74	84
Rice, milled basis	Cwt.	47.8	50.9	58.4	64.1	65.2	28.1	30.4	39.4	41.2	38.6	59	60	67	64	59
Cattle hides	No.	28.9	33.2	34.2	34.3	35.1	10.0	13.5	14.2	12.2	14.8	35	41	41	36	42
Hops	Lb.	49.7	56.1	55.4	49.5	43.7	21.4	23.6	22.4	18.0	17.2	43	42	40	36	39
Soybeans 2/	Bu.	689.8	845.6	928.5	976.1	1,079.7	300.4	363.6	358.0	386.4	417.5	44	43	39	40	39
Tallow	Lb.	4,667.3	4,913.0	5,047.0	5,331.0	5,283.0	1,818.4	1,840.2	2,008.9	2,036.1	1,992.0	39	37	40	38	38
Tobacco, farm sales weight ..	Lb.	2,295.5	1,854.6	1,886.8	1,967.9	1,712.3	565.2	536.3	708.9	638.0	645.3	25	29	38	32	38
Flaxseed	Bu.	29.2	35.4	23.4	20.0	27.3	4.8	5.3	7.5	5.0	9.7	16	15	32	25	36
Wheat, including flour equiv.:	Bu.	1,174.0	1,315.6	1,311.7	1,522.4	1,570.4	733.5	859.2	733.8	751.6	531.8	62	65	56	49	34
Dried prunes	Lb.	311.6	337.4	268.1	332.3	306.0	88.8	124.1	93.5	90.8	88.3	28	37	35	27	29
Raisins	Lb.	449.7	540.4	560.6	362.0	524.0	104.7	126.9	132.8	139.1	141.9	23	23	24	38	27
Cotton	Bale	15.1	15.0	9.6	7.5	10.9	4.4	3.1	4.6	4.1	2.8	29	20	48	55	26
Nonfat dry milk	Lb.	2,171.2	1,988.5	1,579.8	1,678.7	1,604.4	1,088.9	738.2	373.0	329.2	399.7	50	37	24	20	25
Dried whole milk	Lb.	88.3	88.6	94.4	74.3	94.2	19.6	18.8	15.1	11.8	21.5	22	21	16	16	23
Lemons and limes	Lb.	1,206.3	1,231.7	1,394.8	1,338.2	1,317.6	197.6	264.3	261.4	245.9	253.7	16	21	19	18	19
Dried edible beans	Cwt.	18.4	16.5	20.0	15.2	17.7	3.6	2.8	3.6	2.4	2.9	20	17	18	16	16
Grain sorghums	Bu.	528.5	672.7	715.0	755.9	738.5	112.5	243.2	279.6	173.2	106.1	21	36	39	23	14
Corn, grain	Bu.	3,703.3	4,084.3	4,117.4	4,760.1	4,374.8	456.9	674.0	495.1	566.8	506.9	12	17	12	12	12
Lard	Lb.	2,474.0	2,045.0	1,929.0	2,076.0	2,062.0	518.4	182.5	168.9	189.4	208.9	21	9	9	9	10
Variety meats	Lb.	2,087.0	2,143.0	2,212.0	2,315.0	2,383.0	185.6	206.9	231.6	198.7	226.8	9	10	10	9	10
Rye, grain	Bu.	34.1	33.2	27.8	24.2	23.2	10.9	3.8	4.4	2.8	1.2	32	11	16	12	5
Barley, grain	Bu.	402.2	392.3	393.2	372.9	418.2	63.6	74.6	42.9	29.5	11.2	16	19	11	8	3

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes bean equivalent of soybean products for export.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO 50 LARGEST MARKETS, FISCAL YEARS 1964-69

During 1968/69, the United States exported farm commodities to over 150 countries, but 15 countries received nearly three-fourths of the total (table 25).

Shipments of farm products the past several years have shown the greatest increase to such markets as Japan and the major industrial countries of Western Europe. Since 1963/64, agricultural exports to Japan have averaged \$847 million, and reached a high of \$939 million in 1966/67. In 1968/69, value of U.S. agricultural exports to Japan was \$839 million. A substantial increase occurred in exports to the European Community during some of this same period, despite the variable levies imposed by the EC Commission. However, the continued rise in agricultural production encouraged by Common Market's agricultural policy has hampered our exports. Total agricultural exports to the EC have declined since 1965/66, totaling \$1.3 billion in 1968/69. The Republic of Korea increased from 13th place in 1966/67 to eighth place in 1967/68 and to sixth place in 1968/69.

India and Pakistan showed similar increases in receipts of U.S. agricultural exports, though they were primarily recipients of Government program shipments. The sharp increase in production of wheat and rice in these countries in 1967/68 sharply reduced their import requirements last season.

Although table 26 shows Canada as the second largest market for U.S. agricultural exports, U.S. exports to Canada include grain and soybeans moving through the St. Lawrence Seaway for storage at lower St. Lawrence River terminals and later movement overseas, primarily to Western Europe. In 1968/69, these transshipments totaled an estimated \$149 million (table 26).

Rotterdam, Netherlands, is also a major transshipping port for U.S. products that eventually enter Western Europe's markets. In 1968/69, U.S. agricultural commodities transshipped through the Netherlands reached an estimated value of \$164 million, with corn and soybeans accounting for nearly three-fourths of this total (table 27). West German receipts of commodities transshipped through the Netherlands totaled \$86 million; the United Kingdom's share was \$41 million. Together, they received 77 percent of the agricultural transshipments through the Netherlands.

Antwerp, Belgium, and Hamburg, Germany, are other transshipment points for many agricultural commodities. Although Belgium and Germany have ports through which U.S. agricultural products are transshipped, they also receive products transshipped from the Netherlands and Canada.

Table 24.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
fiscal years 1964-69

Country of destination ^{1/}	Year ending June 30					
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	-- 1,000 dollars --					
Greenland	2/	3	0	0	1	0
Canada	618,285	618,290	629,906	593,806	543,361	643,146
Miquelon-St. Pierre Islands	17	8	31	14	27	22
<u>Latin American Republics</u>						
Mexico	75,455	79,144	84,469	74,412	71,125	86,260
Guatemala	11,480	10,815	11,232	13,668	15,119	11,244
El Salvador	8,140	8,770	9,146	8,264	7,011	9,740
Honduras	4,175	4,577	6,217	5,840	5,860	6,296
Nicaragua	6,514	6,441	7,795	8,014	5,902	5,466
Costa Rica	6,536	6,393	5,508	6,513	8,375	8,843
Panama	11,472	12,144	17,850	15,356	16,545	14,625
Cuba	2,205	0	0	0	2/	0
Haiti	8,991	8,701	9,454	9,065	7,849	8,678
Dominican Republic	28,303	23,027	23,336	22,841	24,824	24,710
Colombia	31,762	23,028	38,204	24,999	26,971	31,969
Venezuela	82,849	74,035	82,319	84,482	88,379	90,512
Ecuador	10,550	10,761	11,702	12,004	11,134	11,669
Peru	33,130	33,124	34,211	41,497	30,620	18,877
Bolivia	14,916	12,579	8,264	15,304	9,303	6,458
Chile	21,220	29,222	38,072	37,538	24,610	31,712
Brazil	100,622	107,023	78,958	103,337	112,184	70,630
Paraguay	3,001	2,801	733	3,308	3,200	1,422
Uruguay	3,331	2,569	1,618	2,771	13,012	9,042
Argentina	2,933	11,723	4,119	3,843	2,958	4,159
Total Latin American Republics	467,585	466,877	473,207	493,056	484,981	452,312
<u>Other Latin America</u>						
British Honduras	2,010	2,249	2,315	2,463	2,487	2,204
Canal Zone	793	134	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	5,654	5,978	6,487	7,129	7,138	7,568
Bahamas	10,242	12,193	15,606	19,729	23,995	27,711
Jamaica	18,406	19,968	22,225	24,082	26,158	28,656
Leeward-Windward Islands	2,077	2,198	3,306	4,131	3,669	4,268
Barbados	1,824	1,897	2,362	2,811	2,834	3,365
Trinidad-Tobago	10,143	9,995	9,419	13,172	13,415	13,508
Netherlands Antilles	9,580	9,546	10,971	11,408	11,513	12,097
French West Indies	1,035	1,538	2,149	2,331	2,370	2,038
Guyana	3,627	4,026	4,269	4,694	4,091	4,102
Surinam	2,802	3,020	3,435	3,748	3,666	4,254
French Guiana	104	105	145	206	278	252
Falkland Islands	0	0	8	0	0	1
Total Latin America	535,882	539,724	555,904	588,960	586,595	562,336
<u>Europe</u>						
Iceland	3,872	4,406	4,892	3,402	2,336	2,069
Sweden	48,973	49,710	51,297	57,007	49,678	51,172
Norway	37,155	32,650	49,171	47,066	47,300	26,193
Finland	16,530	18,174	17,232	15,166	11,887	11,522
Denmark	73,952	81,217	84,683	86,969	81,412	63,342
United Kingdom	448,293	417,227	434,982	453,997	397,333	328,842
Ireland	27,392	22,213	25,614	30,316	24,341	19,072
Netherlands	413,175	423,491	514,738	472,550	493,219	425,664
Belgium-Luxembourg	150,483	153,065	182,758	179,092	140,082	126,125
Unidentified Western Europe ^{3/}	2	0	0	0	0	0
France	142,292	145,699	142,401	152,908	144,730	142,288
West Germany	410,142	406,426	476,484	494,304	387,214	400,843
East Germany	15,920	9,669	19,413	24,942	16,439	18,352
Austria	14,744	11,051	14,361	10,082	7,934	4,730
Czechoslovakia	11,012	3,213	39,798	21,136	6,761	4,919
Hungary	22,871	9,198	6,243	7,175	5,032	6,915
Switzerland	73,166	56,860	69,827	69,590	53,332	67,053
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	1,044	1,061	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 24.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country of destination 1/	Year ending June 30					
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Europe--Continued</u>						
Poland	129,792	46,926	29,355	59,914	52,373	55,459
U.S.S.R.	128,627	25,211	28,157	21,303	6,155	9,368
Azores	678	858	572	1,093	55	41
Spain	87,786	127,109	200,568	157,804	158,249	124,469
Portugal	23,314	19,449	24,568	19,686	15,730	16,702
Gibraltar	141	108	156	110	69	14
Malta-Gozo	375	599	984	812	643	263
Cyprus	3,428	566	885	2,305	2,510	1,876
Italy	216,815	242,265	277,208	211,035	237,638	205,017
Free Territory of Trieste	1,451	1,009	4/24	0	0	0
Yugoslavia	65,225	105,496	124,415	64,163	41,210	21,906
Albania	0	0	133	35	0	1
Greece	27,848	37,542	33,186	18,785	17,931	22,063
Rumania	62	3,357	4,413	4,794	516	3,594
Bulgaria	2,776	2,519	2,660	1,751	3,300	1,860
Turkey	43,548	38,794	43,487	16,467	15,376	33,120
Total Europe	2,642,884	2,497,138	2,904,665	2,705,759	2,420,785	2,194,854
<u>Asia</u>						
Syrian Arab Republic	1,023	4,022	2,784	8,488	5,472	249
Lebanon	7,207	9,853	25,450	17,046	16,148	11,933
Iraq	21,017	4,295	3,039	5,166	1,107	2,061
Iran	18,392	44,006	38,039	18,063	11,682	7,702
Israel	73,986	74,621	78,697	81,053	82,935	76,151
Gaza Strip	7	8	21	29	66	2
Jordan	13,624	10,710	9,826	15,868	4,337	8,364
Kuwait	3,947	5,870	5,898	4,066	6,446	5,171
Saudi Arabia	15,268	15,130	19,813	24,398	26,818	24,197
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	482	911	1,001	1,756	2,099	1,612
Southern Yemen	1,078	1,445	1,573	2,296	1,606	2,222
Bahrain	1,131	1,092	1,366	1,404	1,481	1,775
Afghanistan	9,416	4,047	8,356	3,075	2,202	509
India	400,541	528,720	540,948	505,830	511,068	248,334
Pakistan	138,308	168,372	82,958	120,695	168,964	49,156
Nepal	13	91	32	60	137	114
Ceylon	4,417	4,196	3,697	8,729	9,443	19,956
Burma	1,264	7,902	5,047	11,221	96	528
Thailand	12,746	16,093	20,539	26,458	28,726	35,955
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Vietnam	43,558	52,925	102,616	196,011	153,859	111,224
Laos	1,737	1,134	745	570	711	465
Cambodia	388	139	403	63	108	241
Malaysia 5/	6/5,465	13,334	13,356	9,415	12,301	13,487
Federation of Malaya	7/2,883	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore, State of	7/3,473	0	8/4,421	8,210	11,339	9,908
Indonesia	18,855	9,338	3,468	37,280	49,325	89,417
Philippines	60,141	64,638	73,560	87,115	93,592	89,298
Macao	475	407	319	48	120	186
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	1	11	20	10	38	53
China (Mainland)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outer Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	108,665	98,470	89,134	115,979	176,923	258,738
Hong Kong	51,111	51,594	41,590	48,670	77,613	58,025
Republic of China	67,917	84,599	65,061	103,166	121,477	113,074
Japan	742,165	750,238	913,607	939,133	898,278	839,479
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	20,678	22,115	21,849	23,210	21,157	22,621
Total Asia	1,851,379	2,050,326	2,179,233	2,424,581	2,497,674	2,102,207
<u>Australia and Oceania</u>						
Australia	38,543	36,404	38,724	35,193	30,526	31,019
New Guinea	282	305	500	280	405	375
New Zealand	5,154	5,496	7,698	8,530	7,481	7,965

Continued--

Table 24.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country of destination 1/	Year ending June 30					
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	-- 1,000 dollars --					
Australia and Oceania--Continued						
British Western Pacific Islands	651	806	1,284	1,640	1,236	1,468
French Pacific Islands	1,170	1,857	3,074	3,118	3,899	3,596
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands ...	1,455	1,776	1,530	1,793	1,955	2,198
Total Australia and Oceania	47,255	46,644	52,810	50,554	45,502	46,621
Africa						
Morocco	27,168	42,052	25,399	48,377	42,155	19,822
Algeria	43,252	17,465	21,069	48,915	21,656	24,346
Tunisia	14,253	19,463	11,841	37,611	29,777	21,826
Libya	2,783	1,933	2,277	3,002	4,660	4,477
UAR	161,360	136,052	124,997	90,887	10,293	9,360
Sudan	7,067	10,521	5,036	14,212	376	344
Canary Islands	4,210	6,668	11,144	9,067	6,120	4,843
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. and Equatorial Guinea ..	148	148	293	274	256	586
Federal Republic of Cameroon	663	845	1,105	1,040	876	844
Western Equatorial Africa, n.e.c.	7/61	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic 6/	0	5	4	98	38	85
Gabon 6/	43	54	137	105	112	149
Western Africa, n.e.c.	7/6,113	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania 6/	590	67	28	39	11	2
Senegal 6/	5,184	2,907	6,197	4,208	1,943	2,065
Guinea 6/	4,456	7,352	5,511	1,477	3,024	4,037
Ivory Coast 6/	3,430	4,061	3,985	2,058	3,140	579
Togo 6/	206	321	455	529	638	204
Western Africa, n.e.c. 6/	411	1,165	1,714	4,009	1,398	2,838
Ghana	8,304	8,634	9,816	21,107	13,730	13,667
The Gambia	0	0	9/2	81	108	227
Nigeria	7,919	9,976	11,811	15,021	8,131	23,366
British West Africa-Sierra Leone	7/632	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone 6/	494	2,482	1,967	2,209	3,112	2,343
British West Africa 6/	82	55	54	7	1	0
Madeira Islands	1,409	1,159	123	942	169	176
Angola	2,303	2,139	2,084	972	2,630	2,358
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	1,125	413	273	448	463	3,656
Liberia	8,065	7,651	8,837	7,690	8,969	8,041
Rep. of the Congo; and Ruanda-Urundi	7/22,807	0	0	0	0	0
Congo (Kinshasa) 6/	2,542	20,869	26,849	19,158	17,295	8,784
Burundi-Rwanda 6/	28	154	585	1,129	709	266
Somali Republic	75	626	594	708	1,285	1,592
Ethiopia	1,730	1,156	5,954	1,955	3,153	1,581
Afars-Issas	192	259	347	281	214	467
British East Africa and Tanganyika	7/1,297	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda 6/	90	391	519	740	607	304
Kenya 6/	573	3,007	14,741	3,336	1,536	692
Tanzania 6/	505	1,798	4,493	2,548	2,426	1,555
Seychelles-Dependencies	7	19	40	58	40	24
Mauritius-Dependencies	194	246	264	335	258	248
Mozambique	674	318	652	476	670	583
Malagasy Republic	458	918	990	487	56	287
Republic of South Africa	34,429	28,772	43,867	49,543	24,727	22,695
Zambia, Rhodesia, and Malawi	1,420	2,709	7/880	0	0	0
Zambia 10/	0	0	492	568	1,015	629
Rhodesia 10/	0	0	852	1,403	327	19
Malawi 10/	0	0	113	281	194	164
Southern Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	0	10/145	299	900
Total Africa	378,752	344,830	358,391	397,536	218,597	191,031
Total all countries	6,074,454	6,096,963	6,680,940	6,761,210	6,312,542	5,740,217

^{1/}Because of transshipments, the value of U.S. exports is overstated to such countries as Canada, Netherlands, and Belgium, and understated to such countries as West Germany, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Ireland, Italy, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, and others. For details of transshipments through Canada and Netherlands, see tables 26 and 27.2/Less than \$500. ^{3/} Not available by countries. ^{4/} July-December only. Not separately classified beginning Jan. 1, 1966. ^{5/} Effective Jan. 1, 1964, includes the former Federation of Malaya and the State of Singapore. ^{6/} New classification effective Jan. 1, 1964. ^{7/} July-December only. ^{8/} Beginning Jan. 1, 1966, separately classified as Singapore. ^{9/} Separately classified beginning Jan. 1, 1966. ^{10/} Separately classified beginning Jan. 1, 1967, formerly included in the Republic of South Africa.

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, fiscal years 1964-69

Country and year ending June 30 1/	Total 2/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Vegetable fats and oils 2/ 4/	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and flour 2/	Rice, milled 2/	Feed grains 2/ 3/					
--1,000 dollars--									
Total									
1964	6,074,454	1,518,374	216,267	816,422	670,406	420,686	185,705	551,547	111,798
1965	6,096,963	1,240,265	202,593	940,235	583,895	395,269	302,625	635,287	177,756
1966	6,680,940	1,402,235	220,062	1,350,989	385,764	394,717	229,423	778,708	215,734
1967	6,761,210	1,311,756	307,826	1,151,423	542,266	550,264	197,108	813,116	234,089
1968	6,312,542	1,277,436	337,090	1,000,325	474,768	493,565	161,495	788,015	252,729
1969	5,740,921	893,130	315,537	773,818	328,644	506,832	147,738	828,324	262,941
Japan (1)									
1964	742,165	127,186	12,168	130,534	148,926	29,950	4,233	150,660	1,673
1965	750,238	101,036	30,188	171,590	122,855	25,827	1,298	149,323	2,766
1966	913,607	114,141	38,606	233,590	91,642	39,781	3,318	210,332	2,137
1967	939,133	138,156	15,354	248,603	139,187	38,510	2,398	199,465	645
1968	898,278	140,822	470	226,896	112,300	32,938	3,075	216,679	1,039
1969	839,483	112,260	395	219,064	67,662	36,240	2,764	194,979	4,089
Canada (2)									
1964	618,285	61,891	8,579	92,957	57,362	3,228	12,825	76,956	16,265
1965	618,290	28,126	9,106	106,205	51,647	3,909	16,866	101,336	19,482
1966	629,906	18,620	8,149	102,073	36,849	4,974	19,211	97,451	19,622
1967	593,806	42,136	8,916	75,677	34,808	3,881	5,818	66,559	22,000
1968	543,361	31,960	9,414	54,377	19,001	4,326	9,915	63,516	21,363
1969	643,144	33,243	10,027	81,225	12,406	3,296	12,226	101,858	23,113
Netherlands (3)									
1964	413,175	35,067	6,677	121,195	16,197	20,828	14,421	67,458	11,873
1965	423,491	15,973	1,656	141,665	10,838	17,525	13,723	88,134	23,342
1966	514,738	43,202	3,618	179,241	5,751	21,907	7,582	100,630	26,415
1967	472,550	30,637	6,042	152,476	3,742	23,590	10,065	119,292	33,987
1968	493,219	30,126	7,578	171,210	4,214	27,723	6,446	116,713	45,138
1969	425,751	22,320	8,347	105,058	2,487	26,400	8,457	115,089	47,456
West Germany (4)									
1964	410,142	23,236	6,296	50,795	52,191	67,853	13,240	75,838	8,356
1965	406,426	4,963	5,575	66,623	32,822	66,048	23,897	69,589	24,575
1966	476,484	22,886	7,623	110,138	12,749	66,055	8,674	98,609	38,825
1967	494,304	29,961	9,598	75,257	20,333	109,374	1,106	109,376	47,140
1968	387,214	20,949	9,691	62,934	12,435	72,927	784	93,631	43,413
1969	401,007	16,906	10,998	48,833	3,771	94,223	3,690	102,674	49,353
United Kingdom (5)									
1964	448,293	31,410	6,681	90,225	33,054	127,358	5,345	16,288	195
1965	417,227	7,862	5,670	97,021	23,386	117,213	7,206	20,297	2,398
1966	434,982	41,881	6,305	116,812	17,659	94,770	5,030	23,788	8,384
1967	453,997	41,205	10,006	92,066	18,182	150,813	4,788	12,061	8,572
1968	397,333	16,222	10,421	81,493	14,828	152,894	3,520	11,019	10,333
1969	329,033	5,209	10,194	66,884	6,441	126,515	2,448	12,405	4,055
Korea, Rep. of (6)									
1964	108,665	46,060	1	12,680	33,044	0	101	1,442	0
1965	98,470	35,378	3	8,268	34,660	0	134	0	0
1966	89,134	36,410	1	571	39,023	0	85	0	0
1967	115,979	55,754	16	1,827	37,307	0	376	2,393	0
1968	176,923	58,349	46,682	13,029	40,483	1	777	1,918	1
1969	258,738	88,950	80,380	12,556	51,966	1	1,231	1,643	208
India (7)									
1964	400,541	288,738	55,195	6,466	29,984	1,954	44	0	80
1965	528,720	372,558	51,199	10,190	59,794	789	10,101	28	90
1966	540,948	430,885	1,240	52,800	15,657	0	12,081	61	184
1967	505,830	256,872	9,540	116,908	42,945	2,273	29,918	12	145
1968	511,068	343,328	4	49,866	50,497	434	27,299	28	1,054
1969	248,334	139,090	8,874	6,017	11,955	630	24,176	5	208
Italy (8)									
1964	216,815	14,091	2	54,701	55,066	2,311	923	32,233	9,159
1965	242,265	8,894	2	106,445	41,022	7,309	1,734	32,380	10,279
1966	277,208	11,716	2	154,027	14,035	2,406	760	44,346	13,224
1967	211,035	11,740	7	66,447	32,330	1,599	589	51,303	13,054
1968	237,638	10,501	3	104,943	30,876	5,829	464	42,187	16,970
1969	205,017	16,425	11	79,783	8,821	6,033	698	47,865	18,240
France (9)									
1964	142,292	17,893	634	1,289	48,676	4,048	164	10,710	18,090
1965	145,699	9,145	878	6,675	28,696	4,175	690	9,238	28,015
1966	142,401	17,574	2,336	4,892	15,320	4,142	945	8,755	38,185
1967	152,908	16,822	3,518	3,301	21,083	4,732	891	6,774	40,751
1968	144,730	16,836	5,447	10,679	17,677	4,366	910	2,434	41,151
1969	142,282	20,734	5,058	6,893	11,210	6,280	1,091	1,243	42,854

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year ending June 30 1/	Fruits and prepa-rations	Vegetables: and prepa-rations 2/	Nuts and prepa-rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats, excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 2/	Other 2/ 5/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Total									
1964	274,477	163,791	24,402	215,827	63,485	106,638	81,937	203,332	449,365
1965	289,289	153,777	33,336	244,264	55,340	101,026	99,550	216,054	426,402
1966	326,639	169,746	46,116	201,724	58,541	105,939	139,303	174,070	481,230
1967	319,870	171,943	40,943	191,253	49,485	110,884	146,893	121,705	500,386
1968	287,378	169,189	40,626	157,407	45,451	97,416	111,230	115,723	502,699
1969	290,875	169,941	34,938	151,901	44,841	147,399	137,247	153,422	553,403
Japan (1)									
1964	9,598	2,679	2,585	26,347	3,789	7,401	27,131	11,394	45,911
1965	12,200	2,755	2,812	38,721	2,678	415	29,595	10,892	45,287
1966	13,840	3,698	2,724	43,088	4,119	672	44,068	8,845	59,006
1967	14,428	4,438	4,589	39,731	2,218	564	40,928	4,040	45,879
1968	16,134	4,530	6,004	38,490	4,379	1,261	42,501	1,389	49,371
1969	17,671	5,839	5,142	33,588	6,245	26,342	45,824	2,710	58,669
Canada (2)									
1964	108,386	60,937	8,390	4,103	3,906	26,237	6,991	2,275	66,997
1965	111,574	62,514	10,791	5,200	2,829	15,707	8,389	3,140	61,469
1966	119,615	75,090	12,812	5,939	2,885	18,904	13,424	2,937	71,351
1967	120,062	70,238	13,225	5,327	3,241	25,142	12,262	3,867	80,647
1968	121,002	78,201	11,171	3,471	3,379	17,133	10,042	2,927	82,163
1969	130,002	70,563	12,805	4,149	3,701	38,957	13,594	2,873	89,106
Netherlands (3)									
1964	16,235	5,065	1,458	20,086	5,421	12,166	9,815	18,243	30,970
1965	16,709	4,540	3,181	15,458	4,109	10,830	11,462	16,351	27,995
1966	20,412	4,004	2,719	17,049	5,193	11,504	13,914	16,301	35,296
1967	18,363	4,659	1,610	14,178	1,745	10,965	5,524	194	35,481
1968	13,382	3,829	2,687	10,653	1,265	8,473	4,535	318	38,929
1969	16,380	4,313	1,406	8,355	952	7,517	5,398	209	45,607
West Germany (4)									
1964	20,588	11,741	2,611	7,991	26,935	8,036	6,913	3,494	24,028
1965	25,238	10,914	2,272	7,367	23,600	7,300	10,897	3,393	21,353
1966	29,254	10,042	3,288	7,617	21,426	5,312	11,071	902	22,013
1967	20,216	7,017	2,411	5,946	19,333	5,960	9,142	777	21,357
1968	13,797	4,663	3,010	4,441	13,815	4,859	7,072	475	18,318
1969	13,192	5,774	2,205	3,891	9,547	5,105	8,138	417	22,290
United Kingdom (5)									
1964	24,538	20,974	1,758	51,318	1,234	9,296	4,893	518	23,208
1965	24,095	14,185	2,915	47,099	1,423	13,277	6,632	6,023	20,525
1966	25,055	18,868	4,856	20,363	2,005	16,606	4,415	1,453	26,732
1967	23,062	21,970	4,251	16,421	2,077	13,760	4,182	2,085	28,496
1968	18,147	16,661	4,316	14,320	1,755	12,738	3,285	1,928	23,453
1969	10,704	20,757	2,881	13,568	1,348	12,062	5,228	1,547	26,787
Korea, Rep. of (6)									
1964	54	43	8	2,074	1	33	549	4,130	8,445
1965	150	197	7	2,318	4	36	365	3,944	13,006
1966	96	137	10	3,447	17	69	222	5,015	4,031
1967	97	148	8	4,775	7	87	2,061	7,143	3,980
1968	121	193	12	3,978	3	27	2,192	4,222	4,935
1969	282	128	13	5,605	3	32	3,185	7,188	5,367
India (7)									
1964	42	88	2	148	6	37	27	9,651	8,079
1965	45	199	0	5,610	9	65	75	9,560	8,408
1966	32	106	1	3,614	8	59	21	13,943	10,256
1967	30	92	2	14,064	10	96	17	8,821	24,085
1968	18	271	0	10,090	8	208	8	5,182	22,773
1969	11	48	4	15,740	22	36	6	12,613	28,899
Italy (8)									
1964	2,654	2,978	24	12,303	870	567	5,045	13,204	10,684
1965	3,079	1,568	59	11,144	1,712	139	3,755	2,293	10,451
1966	3,172	1,540	73	11,568	1,696	164	3,661	1,329	13,489
1967	3,334	2,338	31	9,350	1,848	168	4,033	531	12,333
1968	2,911	1,226	46	6,193	1,116	129	4,653	78	9,513
1969	3,108	2,231	72	4,934	944	175	5,166	369	10,142
France (9)									
1964	9,333	4,916	473	1,369	67	15,051	1,664	65	7,850
1965	8,775	3,772	466	3,142	61	14,714	1,281	15,250	10,726
1966	13,285	2,943	2,325	1,530	256	17,861	1,751	79	10,222
1967	15,369	5,386	307	1,427	211	20,641	2,960	26	8,709
1968	11,360	1,779	402	1,188	162	18,255	2,404	25	9,655
1969	11,304	1,863	407	763	307	18,109	3,677	20	10,469

Continued--

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year ending June 30 <u>1/</u>	Total <u>2/</u>	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils <u>4/</u>	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and flour <u>2/</u>	Rice, milled <u>2/</u>	Feed grains <u>3/</u>					
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Belgium-Lux. (10)									
1964	150,483	8,647	1,960	50,181	19,018	10,662	882	18,435	7,901
1965	153,065	1,582	1,706	56,333	13,849	9,007	1,356	20,232	15,654
1966	182,758	10,045	1,331	89,718	5,866	10,490	277	25,771	12,824
1967	179,092	9,971	3,090	71,066	6,516	14,699	104	31,293	16,467
1968	140,082	9,442	2,826	41,927	4,975	13,250	97	23,391	22,978
1969	126,166	9,616	3,140	28,329	3,701	14,106	113	32,373	15,532
Spain (11)									
1964	87,786	6,078	0	38,450	2,463	2,592	3,256	4,464	12,563
1965	127,109	981	0	45,672	2,688	2,737	24,110	22,147	7,075
1966	200,568	1,045	0	101,018	2,774	2,335	9,616	49,849	10,984
1967	157,804	327	0	54,637	152	4,377	1,507	74,014	739
1968	158,249	2	3	51,222	805	3,568	571	84,219	229
1969	124,494	22	0	7,423	551	4,035	493	89,656	6,079
Rep. of China (12)									
1964	67,917	18,239	0	6/	23,817	1,755	1,835	14,175	6/
1965	84,599	23,326	0	1,669	21,974	4,241	1,666	21,327	0
1966	65,061	17,496	0	1,044	20,120	3,332	1,157	14,567	0
1967	103,166	21,407	0	169	36,220	4,283	1,324	31,567	0
1968	121,477	31,876	0	221	34,557	11,342	1,275	32,658	4
1969	113,074	21,839	0	924	28,885	7,053	143	46,065	1
South Vietnam (13)									
1964	43,558	5,844	0	3,348	10,545	4,361	1,941	0	0
1965	52,925	6,613	4,106	2,645	8,543	5,099	3,411	0	0
1966	102,616	6,492	45,327	1,905	8,278	6,319	2,876	0	5
1967	196,011	11,117	118,949	2,301	13,319	11,506	5,596	0	80
1968	153,859	9,071	104,899	1,766	3,138	8,452	5,550	0	0
1969	111,224	10,965	41,569	2,173	8,079	12,238	6,185	14	26
Venezuela (14)									
1964	82,849	19,786	11	4,207	1,869	146	4,073	2,381	1,241
1965	74,035	17,895	18	3,180	826	198	5,008	3,728	124
1966	82,319	23,485	10	3,558	842	105	6,766	3,774	24
1967	84,482	33,138	12	129	120	72	6,071	3,988	24
1968	88,379	39,188	9	1,318	6	85	6,286	4,190	14
1969	90,527	38,878	7	144	1	63	10,583	3,781	46
Indonesia (15)									
1964	18,855	776	11,453	642	3,495	0	145	0	0
1965	9,338	87	3	202	6,697	0	213	2	5
1966	3,468	140	603	101	48	0	388	0	0
1967	37,280	215	15,194	350	20,143	0	34	0	0
1968	49,325	166	32,088	184	9,809	520	141	0	0
1969	89,417	12,330	53,013	8	14,286	573	6	0	0
Philippines (16)									
1964	60,141	17,313	3,749	655	15,076	35	389	1,564	410
1965	64,638	14,316	11,167	146	12,104	715	558	1,405	841
1966	73,560	27,242	4,847	298	11,616	1,138	1,794	3,826	199
1967	87,115	32,777	5,992	2,871	15,258	4,393	1,503	18	2,204
1968	93,592	40,384	3,160	418	14,557	5,539	1,083	356	3,691
1969	89,298	33,129	11	72	15,549	6,965	283	281	3,483
Mexico (17)									
1964	75,455	4,053	327	16,022	10	4,874	669	538	1,170
1965	79,144	1,877	511	11,810	88	4,570	2,970	856	2,860
1966	84,469	82	3,150	9,183	0	2,292	8,589	803	3,634
1967	74,412	33	283	5,193	0	1,418	1,409	1,407	1,804
1968	71,125	68	30	6,516	8	1	1,767	1,295	336
1969	86,313	169	23	4,134	91	528	3,137	2,925	203
Israel (18)									
1964	73,986	12,834	1,610	20,327	2,844	384	3,023	23,919	0
1965	74,621	11,958	2,048	16,851	3,895	352	6,233	24,083	6
1966	78,698	13,775	2,902	25,129	952	512	2,344	22,845	7
1967	81,053	14,089	2,963	25,083	329	684	2,887	31,292	6
1968	82,935	19,107	1,825	26,269	573	1,119	5,282	24,177	5
1969	76,154	21,606	2,408	22,708	180	1,557	4,874	17,974	16
Brazil (19)									
1964	100,622	81,153	0	387	0	4	111	2	0
1965	107,023	75,183	0	795	1	7	8,561	13	0
1966	78,958	51,093	7	871	0	10	7,733	14	0
1967	103,337	75,048	0	765	0	110	5,552	4	4
1968	112,184	82,620	0	486	76	10	4,132	31	5
1969	70,669	47,943	0	316	0	20	1,273	3	9

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year ending June 30 1/	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 2/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats, excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 2/	Other 2/ 3/
--1,000 dollars--									
Belgium-Lux. (10)									
1964	11,417	3,435	464	2,631	77	1,657	186	7,190	5,740
1965	11,843	1,796	2,044	2,257	141	1,794	449	7,757	5,265
1966	13,001	1,582	2,361	879	214	1,571	762	479	5,587
1967	13,797	1,989	369	1,806	230	2,011	664	155	4,865
1968	11,168	737	858	742	281	2,405	520	177	4,308
1969	8,493	1,851	234	714	246	2,737	393	89	4,499
Spain (11)									
1964	536	2,191	30	7,473	67	169	1,309	3,318	2,827
1965	520	1,399	95	8,946	24	222	1,873	3,628	4,992
1966	763	2,240	73	7,963	357	821	3,190	2,987	4,553
1967	915	2,820	140	8,718	7	153	3,436	1,874	3,988
1968	400	1,900	27	6,677	4	176	2,477	2,149	3,820
1969	603	1,170	15	6,957	22	417	2,934	156	3,961
Rep. of China (12)									
1964	2	182	4	3,568	0	1	451	1,092	2,796
1965	403	259	6/	4,469	2	0	461	2,081	2,721
1966	193	176	0	3,204	6/	2	285	1,454	2,031
1967	310	568	6/	3,866	12	0	422	1,608	1,410
1968	417	696	7	3,709	3	2	856	1,938	1,916
1969	393	517	0	3,160	0	2	1,776	688	1,628
South Vietnam (13)									
1964	81	160	6/	21	3	2	0	12,711	4,541
1965	90	303	0	9	0	0	9	16,899	5,198
1966	91	358	1	77	19	64	0	24,589	6,215
1967	262	460	0	130	1	100	0	23,808	8,382
1968	447	1,112	0	91	1	59	5	8,648	10,620
1969	1,311	490	0	0	0	124	0	19,758	8,292
Venezuela (14)									
1964	7,328	6,502	597	1,597	19	3,886	815	7,331	21,060
1965	7,435	5,493	765	2,533	33	2,447	746	6,246	17,360
1966	8,236	6,269	772	1,677	5	1,569	821	3,594	20,812
1967	8,571	7,656	1,214	1,323	13	1,800	424	1,325	18,602
1968	6,604	6,736	1,016	1,706	18	966	344	1,462	18,431
1969	5,430	6,885	1,331	1,487	11	629	487	876	19,888
Indonesia (15)									
1964	52	29	5	38	22	79	0	1,665	454
1965	44	56	3	28	27	126	0	995	850
1966	60	58	1	5	15	95	0	299	1,655
1967	88	24	4	26	15	105	0	252	830
1968	36	18	2	0	10	11	0	645	5,695
1969	33	16	1	1	1	24	0	1,208	7,917
Philippines (16)									
1964	2,853	1,228	69	1,510	49	528	272	8,430	6,011
1965	3,837	1,731	94	1,534	36	720	487	8,780	6,167
1966	3,192	1,487	83	1,346	80	663	145	9,060	6,544
1967	3,563	1,543	81	801	54	803	685	6,941	7,628
1968	3,359	2,147	201	911	112	983	766	8,070	7,855
1969	3,567	1,897	140	905	87	1,020	657	13,182	8,070
Mexico (17)									
1964	3,664	4,289	431	1,359	175	1,624	4,654	9,079	22,517
1965	3,884	3,188	636	1,540	268	2,090	9,200	6,754	26,042
1966	4,604	2,874	822	2,670	291	2,871	7,543	6,887	28,174
1967	4,668	3,780	735	2,523	232	3,108	12,729	6,072	29,018
1968	4,177	4,460	706	2,314	571	3,008	12,292	5,055	28,521
1969	4,088	4,087	1,229	5,358	711	4,036	15,289	8,487	31,758
Israel (18)									
1964	205	684	49	242	70	3,721	775	2,336	963
1965	130	569	143	3	48	5,235	721	1,595	751
1966	220	301	226	0	29	6,513	876	1,317	750
1967	228	410	360	1	45	1,124	439	171	942
1968	43	312	161	1	27	1,376	844	960	854
1969	367	247	7	3	29	1,092	887	520	1,679
Brazil (19)									
1964	39	280	0	10	2	22	0	6,907	11,705
1965	38	1,696	1	2,420	1	12	34	9,467	8,794
1966	173	345	453	13	2	1	41	11,826	6,376
1967	1,441	685	209	239	1	101	0	7,036	12,142
1968	1,659	1,333	129	69	47	16	3	10,943	10,625
1969	1,400	672	110	36	60	42	5	7,919	10,861

Continued--

Table 25--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year ending June 30 1/	Total 2/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and:	Rice,	Feed			fats and		
		flour	milled	grains			oils		
		2/	2/	2/ 3/			2/ 4/		
--- 1,000 dollars ---									
Switzerland (20)									
1964	73,166	16,073	1,516	5,498	12,520	10,004	416	2,577	1,493
1965	56,860	2,178	1,476	6,205	10,213	11,242	912	2,074	814
1966	69,827	13,934	2,104	6,105	5,001	13,053	529	4,638	1,300
1967	69,590	10,377	1,513	5,618	10,661	19,101	59	1,467	2,871
1968	53,332	4,937	2,245	3,432	7,453	17,536	87	1,882	495
1969	67,122	9,339	2,065	2,061	4,220	24,461	90	1,284	4,972
Denmark (21)									
1964	73,952	36	201	8,296	1,810	12,059	71	31,214	7,866
1965	81,217	9	453	6,338	1,037	13,128	51	33,204	16,018
1966	84,683	6	373	7,562	862	10,493	46	39,736	14,942
1967	86,969	4	346	4,517	923	18,258	66	42,056	9,575
1968	81,412	13	344	1,961	1,316	15,136	135	44,748	7,632
1969	63,343	8	286	61	251	15,319	64	36,306	1,695
Hong Kong (22)									
1964	51,111	1,598	47	144	19,993	4,508	5,230	272	5
1965	51,594	1,213	23	228	17,442	5,650	5,626	54	10
1966	41,590	1,482	84	352	11,158	4,210	1,762	77	72
1967	48,670	1,758	755	319	18,144	3,547	713	46	92
1968	77,613	2,218	15,771	280	26,846	4,211	1,189	243	408
1969	58,025	2,200	1,052	9	21,751	3,932	1,294	165	361
Poland (23)									
1964	129,792	65,989	2,339	9,145	16,464	2,599	11,468	2,749	258
1965	46,926	3,600	1,221	7,362	8,112	2,636	2,620	5,389	145
1966	29,355	2,024	0	1,601	5,016	0	3,062	1,598	4,928
1967	59,914	10,270	4,671	17,090	8,529	0	2,423	5,493	3,909
1968	52,373	2,686	0	13,785	10,178	641	2,754	3,647	5,651
1969	55,459	820	0	15,909	13,961	803	1,462	3,796	9,524
Sweden (24)									
1964	48,973	1,021	639	179	9,703	16,024	941	3	160
1965	49,710	113	971	217	7,480	14,218	948	671	731
1966	51,297	347	858	173	7,351	11,506	1,038	109	709
1967	57,007	0	770	178	7,902	17,789	871	151	68
1968	49,678	20	744	309	7,855	14,430	545	30	300
1969	51,172	1	1,018	195	6,301	12,968	1,086	156	459
Pakistan (25)									
1964	138,308	104,159	6	660	2,505	994	19,364	0	0
1965	168,372	111,044	30	15	2,014	1,312	43,486	0	6/
1966	82,958	56,745	6/	1	1,261	947	18,018	1	0
1967	120,695	69,785	7	25,189	587	675	15,425	0	17
1968	168,964	124,116	0	1	3,791	5,499	25,159	0	0
1969	49,156	28,845	0	465	325	0	15,653	0	0
Thailand (26)									
1964	12,746	178	0	0	4,376	6,571	29	0	0
1965	16,093	204	0	8	5,455	8,300	70	1	0
1966	20,539	169	17	4	6,973	9,766	115	6	1
1967	26,458	753	0	13	7,316	14,249	111	15	0
1968	28,726	605	3	17	8,930	13,375	209	6	2
1969	35,955	920	0	67	7,514	20,523	318	6	175
Turkey (27)									
1964	43,548	11,512	0	1,146	12	0	21,758	141	0
1965	38,794	20,689	0	644	79	0	9,034	69	0
1966	43,487	24,883	1,847	385	0	0	3,355	0	0
1967	16,467	1,315	0	0	1	0	1,085	0	0
1968	15,376	2,382	0	75	0	0	1,473	10	0
1969	33,178	17,790	0	320	0	0	2,272	67	0
Colombia (28)									
1964	31,762	11,496	90	1,810	1,232	68	4,084	183	0
1965	23,028	9,911	90	138	529	0	1,134	0	0
1966	38,204	12,738	68	3,759	6,932	3	5,349	38	0
1967	24,999	10,303	83	84	164	8	3,247	149	0
1968	26,971	8,620	10	1,369	0	4	1,528	45	0
1969	31,969	14,191	0	2,991	2	3	954	38	0
Chile (29)									
1964	21,220	7,116	1,047	1	274	1,656	2,940	1	0
1965	29,222	12,398	1,052	655	304	2,303	4,596	1	0
1966	38,072	17,739	1,328	1,435	429	4,933	1,560	6	4
1967	37,538	20,184	1,616	1,746	453	4,954	1,865	2	0
1968	24,610	8,578	1,750	3,420	92	907	745	6/	0
1969	31,712	6,730	2,306	5,193	19	3,099	5,805	1	2

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year ending June 30 1/	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats, excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 2/	Other 2/ 3/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Switzerland (20)									
1964	3,953	3,380	654	3,653	2,549	406	523	2,909	5,042
1965	4,598	2,444	414	4,079	1,626	427	636	2,569	4,953
1966	5,113	2,793	1,517	3,586	1,405	526	741	442	7,040
1967	5,092	1,843	747	2,467	802	807	294	408	5,463
1968	4,472	1,680	1,060	1,176	791	649	221	385	4,831
1969	5,247	2,033	560	1,050	3,722	522	263	197	5,036
Denmark (21)									
1964	4,707	938	130	28	6	51	96	3,298	3,145
1965	4,784	981	153	21	30	173	196	1,744	2,897
1966	6,289	1,087	266	51	9	225	115	22	2,599
1967	7,062	891	304	39	2	166	210	152	2,398
1968	5,456	962	190	95	1	135	29	100	3,159
1969	4,625	1,325	201	36	16	193	66	41	2,850
Hong Kong (22)									
1964	8,007	1,195	103	146	2,596	242	37	941	6,047
1965	8,473	1,423	115	128	3,021	225	87	955	6,921
1966	8,414	1,587	99	87	2,816	254	109	1,061	7,966
1967	8,981	1,610	107	41	3,159	299	117	1,186	7,796
1968	8,503	1,735	141	33	4,303	687	150	1,295	9,600
1969	8,844	1,587	130	79	3,543	861	242	1,605	10,370
Poland (23)									
1964	3	8	0	7,978	0	500	475	6,467	3,350
1965	1	19	0	8,606	21	295	1,409	4,214	1,276
1966	4	6	122	5,643	0	0	3,739	1,085	527
1967	132	1	116	2,739	0	0	2,329	1,292	920
1968	342	16	424	2,227	0	0	2,606	6,326	1,090
1969	70	0	190	1,790	0	162	1,958	4,072	942
Sweden (24)									
1964	10,401	3,760	1,569	13	45	998	638	241	2,638
1965	11,216	3,623	2,232	163	117	2,031	671	81	4,227
1966	14,010	5,120	3,277	345	200	1,657	474	136	3,987
1967	14,030	5,157	2,269	271	273	1,610	500	170	4,998
1968	11,606	5,227	2,078	202	407	1,361	513	202	3,849
1969	13,291	6,228	1,466	161	804	1,405	793	1,220	3,620
Pakistan (25)									
1964	81	83	12	5,786	32	65	0	2,629	1,932
1965	27	42	3	3,544	21	103	0	4,847	1,884
1966	51	46	5	2,640	35	155	1	1,655	1,397
1967	42	55	5	7,693	24	87	6	485	613
1968	6	21	4	8,749	13	57	6/	937	611
1969	3	12	6/	2,639	11	33	0	754	416
Thailand (26)									
1964	137	220	16	11	0	7	0	335	866
1965	124	272	15	11	3	6	5	386	1,233
1966	197	338	13	1	24	23	0	817	2,075
1967	192	408	13	1	12	14	1	492	2,868
1968	268	367	23	2	9	20	1	1,168	3,721
1969	324	314	30	4	11	80	1	1,288	4,380
Turkey (27)									
1964	15	6	0	5,126	6/	31	1,121	1,193	1,487
1965	25	19	0	3,036	18	27	2,133	1,275	1,746
1966	2	7	0	3,610	0	23	2,800	3,675	2,900
1967	0	4	0	4,540	0	21	5,935	2,105	1,461
1968	1	4	4	726	6/	16	1,581	8,064	1,040
1969	0	17	92	949	6/	21	945	9,948	757
Colombia (28)									
1964	163	956	22	1,869	99	40	15	2,452	7,183
1965	151	539	12	3,020	105	22	25	3,165	4,187
1966	56	260	2	1,733	2	12	85	2,821	4,346
1967	74	88	13	2,545	44	9	237	2,793	5,158
1968	66	429	20	3,239	10	10	28	6,225	5,368
1969	44	96	19	3,976	9	8	1	5,153	4,484
Chile (29)									
1964	19	57	6	455	7	7	0	4,251	3,383
1965	6	63	4	110	6	7	0	5,278	2,439
1966	23	180	7	19	2,182	18	0	5,572	2,637
1967	46	234	2	6	844	3	0	2,246	3,337
1968	22	97	4	41	9	5	12	4,908	4,020
1969	16	87	9	7	45	4	0	4,867	3,522

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year ending June 30 1/	Total 2/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Vegetable fats and oils 2/ 4/	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and flour 2/	Rice, milled 2/	Feed grains 2/ 3/					
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Australia (30)									
1964	38,543	9	206	0	10,914	15,638	2,177	15	970
1965	36,404	10	248	6	9,140	13,111	3,284	237	1,333
1966	38,724	15	330	1,093	4,627	14,853	3,111	499	3,366
1967	35,193	14	365	5	1,834	17,972	2,404	316	3,071
1968	30,526	4	454	0	2,651	10,945	2,096	1,319	3,227
1969	31,024	0	361	0	9	15,266	1,229	476	2,925
Jamaica (31)									
1964	18,406	1,799	1,982	1,194	584	1,397	188	0	52
1965	19,968	1,569	2,850	1,465	755	1,171	594	1	94
1966	22,225	1,630	3,868	1,925	661	1,112	1,404	4	110
1967	24,082	1,765	4,540	2,513	639	1,437	1,259	4	358
1968	26,158	2,181	3,737	2,466	99	1,806	1,154	6	368
1969	28,656	2,056	4,079	2,680	204	2,246	1,242	11	629
Bahamas (32)									
1964	10,242	37	731	134	0	60	465	0	0
1965	12,193	32	791	161	9	72	577	1	3
1966	15,606	25	868	235	0	64	965	1	5
1967	19,729	28	1,013	315	0	45	1,097	1	10
1968	23,995	25	1,018	253	0	51	1,179	9	11
1969	27,711	27	1,080	302	0	28	1,217	12	6
Norway (33)									
1964	37,155	8,082	31	3,999	1,838	4,591	42	9,065	1,176
1965	32,650	6	29	5,423	1,832	4,044	53	11,884	560
1966	49,171	10,070	37	9,662	1,376	4,577	75	12,272	300
1967	47,066	4,639	40	8,172	1,224	7,953	80	15,108	217
1968	47,300	3,336	31	9,563	654	8,124	80	16,431	9
1969	26,192	703	59	691	655	4,589	78	11,790	54
Dominican Republic (34)									
1964	28,303	3,406	7,966	253	0	118	2,091	10	1
1965	23,027	2,327	2,663	764	0	121	5,462	7	0
1966	23,336	4,505	1,224	12	0	25	3,672	13	8
1967	22,841	4,889	2	343	58	43	2,388	1	9
1968	24,824	6,016	80	209	96	27	5,648	8	7
1969	24,710	5,185	1,203	26	11	31	3,159	1	11
Algeria (35)									
1964	43,252	32,325	1	0	306	59	1,163	0	0
1965	17,465	10,460	0	0	235	8	2,658	0	0
1966	21,068	17,898	0	1	192	94	786	0	0
1967	48,915	40,912	0	761	91	123	2,961	0	0
1968	21,656	18,161	0	0	1,601	0	5	0	0
1969	24,346	17,452	0	0	3,253	415	242	0	0
Saudi Arabia (36)									
1964	15,268	5,119	7,289	53	0	0	154	0	0
1965	15,130	6,808	4,747	67	0	0	194	0	1
1966	19,813	7,147	7,909	81	0	5	337	0	11
1967	24,398	7,443	11,967	127	0	0	340	0	15
1968	26,818	8,110	12,855	149	0	0	548	0	9
1969	24,197	5,591	12,644	35	0	0	676	0	26
Nigeria (37)									
1964	7,919	3,725	209	275	10	2,453	8	0	0
1965	9,976	5,062	330	10	0	2,697	22	0	0
1966	11,811	7,512	431	13	2	2,306	27	0	0
1967	15,021	10,501	334	41	0	2,161	28	0	0
1968	8,131	5,414	182	14	0	666	6	0	0
1969	23,366	9,917	782	85	0	836	14	0	0
Rep. of S. Africa (38)									
1964	34,429	10,006	9,949	56	4,474	11	91	6/	0
1965	28,772	70	9,464	124	6,191	72	123	58	18
1966	43,867	9,249	12,590	9,501	3,721	47	882	102	36
1967 7/	49,543	20,980	13,841	619	4,765	96	772	156	6
1968	24,727	0	14,434	227	2,828	224	144	81	41
1969	22,695	6	12,725	20	1,112	0	394	99	214
Nansei Islands (39)									
1964	20,678	2,326	10,018	131	38	164	688	1,455	0
1965	22,115	2,203	9,913	309	62	300	869	1,967	15
1966	21,849	2,871	10,055	251	55	185	818	752	12
1967	23,210	3,728	9,346	112	401	122	1,244	933	6
1968	21,157	3,342	8,051	27	117	151	1,113	0	218
1969	22,622	2,788	10,381	163	127	209	927	1	7

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups.
fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year ending June 30 <u>1/</u>	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations <u>2/</u>	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats, excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products <u>2/</u>	Other <u>2/ 5/</u>
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Australia (30)									
1964	113	1,715	813	27	51	10	179	90	5,616
1965	141	1,974	1,419	40	73	13	196	130	5,049
1966	211	2,019	3,214	40	66	8	59	82	5,131
1967	241	1,813	1,360	142	45	22	90	103	5,396
1968	367	1,935	1,287	100	36	86	124	129	5,766
1969	356	2,120	1,383	74	23	170	133	151	6,348
Jamaica (31)									
1964	501	1,247	8	296	588	1,369	0	1,477	5,724
1965	602	1,338	14	1,574	425	1,803	0	1,353	4,360
1966	415	1,129	23	833	708	2,214	0	1,202	4,987
1967	474	1,034	25	485	711	1,958	0	816	6,064
1968	467	1,206	41	541	861	1,886	0	1,391	7,948
1969	428	800	156	615	990	2,268	4	1,452	8,796
Bahamas (32)									
1964	759	793	70	54	406	3,218	0	817	2,698
1965	883	1,123	45	36	418	3,796	0	753	3,493
1966	1,241	1,810	87	3	497	4,552	0	798	4,455
1967	1,528	1,775	85	14	713	6,690	6/	916	5,499
1968	1,881	2,155	107	21	920	8,951	0	1,080	6,334
1969	2,167	2,589	89	21	1,080	10,990	0	1,261	6,842
Norway (33)									
1964	4,615	886	454	279	2	122	238	17	1,718
1965	5,696	645	785	303	38	298	241	10	803
1966	6,728	1,046	946	379	4	203	227	25	1,244
1967	6,182	769	833	372	8	139	208	5	1,117
1968	5,214	725	960	232	3	233	62	15	1,628
1969	4,602	687	627	225	21	219	155	15	1,022
Dominican Republic (34)									
1964	1,101	3,439	47	529	612	269	63	1,810	6,588
1965	981	2,907	23	657	76	176	34	1,521	5,308
1966	1,099	2,530	23	844	65	136	0	2,973	6,207
1967	956	1,855	3,507	1,018	45	112	8	1,210	6,397
1968	770	1,657	1,272	772	14	81	2	2,293	5,872
1969	1,110	1,533	44	1,049	113	87	0	3,624	7,523
Algeria (35)									
1964	47	0	0	426	0	0	0	4,538	4,387
1965	29	75	0	1,786	0	0	0	166	2,048
1966	150	55	0	1,824	0	2	0	0	66
1967	107	714	0	1,869	0	0	0	830	547
1968	0	781	0	1,102	0	0	0	0	6
1969	4	986	0	1,357	0	0	0	548	89
Saudi Arabia (36)									
1964	342	613	86	6/	416	88	0	382	726
1965	310	724	57	0	589	129	0	445	1,059
1966	336	782	78	1	713	112	0	511	1,790
1967	454	855	89	1	657	157	0	452	1,841
1968	402	1,074	76	11	567	208	0	542	2,267
1969	440	1,042	68	4	260	201	0	444	2,766
Nigeria (37)									
1964	32	102	8	113	76	29	0	387	492
1965	36	130	15	156	61	21	0	788	648
1966	28	127	10	137	45	19	2	486	666
1967	41	150	11	161	63	22	0	724	784
1968	26	119	3	578	16	16	0	466	625
1969	35	406	1	156	0	8	0	5,376	5,750
Rep. of S. Africa (38)									
1964	182	738	82	1,518	237	27	2	4,211	2,845
1965	242	776	125	4,009	8	27	5	4,705	2,755
1966	267	418	96	2,478	1	14	9	782	3,674
1967 <u>7/</u>	428	801	129	1,384	2	1	19	295	5,249
1968	524	678	312	1,341	1	11	42	239	3,600
1969	703	843	152	1,768	0	8	42	103	4,506
Nansei Islands (39)									
1964	388	506	18	334	257	563	25	2,497	1,270
1965	376	537	17	235	475	801	0	2,050	1,986
1966	558	750	24	176	904	934	1	1,837	1,666
1967	791	881	81	91	1,072	702	25	1,937	1,738
1968	722	1,083	70	61	1,950	953	0	1,016	2,283
1969	819	1,335	94	47	1,452	1,412	24	932	1,904

Continued--

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year ending June 30 1/	Total 2/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and flour 2/	Rice, milled 2/	Feed grains 2/ 3/			fats and		
							oils 2/ 4/		
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Greece (40)									
1964	27,848	6,575	563	13,237	443	10	3	0	791
1965	37,542	3,461	746	16,670	32	76	10,090	0	1,395
1966	33,186	2,174	605	19,084	684	42	4,581	98	715
1967	18,785	271	1,002	8,033	50	0	3,415	3	771
1968	17,931	64	842	9,973	1,904	10	284	6	211
1969	22,063	1,008	1,006	14,237	995	192	39	8	52
Yugoslavia (41)									
1964	65,225	20,639	0	13,155	6,129	0	7,386	14	5,134
1965	105,496	67,468	6/	0	16,802	83	5,230	0	8,461
1966	124,415	86,733	1	656	15,215	0	9,738	864	5,478
1967	64,163	15,567	0	214	21,253	0	9,035	1,080	11,257
1968	41,210	17,867	6/	4	7,538	0	4,799	3	9,094
1969	21,906	5	22	1	7,233	0	1	0	12,019
Tunisia (42)									
1964	14,253	7,495	0	114	319	627	4,544	0	0
1965	19,463	9,827	0	1,809	1,089	246	3,904	0	0
1966	11,841	3,943	0	1,225	1,628	760	3,754	0	0
1967	37,611	14,004	380	5,760	1,710	741	13,314	0	0
1968	29,777	15,908	0	991	1,817	0	9,496	0	0
1969	21,826	12,848	0	932	0	539	4,638	0	0
Ceylon (43)									
1964	4,417	2,935	0	1	0	353	11	0	0
1965	4,196	2,478	0	0	0	111	3	0	0
1966	3,697	2,205	0	0	0	198	47	0	0
1967	8,729	6,205	0	293	0	327	189	0	0
1968	9,443	8,426	0	320	0	263	14	0	0
1969	19,956	18,685	0	0	0	322	245	0	0
Morocco (44)									
1964	27,168	11,431	0	242	1,890	51	6,257	815	0
1965	42,052	18,809	0	322	1,835	356	13,127	2,027	0
1966	25,399	10,991	0	725	1,538	257	8,012	0	0
1967	48,377	38,221	1	1,826	1,561	714	1,730	0	0
1968	42,155	29,693	0	146	3,560	562	3,660	0	0
1969	19,822	6,726	0	4	3,140	395	4,508	0	0
Ireland (45)									
1964	27,392	328	138	6,973	618	13,740	4	0	1,946
1965	22,213	147	195	5,481	654	9,535	2	3	1,850
1966	25,614	1,980	75	9,447	431	7,695	19	0	2,111
1967	30,316	2,430	65	2,562	1,224	17,863	10	2	1,905
1968	24,341	644	85	3,953	1,157	12,086	12	4	2,722
1969	19,072	131	166	882	67	12,136	13	0	2,198
Peru (46)									
1964	33,130	11,448	5,338	695	102	0	1,328	2	85
1965	33,124	6,425	5,225	168	0	0	4,881	10	46
1966	34,211	13,289	2,102	182	447	0	2,653	407	75
1967	41,497	16,250	8,783	570	733	68	2,878	19	31
1968	30,620	17,430	53	987	0	64	987	14	4
1969	18,877	7,461	17	337	0	59	1,255	7	0
East Germany (47)									
1964	15,920	7,849	0	4,952	0	1,228	0	404	0
1965	9,669	0	0	1,947	69	1,302	0	1,621	0
1966	19,413	2,607	0	13,248	0	1,896	0	0	0
1967	24,942	0	0	17,244	0	2,795	0	517	0
1968	16,439	0	0	14,275	0	934	0	0	0
1969	18,352	0	0	15,396	0	1,270	0	601	0
Portugal (48)									
1964	23,314	10,156	541	503	4,460	3,911	1	1	13
1965	19,449	7,991	3	31	3,755	2,385	63	1	0
1966	24,568	6,877	3,314	7,118	1,023	1,783	817	0	499
1967	19,686	6,088	0	6,036	164	2,427	54	0	753
1968	15,730	785	3	4,469	1,062	4,238	327	0	1,235
1969	16,702	1,231	152	2,106	955	4,421	165	940	2,961
Panama (49)									
1964	11,472	2,360	44	314	0	291	327	2	153
1965	12,144	2,256	143	108	0	409	331	2	343
1966	17,850	2,385	60	1,143	16	241	1,932	397	792
1967	15,356	2,513	25	42	0	297	1,929	5	233
1968	16,545	2,829	16	229	0	665	1,982	1	148
1969	14,625	2,435	18	24	0	369	293	3	132

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year ending June 30 <u>1/</u>	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations <u>2/</u>	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats, excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products <u>2/</u>	Other <u>2/ 5/</u>
--1,000 dollars--									
Greece (40)									
1964	36	1,147	6/	695	1,555	10	247	429	2,107
1965	37	313	0	487	2,121	34	361	385	1,334
1966	59	338	5	203	1,789	51	344	1,208	1,206
1967	77	657	6/	14	1,606	33	625	751	1,477
1968	75	1,036	2	283	587	41	239	737	1,637
1969	51	983	4	213	555	100	373	313	1,934
Yugoslavia (41)									
1964	161	162	1	3,671	0	50	66	4,325	4,332
1965	51	1,689	0	2,365	0	22	184	2,309	832
1966	43	1	0	1,337	0	13	1,222	2,806	308
1967	37	0	0	6/	0	0	4,893	440	387
1968	1	10	0	336	0	24	1,077	4	453
1969	7	33	0	0	0	0	2,241	1	343
Tunisia (42)									
1964	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	583	566
1965	0	178	0	0	37	6/	0	1,825	548
1966	0	2	0	0	3	0	10	171	345
1967	0	29	0	0	3	16	115	960	579
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	271	1,017	277
1969	0	0	0	0	0	6	45	2,734	84
Ceylon (43)									
1964	3	16	0	0	7	3	0	921	167
1965	9	10	0	0	2	5	0	1,453	125
1966	6/	27	0	0	7	2	0	1,101	110
1967	6	41	0	0	3	2	0	1,520	143
1968	19	23	10	0	3	2	0	209	154
1969	1	3	0	0	0	2	0	551	147
Morocco (44)									
1964	52	4	1	1,646	0	0	18	987	3,774
1965	97	32	0	1,805	15	0	0	583	3,044
1966	16	6	0	2,462	0	0	0	532	860
1967	154	5	0	1,787	0	0	0	499	1,879
1968	66	4	0	2,039	0	0	0	541	1,884
1969	120	1	1	1,886	0	0	0	1,042	1,999
Ireland (45)									
1964	2,268	305	75	206	1	1	18	16	755
1965	2,227	440	117	21	0	1	39	22	1,479
1966	2,052	352	252	24	1	15	22	18	1,120
1967	2,396	504	42	67	3	8	128	26	1,081
1968	1,856	506	77	82	1	5	43	30	1,078
1969	946	724	95	41	4	7	41	131	1,490
Peru (46)									
1964	948	552	98	3,299	543	82	10	4,965	3,635
1965	715	667	85	3,781	813	136	0	6,124	4,048
1966	837	358	105	4,070	327	135	23	4,511	4,690
1967	1,106	848	152	2,003	178	342	88	2,258	5,190
1968	350	997	56	1,828	92	147	21	2,384	5,206
1969	162	816	59	2,033	1	144	0	2,847	3,679
East Germany (47)									
1964	2	0	0	36	0	671	0	1	777
1965	236	176	0	0	0	2	0	4,164	152
1966	694	216	0	0	0	0	6	0	746
1967	1,976	0	0	0	5	1,023	520	1	861
1968	489	0	0	0	9	53	15	0	664
1969	72	0	0	0	0	375	102	0	536
Portugal (48)									
1964	23	25	0	1,017	6/	772	68	716	1,107
1965	16	64	0	1,405	1	756	122	1,878	978
1966	12	50	428	929	1	25	122	973	597
1967	5	70	4	1,802	9	41	195	425	1,613
1968	8	79	4	1,357	1	37	142	961	1,022
1969	10	66	1	1,595	0	27	211	1,292	569
Panama (49)									
1964	1,414	1,775	179	448	66	755	0	1,048	2,296
1965	1,383	2,138	160	437	74	742	5	976	2,637
1966	1,758	2,172	176	336	134	947	2	1,155	4,204
1967	1,885	1,988	239	290	104	971	0	1,149	3,686
1968	1,590	2,124	233	282	111	958	0	1,015	4,362
1969	1,739	2,388	215	271	93	1,079	0	1,352	4,214

Continued--

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year ending June 30 <u>1/</u>	Total <u>2/</u>	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and: flour <u>2/</u>	Rice, milled <u>2/</u>	Feed grains <u>2/</u> <u>3/</u>			fats and oils <u>2/</u> <u>4/</u>		
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Ghana (50)									
1964	8,304	434	4,084	81	0	743	105	0	0
1965	8,634	190	5,137	77	60	579	157	1	0
1966	9,816	743	5,575	157	146	784	162	0	1
1967	21,107	2,624	8,964	857	1,698	2,468	529	0	0
1968	13,730	2,057	3,387	69	1,806	2,901	99	0	0
1969	13,667	94	6,090	295	2,458	810	186	0	0
LAFTA 8/									
1964	282,004	119,484	6,803	19,990	1,631	8,820	10,902	728	1,266
1965	299,395	109,884	7,547	14,117	925	8,131	29,768	950	2,934
1966	292,086	97,517	6,655	15,645	7,908	7,611	28,064	1,389	3,748
1967	303,709	128,176	10,772	8,550	1,350	8,025	16,841	1,618	1,888
1968	393,496	176,730	1,891	18,791	182	1,788	16,688	5,611	381
1969	362,818	130,408	2,411	14,637	113	4,652	24,534	6,877	276
CACM 9/									
1964	36,845	11,603	1,797	1,531	2	878	360	399	204
1965	36,996	10,222	730	935	3	794	1,275	334	799
1966	39,898	10,224	2,701	501	1	825	2,167	597	641
1967	42,299	12,214	3,448	257	96	548	1,796	462	1,364
1968	42,267	15,663	1,055	1,815	0	564	768	339	1,151
1969	41,589	17,425	85	211	230	222	1,025	167	1,217
EEC 10/									
1964	1,332,907	98,934	15,569	278,161	191,148	105,702	29,630	204,674	55,379
1965	1,370,946	40,557	9,817	377,741	127,227	104,064	41,400	219,573	101,865
1966	1,593,589	105,423	14,910	538,016	53,721	105,000	18,238	278,111	129,473
1967	1,509,889	99,131	22,255	368,547	84,004	153,994	12,755	318,038	151,399
1968	1,402,883	87,854	25,545	391,693	70,177	124,095	8,701	278,356	169,650
1969	1,300,222	86,001	27,554	268,896	29,989	147,042	14,050	299,244	173,435
EFTA 11/									
1964	736,127	67,404	9,751	113,879	67,562	182,393	7,032	60,243	10,903
1965	686,338	19,890	8,811	117,847	51,550	168,726	10,240	71,752	20,521
1966	746,121	73,780	13,193	155,266	34,935	140,342	7,673	83,199	26,134
1967	759,563	63,327	12,759	116,843	41,655	225,159	5,957	71,750	22,639
1968	664,605	25,530	13,931	101,771	34,690	219,843	4,723	74,263	20,602
1969	569,817	16,782	13,960	72,251	19,251	193,944	3,957	63,018	14,401

1/ Because of transshipments, the value of U.S. exports is overstated to such countries as Canada, Netherlands, and Belgium, and understated to such countries as West Germany, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Ireland, Italy, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, and others. For details of transshipments through Canada and Netherlands, see tables 26 and 27.

2/ Includes food exported for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies.

3/ Feed grains: Barley, corn, oats, and grain sorghums, excluding products.

4/ Excludes essential oils which are included in "other".

5/ Other commodities: Mainly feeds and fodders, seeds, except oilseeds, coffee, hops, essential oils, sugar and related products, and live animals.

Continued--

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
fiscal years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year ending June 30 1/	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 2/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats, excl. products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 2/	Other 3/ 5/
--1,000 dollars--									
Ghana (50)									
1964	19	44	12	1,623	299	2	0	335	523
1965	10	50	0	1,217	228	21	3	500	404
1966	17	64	6/	1,042	293	13	0	466	353
1967	13	34	2	2,594	85	50	0	324	865
1968	10	67	2	2,026	105	55	0	499	647
1969	13	19	2	2,849	28	27	0	264	532
LAFTA 8/									
1964	5,228	6,599	599	9,255	828	1,795	4,679	29,292	54,105
1965	5,179	6,824	786	15,130	1,199	2,307	9,260	32,043	52,411
1966	6,025	4,495	1,450	11,935	2,807	3,065	7,715	32,916	53,141
1967	7,647	5,957	1,281	10,180	1,299	3,581	13,057	21,665	61,822
1968	13,147	15,049	2,067	11,289	747	4,178	12,730	32,887	79,340
1969	11,494	13,094	2,858	15,250	839	4,891	15,787	33,472	81,225
CACM 9/									
1964	956	745	121	3,325	41	189	48	4,094	10,552
1965	1,061	847	149	3,491	77	238	225	4,464	11,352
1966	1,340	929	172	4,139	54	280	40	2,920	12,367
1967	1,390	742	233	4,227	47	246	75	3,864	11,290
1968	1,366	768	233	5,165	20	227	133	2,909	10,091
1969	1,086	645	192	3,169	43	233	127	4,995	10,517
EEC 10/									
1964	60,227	28,135	5,030	44,380	33,370	37,477	23,623	42,196	79,272
1965	65,644	22,590	8,022	39,368	29,623	34,777	27,844	45,044	75,790
1966	79,124	20,111	10,766	38,643	28,785	36,412	31,159	19,090	86,607
1967	71,079	21,389	4,728	32,707	23,367	39,745	22,323	1,683	82,745
1968	52,618	12,234	7,003	23,217	16,639	34,131	19,184	1,073	80,713
1969	52,477	16,031	4,324	18,658	11,996	33,643	23,727	1,105	92,050
EFTA 11/									
1964	54,481	30,494	4,776	56,415	4,679	11,697	6,998	7,734	39,686
1965	56,338	22,217	6,816	53,224	3,771	17,127	9,072	12,330	36,106
1966	65,811	29,613	11,685	25,780	4,100	19,483	6,515	3,224	45,288
1967	61,924	31,095	8,616	21,397	3,887	16,945	6,319	3,405	45,886
1968	50,573	25,673	8,824	17,413	3,439	15,219	4,801	3,728	39,582
1969	43,914	31,514	5,792	16,650	6,384	14,742	7,413	4,378	41,466

6/ Less than \$500.

7/ Includes Southern Africa, n.e.c., through December 1966. Southern Africa, n.e.c., separately classified beginning Jan. 1, 1967.

8/ The Latin American Free Trade Association includes Mexico, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Chile, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, and Argentina; beginning 1968 also includes Bolivia and Venezuela.

9/ The Central American Common Market includes Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

10/ The European Economic Community (Common Market) includes the Netherlands, Belgium-Luxembourg, France, West Germany, and Italy.

11/ The European Free Trade Association includes the United Kingdom, Denmark, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, Austria, Portugal, and also includes associate member Finland.

Table 26.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canadian ports: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1969

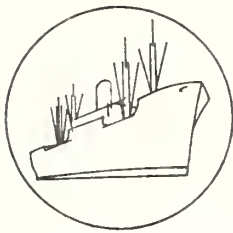
Destination	Wheat		Rye		Barley		Corn		Soybeans		Flaxseed		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
	1,000 bu.	dol.	1,000 bu.	dol.	1,000 bu.	dol.	1,000 bu.	dol.	1,000 bu.	dol.	1,000 bu.	dol.	1,000 dol.
European Economic Community (EEC):													
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,664	2,801	---	---	---	---	989	1,171	734	1,940	---	---	5,912
France	804	1,353	---	---	---	---	210	248	---	---	---	---	1,601
Italy	6,403	10,776	---	---	---	---	1,173	1,389	1,737	4,592	---	---	16,757
Netherlands	4,639	7,808	30	38	---	---	20,354	24,094	8,600	22,736	1,085	3,259	57,935
West Germany	595	1,001	---	---	141	121	3,638	4,306	2,996	7,921	---	---	13,349
Subtotal	14,105	23,739	30	38	141	121	26,364	31,208	14,067	37,189	1,085	3,259	95,554
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):													
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	97	256	---	---	256
Norway	118	199	---	---	---	---	190	225	740	1,956	---	---	2,380
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	669	792	---	---	---	---	792
Switzerland	230	387	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	387
United Kingdom	1,070	1,801	---	---	---	---	8,639	10,226	1,742	4,606	---	---	16,633
Subtotal	1,418	2,387	---	---	---	---	9,498	11,243	2,579	6,818	---	---	20,448
Other:													
Algeria	697	1,173	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,173
Colombia	---	---	403	345	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	345
Cyprus	---	---	61	52	---	---	82	97	---	---	---	---	149
India	496	836	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	836
Israel	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,121	2,964	---	---	2,964
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	148	175	---	---	---	---	175
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,187	13,713	---	---	13,713
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,050	1,243	2,333	6,167	---	---	7,410
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	130	344	---	---	344
Tunisia	346	582	---	350	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	932
Turkey	1,624	2,733	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,733
Venezuela	1,034	1,740	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,740
Subtotal	4,197	7,064	---	872	747	1,280	1,515	8,771	23,188	---	---	---	32,514
Total	19,720	33,190	30	38	1,013	868	37,142	43,966	25,417	67,195	1,085	3,259	148,516

Sources: Statistics Division, Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada; External Trade Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics; and Foreign Trade Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 27.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands:
Estimated value by commodity and country of destination, fiscal year 1969

Destination	Wheat	Rye	Oats	Corn	Grain sorghums	Rice	Soybeans	Flaxseed	Oil cake and meal	Cotton, raw	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Total
-- 1,000 dollars, f.o.b. --												
European Economic Community (EEC):												
Belgium-												
Luxembourg	---	39	---	2,288	194	56	9,771	1,776	1,823	---	643	16,590
France	---	---	---	1,716	5	54	2,538	531	4,337	---	---	9,181
West Germany	7,526	---	134	24,031	153	190	38,541	516	12,252	175	2,059	85,577
Subtotal	7,526	39	134	28,035	352	300	50,850	2,823	18,412	175	2,702	111,348
European Free Trade Association: (EFTA):												
Austria	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	2
Denmark	24	140	136	1,551	218	---	63	---	38	---	---	2,170
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	296	---	---	---	---	296
Norway	---	---	---	---	140	---	---	---	---	---	---	140
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	72	---	---	72
Sweden	264	---	---	396	---	---	405	42	105	---	---	1,212
Switzerland	212	---	331	541	270	61	124	621	1,431	---	3,730	7,321
United Kingdom ..	3,097	---	511	29,180	1,119	134	5,747	111	926	---	---	40,825
Subtotal	3,597	140	978	31,668	1,749	195	6,635	774	2,572	---	3,730	52,038
Other:												
Ireland	---	---	---	---	487	---	---	60	67	---	---	614
Malta	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	2
Mozambique	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	2
Subtotal	---	---	---	---	489	2	---	60	67	---	---	618
Total	11,123	179	1,112	59,703	2,590	497	57,485	3,657	21,051	175	6,432	164,004

Note: Total transshipments are assumed to be the difference between Netherlands imports from the United States and U.S. exports to the Netherlands (sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, The Hague, Trade by Commodity; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, FT 410). Transshipments by country of destination were based on monthly reports from the Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics, Transit Trade with Transshipment by Commodities.



SPECIAL in this issue

SELECTED PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

Wheat prices continued to sag in September. The buyer's price of U.S. No. 1 Hard Winter wheat, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf ports, declined to \$1.50 a bushel, 2 percent below August (table 28). Beginning in mid-September, export payments were made to sellers for the first time since early 1968. They averaged 7.5 cents a bushel for the last 2 weeks of September. Since sellers still had to purchase export certificates during the first 2 weeks of September, the average seller's price for the entire month exceeded the buyer's price by only 1.5 cents a bushel; at \$1.51 it was 8 cents (5.6 percent) above August and 1 cent above a year earlier. By contrast, the buyer's price was 24 cents below a year earlier. At that time, sellers had to pay 24 cents a bushel for export certificates.

Other wheat prices also declined from August to September. The Canadian export price was down 2 cents or 1 percent from August and 17 cents or 8.5 percent from a year earlier. The c.i.f. U.K. quotation of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat declined by only 0.3 percent and did not yet reflect the lower level of the buyer's price f.o.b. Gulf ports. As a matter of fact, the c.i.f. price was 1 percent above a year earlier in contrast to the 14-percent drop in the f.o.b. Gulf port price during that period. The c.i.f. U.K. price of Manitoba No. 2 wheat was 0.7 percent below August and 5.3 percent below a year earlier.

Thus, the premium of Manitoba No. 2 wheat over U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat in the United Kingdom was only \$2.46 a metric ton in September, compared with \$7.39 a year earlier. The unusually low premium tends to make Canadian wheat more attractive to buyers until the lowered f.o.b. Gulf port price to buyers will be felt overseas and restore more normal differentials.

Australian wheat, c.i.f. U.K., in September was quoted 1 percent below August and 3 percent below a year earlier. Its discount below U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat was \$5.95 a metric ton, compared with only \$3.17 a year earlier, another differential unfavorable to the salability of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat. Argentine wheat continues unavailable, at least until the new crop season begins in December.

The price of Argentine corn, c.i.f. U.K., rose 3.6 percent in September and was 25.8 percent above a year earlier. This reflected scarcity of supply. The price of U.S. No. 3 yellow corn, on the other hand, declined 1.6 percent below August; it continued to be freely available during the last month of the old crop year. U.S. corn production for 1969 was estimated October 1 at 4,350 million bushels, 25 million bushels or 0.6 percent less than in 1968. The Argentine sorghum grain price, c.i.f. U.K., rose sharply to \$65.16 a metric ton, a 7-percent increase over August. The quoted sorghum grain price exceeds the U.S. No. 3 yellow corn price by \$3.74 a metric ton. This makes corn a much better buy.

The export price of Thai rice was 1 percent below August and 3 percent below a year earlier, reflecting good prospects for the 1969 crop (to be harvested in November and December) in both Thailand and Burma. The price of soybeans, c.i.f. U.K., gained 0.8 percent but was 4.6 percent below a year earlier. The demand for soybeans and soybean products is strong; at the same time supplies are plentiful.

Table 28.--Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, U.S. No. 1, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf ports 1/ Port-William-Port Arthur export (Class II)										Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	Buyer's price					:Export certificate :					Seller's price	
	of payment											
	Can. \$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.		
1968												
September	2.01	68.27	1.74	63.93	.24	8.82	1.50	55.12	30.47	71.97		
October	1.98	67.15	1.73	63.51	.18	6.61	1.56	57.32	31.50	74.41		
November	1.96	66.57	1.73	63.57	.15	5.51	1.58	58.06	31.57	74.58		
December	1.96	66.77	1.74	63.93	.17	6.25	1.57	57.69	31.45	74.28		
1969												
January	1.96	66.74	1.72	63.20	.15	5.51	1.57	57.59	30.92	73.04		
February	1.97	66.81	1.71	62.83	.16	5.88	1.55	56.95	30.76	72.65		
March	1.95	66.31	1.68	61.73	.15	5.51	1.53	56.22	30.31	71.60		
April	1.90	64.55	1.69	62.10	.16	5.88	1.53	56.22	30.05	70.99		
May	1.90	64.65	1.69	62.10	.17	6.25	1.52	55.85	30.61	72.31		
June	1.91	64.77	1.68	61.73	.23	8.45	1.45	53.28	31.09	73.44		
July	1.90	64.65	1.63	59.89	.23	8.45	1.40	51.44	31.61	74.67		
August	1.86	63.18	1.53	56.22	.10	3.67	1.43	52.54	30.87	72.91		
September	1.84	62.40	1.50	55.02	.02	0.55	1.51	55.48	30.78	72.68		
	Wheat, Northern Manitoba No. 2, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment										Corn, U.S. No. 3, yellow, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	2 £/l.t.	\$/m.t.		
1968												
September	33.60	79.36	29.00	29.12	68.80	25.08	59.24	22.17	52.36			
October	33.46	79.04	28.65	29.12	68.80	24.35	59.52	22.85	53.97			
November	33.56	79.28	29.00	28.96	68.40	25.19	59.50	23.78	56.17			
December	33.69	79.57	29.75	28.88	68.21	25.86	61.08	24.69	58.31			
1969												
January	34.09	80.53	30.19	28.88	68.21	25.84	61.05	25.19	59.50			
February	33.89	80.05	30.28	28.69	67.76	25.78	60.90	24.66	58.24			
March	33.28	78.61	30.38	28.88	68.21	25.08	59.24	24.59	58.09			
April	31.95	75.47	30.38	28.72	67.85	25.90	61.18	25.32	59.82			
May	32.33	76.36	---	28.12	66.43	27.98	66.10	27.41	64.74			
June	32.23	76.14	---	28.12	66.43	29.34	69.31	26.12	61.71			
July	32.21	76.09	---	28.88	68.21	29.90	70.63	25.77	60.88			
August	32.03	75.66	---	28.56	67.47	30.44	71.90	26.42	62.41			
September	31.81	75.14	---	28.25	66.73	31.54	74.50	26.00	61.42			

Table 28.--Selected price series of international significance--Continued

Year and month	Sorghum grain c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment 2/	Rice, Thailand, White, 5% broken f.o.b. Bangkok	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	Cotton, American, Memphis Territory, strict middling 1-1/16" c.i.f. Liverpool 3/
	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.
1968				
September	---	80.60	44.44	104.97
October	---	75.40	44.08	104.11
November	---	73.00	46.09	108.88
December	23.45	74.25	46.92	110.83
1969				
January	23.09	75.10	47.09	111.20
February	22.84	74.50	46.69	110.28
March	21.84	77.25	46.73	110.39
April	21.97	76.50	46.65	110.19
May	23.08	79.50	46.71	110.33
June	23.31	82.40	46.70	110.32
July	23.47	82.75	43.82	103.52
August	25.88	78.50	42.04	99.31
September	27.58	77.78	42.38	100.09

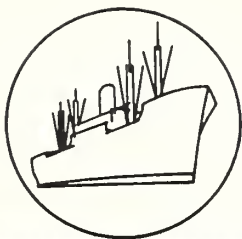
1/ Buyer's price equals seller's price plus cost of export certificate or minus export payment, except for rounding errors.

2/ December 1968-February 1969 and May-September 1969, Argentine granifero; March-April 1969, U.S./Argentine sorghums transshipped from Continental European ports.

3/ Nominal, September-October 1968.

Source: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, USDA, C&MS; Bangkok Board of Trade; and Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool.

The price of cotton, Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1-1/16 inches, c.i.f. Liverpool, continued at 28.25 cents a pound, unchanged from August but 17 percent below the nominal September 1968 quotation. In October, the estimate of U.S. cotton production in 1969 was reduced to 10,528,000 bales, 560,000 bales less than the previous estimate for 1969 and 420,000 bales less than 1968 production.



Export Highlights

✓ U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, JULY-SEPTEMBER 1969

U.S. agricultural exports in the first 3 months of fiscal 1970 totaled \$1,410 million slightly below a year earlier (table 29). The decline resulted primarily from the lower export value of cotton, oilseeds and products, and tobacco. The export value of animals and animal products, fruits and preparations, and grains and preparations increased. Agriculture's share of total U.S. exports during July-September was about 15 percent, down from 17 percent in 1968/69. While total agricultural exports fell 1 percent from last year, exports of nonagricultural products rose 12 percent, resulting in a 10-percent increase in total U.S. exports for July-September.

The export value in September improved for animals and animal products, fruits, and vegetables, and grains and preparations, compared with a year earlier. A substantial rise in corn shipments boosted the total for grains and preparations to \$86 million, from \$59 million in September 1968. This resulted in a rise for the total export value for feed grains of 22 percent above September 1968 even though values of oats, barley, and sorghums were down. Exports of wheat and wheat flour rose to \$60 million in September 1969, up 14 percent.

Animals and animal products totaled \$178 million in July-September, 3 percent above a year earlier. Most animal and animal product commodity groups moved at a higher rate. There were substantially larger movements of hides and skins; fats, oils, and greases; and meats and meat products. Hides and skins -- notably cattle hides -- gained 26 percent above the export value in July-September 1968/69. Larger shipments of variety meats added much of the increased exports to meats and meat preparations, along with some increase in fresh pork, beef, and veal. Lard exports totaled \$5 million, up substantially from July-September 1968/69. Inedible tallow exports also increased. Dairy products were the exception. Nonfat dry milk and anhydrous milk fat accounted for most of the decline in dairy products. Shipments of anhydrous milk fat, which totaled nearly \$2.4 million a year ago, were nil this July-September.

Cotton exports totaled \$70 million, down 29 percent from a year earlier. Quantity was down even more, dropping 32 percent to 566,000 bales. The higher per-unit value in July-September reflected the larger export volume of cotton over 1-1/8 inches. In July-September 1969, this class was valued at \$14 million, compared with \$2.5 million in same months of 1968. At the same time, lower-priced cotton (under 1 inch) declined sharply, falling to \$18 million in July-September 1969, compared with \$51 million during last year's July-September period.

Shipments of U.S. fruits and vegetables were up 18 percent in July-September, primarily due to a substantial rise in exports of fruits and preparations. Fruit and preparation exports in July-September totaled \$101 million, 25 percent above a year earlier. Most

Table 29.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-September 1968/69 and 1969/70

Commodity	July-September		Change
	1968/69	1969/70 <u>1/</u>	
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	38	26	-32
Fats, oils, and greases	37	40	+8
Hides and skins	31	39	+26
Meats and meat products	32	37	+16
Poultry products	15	15	0
Other	19	21	+11
Total animals and products	172	178	+3
Cotton, excluding linters	98	70	-29
Fruits and preparations	81	101	+25
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products ...	241	278	+15
Rice, milled	63	78	+24
Wheat and flour	222	203	-9
Other	21	16	-24
Total grains and preparations ...	547	575	+5
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	24	27	+12
Soybeans	134	118	-12
Protein meal	59	61	+3
Other	23	18	-22
Total oilseeds and products	240	224	-7
Tobacco, unmanufactured	154	134	-13
Vegetables and preparations	36	37	+3
Other	97	91	-6
Total exports	1,425	1,410	-1

1/ Preliminary.

of this increase reflected larger shipments of fresh fruits, notably oranges, tangerines, and clementines. In addition, exports of canned and dried fruit increased. The value of fruit juice exports was slightly below a year earlier. Exports of vegetables and preparations were slightly higher, totaling \$37 million. Although shipments of fresh and canned vegetables were about the same, an increase in dried peas resulted in a total export value above last year's July-September level.

Feed grains and rice have paced the higher export value of grains and preparations thus far in 1969/70. Feed grain exports were 15 percent above the \$241 million exported in July-September 1968, because of substantially larger shipments of corn. Shipments of oats, barley, and sorghums declined. Rice export value was up 24 percent in July-September. Exports of wheat and wheat flour totaled \$203 million, down 9 percent.

U.S. exports of oilseeds and products dropped 7 percent to \$224 million in July-September, primarily from lower shipments of soybeans. Protein meal, totaling 739,000 short tons and valued at \$61 million, was 3 percent higher than in July-September 1968. Soybeans, valued at \$118 million, fell 12 percent from the corresponding months of last fiscal year. In addition, flaxseed exports were down sharply to \$4 million. Shipments of cottonseed and soybean oil were up about 12 percent because shipments of cottonseed oil increased to nearly \$5 million, compared with \$1.6 million in July-September 1968.

U.S. shipments of tobacco were down 13 percent to \$134 million. Flue-cured tobacco dropped to \$109 million, compared with \$119 million a year earlier. Exports of burley tobacco were down 12 percent to \$14 million.

U.S. Agricultural Exports to the EC, July-September 1969

Exports of farm products to the European Community totaled \$282 million in July-September, 16 percent lower than those of the corresponding months in 1968 (table 30). Sales of variable-levy commodities dropped 21 percent to \$113 million, while commodities not subject to the EC's variable import levies declined 12 percent to \$168 million.

Of the U.S. products subject to the EC's variable import levies, feed grains continued to account for the largest portion of the decline. Exports of corn, totaling \$76 million for July-September, were down 13 percent, and contributed to most of the decline in feed grains. The decline in wheat grain further contributed to the overall reduction in exports of variable-levy commodities, dropping 53 percent to \$12 million. However, shipments of corn byproducts for feed, rice, and pork rose. Rice exports increased substantially, by 35 percent over a year earlier to \$8.5 million. Exports of pork, which in recent years have declined, were also up. Both pork and lard showed substantial increase, although the rise was from a relatively small base. Exports of poultry and eggs edged above the July-September 1968 level. Smaller shipments of live poultry, broilers, fryers, and stewing chickens were offset by larger sales of turkeys and eggs.

Non-variable levy commodities declined to \$168 million, primarily because of smaller soybean, cotton, tallow, tobacco, and vegetable exports. Soybeans showed the sharpest decline, falling 22 percent to \$27 million in July-September. Cotton exports totaled \$3.9 million, compared with \$8.8 million in the same months of 1968. Exports of tallow declined by \$2.6 million to only \$2.8 million. Increased exports of fruits and preparations rose 50 percent to \$22 million. Among the fresh fruit exports, oranges and tangerines rose sharply. Variety meat exports were up about 10 percent, to \$8.2 million.

Table 30.--U.S. exports to the EEC: Value by commodity,
September and July-September 1968/69 and 1969/70

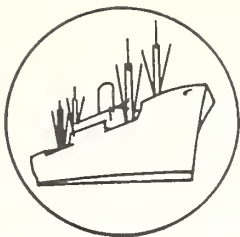
Commodity	September		July-September	
	1968	1969	1968/69	1969/70
-- 1,000 dollars --				
<u>Variable-levy commodities 1/</u>				
Feed grains	30,174	26,674	97,055	77,287
Corn	28,521	26,674	87,058	76,020
Grain sorghums	933	0	6,658	1,232
Barley	0	0	2,059	0
Oats	720	0	1,280	35
Corn byproducts, feed	2,341	3,357	8,128	8,792
Rice	2,760	1,579	6,313	8,527
Rye grain	295	0	690	121
Wheat grain	4,426	4,541	25,751	12,114
Wheat flour	176	49	381	249
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	26	82	203	160
Pork, excl. variety meats	24	27	62	106
Lard 2/	18	91	41	121
Dairy products	94	54	234	172
Poultry and eggs	1,205	1,509	3,296	3,599
Live poultry	66	86	582	274
Broilers and fryers	18	0	62	10
Stewing chickens	136	90	321	214
Turkeys	918	1,218	1,959	2,569
Other fresh poultry	23	0	53	53
Eggs	44	115	319	479
Other	532	851	1,712	2,152
Total	42,071	38,814	143,866	113,400
<u>Non-variable-levy commodities</u>				
Canned poultry 3/	21	22	85	43
Cotton, excl. linters	3,088	1,255	8,807	3,927
Fruits and preparations	4,720	8,714	14,792	22,247
Fresh fruits	1,209	1,669	5,836	9,098
Citrus	1,196	1,624	5,819	9,045
Oranges and tangerines	269	1,031	1,546	6,139
Lemons and limes	819	458	3,704	2,377
Grapefruits	108	135	569	529
Other	0	0	0	0
Apples	0	0	0	0
Grapes	0	0	0	6
Other	13	45	17	47
Dried fruits	779	1,289	1,809	2,721
Raisins	182	202	528	548
Prunes	532	996	1,193	2,047
Other	65	91	88	126
Fruit juices	364	555	1,869	2,018
Orange	240	299	1,267	1,225
Grapefruit	72	95	373	415
Other	52	161	229	378
Canned fruits 4/	2,258	4,911	5,034	7,740
Peaches	1,152	2,650	1,298	3,051
Fruit cocktail	16	788	1,114	1,170

Continued--

Table 3Q--U.S. exports to the EEC: Value by commodity,
September and July-September 1968/69 and 1969/70--Con.

Commodity	September		July-September	
	1968	1969	1968/69	1969/70
-- 1,000 dollars --				
<u>Non-variable-levy commodities--Con.</u>				
<u>Canned fruits--Con.</u>				
Pineapples	398	805	2,412	2,235
Other	82	668	210	1,284
Other fruits	110	290	244	670
Vegetables and preparations	1,994	1,440	4,129	2,949
Pulse	1,394	818	1,945	1,452
Dried beans	525	141	820	610
Dried peas	869	677	1,125	842
Fresh vegetables	6	18	41	37
Canned vegetables	185	173	906	368
Asparagus	145	72	694	171
Other	40	101	212	197
Other vegetables and preparations ..	409	431	1,237	1,092
Hides and skins	2,109	1,852	6,293	6,057
Cattle hides	1,800	1,619	4,601	5,077
Calf and kip skins	179	87	525	258
Other	130	146	1,167	722
Oilseeds and products	22,459	21,863	83,563	66,261
Oil cake and meal	10,464	10,771	36,221	34,142
Soybean	9,416	9,645	33,685	31,920
Other	1,048	1,126	2,536	2,222
Oilseeds	10,785	10,557	43,707	29,297
Soybeans	7,833	8,622	34,341	26,913
Flaxseeds	2,553	1,926	8,211	2,318
Other	399	9	1,155	66
Vegetable oils	1,210	535	3,635	2,822
Cottonseed	1	0	3	19
Soybean	32	2	45	25
Linseed	911	4	2,787	8
Other	266	529	800	2,770
Tallow <u>3/</u>	1,427	1,019	5,350	2,784
Tobacco, unmanufactured	11,706	12,141	47,646	44,897
Variety meats, fresh or frozen <u>3/</u>	3,189	2,433	7,418	8,162
Nuts and preparations	281	525	1,060	1,404
Hops	116	0	116	0
Food for relief and charity	1	1	148	1
Other	4,163	3,701	10,950	9,402
Total non-variables	55,274	54,966	190,357	168,134
Total EEC	97,345	93,780	334,223	281,534

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. The variable-levy classification is designed to show overall changes in exports rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT. 4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content only.
Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census data.



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS, JULY-SEPTEMBER 1969

For September 1969, U.S. agricultural imports amounted to \$399 million, bringing the cumulative fiscal year total to \$1,241 million. In comparison, such imports were \$460 million for September 1968 and \$1,341 million during July-September last year.

Relatively larger inventories of some commodities this year accounted for part of the reduction in imports. Imports of supplementary (competitive or partly competitive) commodities were about 1 percent lower than a year ago, reflecting declines in many animal and crop products (table 31). Meat imports showed gains, however, as demand for beef and pork in the United States this year has risen faster than domestic production.

Complementary or noncompetitive imports during July-September amounted to \$449 million, about 17 percent lower than last year's level. Sharply lower purchases of coffee accounted for much of the decline, coupled with lesser declines for bananas, tea, drugs, and essential oils. Somewhat offsetting were gains for rubber, cocoa beans, soluble coffee, and spices. September imports of complementary agricultural products were \$151 million, compared with \$184 million in September 1968.

Imports of nonagricultural products during the July-September quarter rose 13 percent to nearly \$7.9 billion from slightly less than \$7.0 billion in the same months last year (table 32).

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Value by commodity,
July-September, 1968/69 and 1969/70

Commodity or commodity group	July-September		Change
	1968/69	1969/70 ^{1/}	
	Million dollars		Percent
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle, dutiable	11	8	-27
Dairy products	33	25	-24
Hides and skins, excluding fur	18	15	-17
Meat and meat products, excluding poultry	224	275	+23
Wool, apparel	24	18	-25
Other animals and animal products	23	21	-9
Total animals and products	333	362	+9
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	7	1	-86
Fruits and preparations	37	39	+5
Grains and preparations	12	14	+17
Nuts, edible, and preparations	33	24	-27
Oilseeds and products:			
Coconut oil	14	9	-36
Copra	13	12	-8
Olive oil	5	4	-20
Other oilseeds and products	23	20	-13
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane	189	179	-5
Molasses, inedible	10	8	-20
Tobacco, unmanufactured	34	33	-3
Vegetables and preparations	22	23	+5
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	30	28	-7
Malt beverages	9	9	0
Other supplementary vegetable products	26	27	+4
Total supplementary products	797	792	-1
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	43	39	-9
Cocoa beans	27	40	+48
Coffee, green	325	209	-36
Drugs, crude	12	10	-17
Essential oils	12	7	-42
Fibers, unmanufactured	5	5	0
Rubber, crude, excluding allied gums	56	70	+25
Silk, raw	4	3	-25
Tea, crude	17	12	-29
Wool, carpet	14	14	0
Other complementary products	29	40	+38
Total complementary products	544	449	-17
Total agricultural imports	1,341	1,241	-7

^{1/} Preliminary.

Table 32--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, September and July-September 1968/69 and 1969/70

Commodity Imported	Unit	September		July-September				
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value			
		1968 : 1969 1/	1968 : 1969 1/	1968/69 : 1969/70 1/	1968/69 : 1969/70 1/			
		Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars			
Supplementary								
Animals and animal products								
Animals, live								
Cattle, dutiable	No.	29	3,730	2,438	96	59	10,917	8,141
Cattle for breeding, free	No.	2	537	622	4	6	1,604	1,973
Horses	No.	2/	1,106	825	2/	2/	2,477	2,938
Other, including live poultry	---	3/	318	397	3/	3/	1,194	1,013
Total animals, live	---	---	5,691	4,282	---	---	16,192	14,065
Dairy products								
Blue-mold cheese	Lb.	505	282	227	1,410	1,135	779	651
Cheddar	Lb.	426	165	304	1,492	1,708	575	668
Colby	Lb.	439	141	67	1,270	434	375	135
Edam and Gouda	Lb.	3,757	1,173	548	11,236	3,022	2,999	1,409
Pecorino	Lb.	1,365	838	838	3,798	3,604	2,277	2,376
Swiss	Lb.	10,165	3,506	1,953	28,921	9,566	9,381	4,912
Other	Lb.	5,540	2,204	2,264	18,281	12,651	6,749	5,576
Total cheese	Lb.	22,197	8,176	6,201	66,408	32,120	23,135	15,727
Butter	Lb.	39	26	19	121	105	76	66
Casein and casein mixtures	Lb.	13,255	2,799	2,645	39,880	30,252	8,735	7,309
Other	---	3/	514	660	3/	3/	1,284	1,792
Total dairy products	---	---	11,515	9,525	---	---	33,230	24,894
Hides and skins, except furs								
Calf and kip skins	Lb.	817	464	218	2,725	2,163	1,251	1,281
Cattle hides	Lb.	1,934	302	233	6,905	4,662	932	773
Goat and kid skins	Lb.	484	384	432	1,391	1,059	1,381	1,505
Sheep and lamb skins	Lb.	5,692	2,330	2,667	18,864	7,505	13,485	9,320
Other 4/	Lb.	1,193	705	541	3,960	3,371	1,650	1,899
Total hides and skins	Lb.	10,120	5,187	4,091	33,845	19,082	18,397	14,778
Meat and meat preparations								
Beef and veal:								
Canned	Lb.	10,731	10,977	4,343	28,170	36,072	11,261	14,031
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	110,507	115,751	57,141	295,578	350,721	126,810	169,273
Prepared or preserved	Lb.	8,938	7,459	5,665	24,214	18,938	14,883	11,516
Total beef and veal	Lb.	130,176	134,187	65,951	347,962	405,731	152,954	194,820
Mutton, goat, and lamb	Lb.	7,393	10,940	3,919	20,486	33,195	5,904	11,194
Pork:								
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	3,215	2,743	1,344	10,680	9,491	4,662	4,540
Hams and shoulders, canned, cooked, etc.	Lb.	22,069	18,176	15,113	57,821	54,255	43,100	45,398
Other	Lb.	4,370	3,298	2,069	12,127	10,926	6,852	7,195
Total pork	Lb.	29,654	24,217	20,438	80,628	74,672	54,614	57,133
Sausage casings	---	3/	3/	2,216	3/	3/	5,945	6,530
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	4,229	4,891	1,746	12,060	12,195	4,800	5,435
Total meat and preps., except poultry	---	---	84,777	92,643	---	---	224,217	275,112
Poultry products								
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	151	74	56	204	222	141	130
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	54	76	56	183	265	199	238
Poultry meat	Lb.	39	49	74	119	72	264	218
Total poultry products	---	---	266	186	---	---	506	586

Continued--

Continued--

Table 32.—U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, September and July-September 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity imported	Unit	September		July-September	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1968	1968	1968/69	1968/69
		1969 1/	1969 1/	1969/70 1/	1969/70 1/
		Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
Commodity imported					
Supplementary					
Other animal products					
Beeswax	Lb.	487	379	1,142	970
Bones, hoofs, and horns	---	3/	414	3/	839
Bristles, crude or prepared	---	292	267	872	1,020
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	1,490	1,005	3,898	2,193
Feathers and down, crude and sorted	Lb.	581	314	1,216	251
Gelatin, edible	Lb.	1,153	606	3,091	1,822
Hair, unmanufactured	Lb.	844	771	2,095	1,556
Honey	Lb.	1,310	809	2,824	1,571
Wool, unmanufactured, except free in bond	Lb.	12,451	7,365	42,382	23,881
Other	---	3/	2,209	3/	5,818
Total other animal products	---	---	13,304	---	40,260
Total animals and animal products					
	---	---	121,557	---	332,900
Vegetable products					
Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.)					
Cotton	R. ble.	22	4	44	6
Linters	R. ble.	6	8	33	23
Total cotton and linters	R. ble.	28	12	77	29
Fruits and preparations					
Apples, fresh	Lb.	1,502	2,041	3,741	9,006
Strawberries	Lb.	1,431	2,303	12,027	19,998
Other berries	Lb.	4,160	5,839	10,700	14,415
Cherries	Lb.	2,680	1,783	8,461	5,200
Dates	Lb.	434	233	772	32
Figs	Lb.	412	61	2,390	54
Grapes	Lb.	0	2,368	1,913	253
Melons	Lb.	1,201	486	1,74	174
Olives in brine	Gal.	1,988	1,181	2,024	82
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	6,605	6,063	3,861	11,205
Oranges, other	Lb.	2,882	174	19,883	3,763
Pineapples, canned, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	20,576	22,762	6,011	3,250
Pineapple juice	Gal.	474	104	70,919	75,490
Other	---	3/	2,698	3/	3,408
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	12,806	---	37,071
Grains and preparations					
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	414	546	933	1,162
Barley malt	Cwt.	27	22	101	503
Corn grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	2	133	198	310
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	108	102	304	285
Rice	Lb.	58	110	129	429
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	44	3	293	148
Wheat grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	19	95	75	116
Wheat flour	Cwt.	8	0	19	14
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	Lb.	7,270	2,816	17,772	18,838
Bread, yeast-leavened	Lb.	2,065	2,291	5,508	6,412
Other	---	3/	3/	3/	3/
Total grains and preparations	---	---	4,607	---	11,858
	---	---	---	---	14,177

Continued--

Table 32.—U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, September and July-September 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity imported	Unit	September		July-September	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1968	1969 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
Supplementary					
		Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
Nuts and preparations					
Brazil nuts	Lb.	9,301	1,462	23,593	11,444
Cashew nuts	Lb.	10,738	6,339	28,600	16,233
Chestnuts	Lb.	388	729	429	91
Coconut meat, fresh, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	17,320	9,603	53,310	30,076
Filberts	Lb.	178	172	493	278
Pistache nuts	Lb.	26	1,198	378	5,723
Walnuts	Lb.	93	0	429	237
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	3/	561
Total nuts and preparations		---	---	---	33,080
Oilseeds and products					
Oil cake and meal	Lb.	5,006	2,157	16,788	496
Oilseeds:					
Copra	Lb.	29,142	50,366	126,071	159,788
Sesame seed	Lb.	2,730	3,478	7,182	9,606
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	3/	273
Total oilseeds		---	---	---	14,050
Vegetable oils and waxes:					
Cocoa butter	Lb.	2,897	1,334	7,197	3,973
Caranautia wax	Lb.	1,075	301	3,397	1,077
Castor oil	Lb.	16,936	2,299	39,168	5,470
Coconut oil	Lb.	30,662	18,402	87,270	13,631
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	5,076	4,763	14,313	12,504
Palm oil	Lb.	18,807	5,650	27,590	56,452
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	14,378	5,536	33,369	23,729
Tung oil	Lb.	1,543	5,470	4,406	5,470
Other	Lb.	8,938	3,226	21,885	3,289
Total vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	100,312	45,082	238,575	234,057
Total oilseeds and products		---	---	---	55,137
Sugar and related products					
Sugar, cane or beet	S. ton.	427	334	1,449	1,367
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	26,175	26,442	83,517	79,589
Other		3/	3/	3/	3/
Total sugar and related products		---	---	---	201,267
Vegetables and preparations					
Fresh, chilled, or frozen:					
Carrots	Lb.	8,903	10,640	10,212	11,940
Cucumbers	Lb.	6	461	266	1,217
Garlic	Lb.	1,497	980	5,131	3,914
Onions	Lb.	149	365	1,591	3,444
Peppers	Lb.	529	470	1,388	1,450
Potatoes, white or Irish	Lb.	5	13	9	27
Tomatoes	Lb.	1,199	809	7,749	3,200
Turnips or rutabagas	Lb.	96	70	131	93
Prepared or preserved:					
Cassava, flour and starch, and tapioca	Lb.	17,240	11,102	46,866	49,445
Mushrooms, incl. dried	Lb.	1,466	887	1,322	6,828
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	1,946	2,316	5,359	5,158
Tomatoes	Lb.	9,278	5,824	13,410	12,824
Tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	6,896	3,681	9,724	15,022
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	3/	9,336
Total vegetables and preparations		---	---	---	21,598

Continued--

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, September and July-September 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity imported	Unit	September		July-September	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1968	1969 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
Supplementary					
Other vegetable products		Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
Feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal:		3/	1,254	3/	3,401
Hops	Lb.	0	0	2	5
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	Lb.	1	117	374	1,174
Malt liquors	Gal.	2,803	3,055	8,071	8,846
Nursery and greenhouse stock		3/	6,547	3/	9,247
Seeds, except oilseeds		3/	1,028	3/	3,187
Spices	Lb.	5,598	690	14,540	2,111
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	18,138	10,976	54,900	32,707
Wines	Gal.	2,424	11,414	6,597	28,052
Other		3/	1,316	3/	3,200
Total other vegetable products		---	35,397	---	96,172
Total vegetable products		---	155,022	---	464,587
Total supplementary imports		---	276,579	---	797,487
Complementary					
Bananas, fresh	Lb.	299,645	14,166	902,105	42,649
Coffee, green	Lb.	307,139	103,054	952,569	324,816
Coffee extracts, essences, concentrates	Lb.	1,382	1,472	4,367	4,109
Cocoa beans	Lb.	28,909	7,452	104,860	26,763
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	Lb.	20,593	4,240	56,760	10,160
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	Lb.	3/	4,254	3/	11,580
Essential or distilled oils		3/	4,265	3/	11,778
Fibers, unmanufactured	Lb.	10	1,712	32	5,343
Rubber, crude, natural, excl. allied gums	Lb.	141,804	22,986	359,792	56,455
Silk, raw	Lb.	235	2,212	465	4,093
Spices	Lb.	13,107	5,085	29,059	10,253
Tea	Lb.	14,766	5,820	42,560	16,712
Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond	Lb.	15,157	5,062	44,267	14,129
Other complementary agricultural products		3/	1,934	3/	4,656
Total complementary imports		---	183,714	---	543,496
Total agricultural imports		---	460,293	---	1,340,983
Total nonagricultural imports		---	2,380,407	---	6,996,817
Total imports, all commodities		---	2,840,700	---	8,337,800

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Reported in value only.

4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

Table 31--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, September and July September 1968/69 and 1969/70

Commodity exported	Unit:	September		July-September	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1968	1969 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
Animals and animal products					
Animals, live					
Cattle	No.	4	1,645	9	4,172
Poultry, live:					
Baby chicks, excluding breeding chicks	No.	1,958	1,217	6,447	3,842
Breeding chicks	No.	2/	2/	2/	2/
Other live poultry	No.	3/	328	3/	890
Other	No.	3/	455	3/	1,330
Total animals, live	No.	---	3,645	---	10,234
Dairy products					
Anhydrous milk fat, including donations	Lb.	160	143	2,687	2,394
Butter, including donations	Lb.	12	10	733	525
Cheese and curd, including donations	Lb.	777	532	1,859	1,251
Infants' and dietetic foods, milk base	Lb.	2,506	1,410	7,346	3,685
Milk and cream:					
Condensed or evaporated	Lb.	5,432	11,049	22,826	5,147
Dry, whole milk and cream	Lb.	1,096	1,274	4,208	810
Fresh	Gal.	116	154	360	498
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	42,068	15,924	114,958	22,074
Other	Lb.	3/	398	3/	1,344
Total dairy products	Lb.	---	12,612	---	37,728
Fats, oils, and greases					
Lard and other rendered pig fat	Lb.	16,363	21,703	42,631	5,274
Tallow:					
Edible	Lb.	498	405	1,349	98
Inedible, including grease	Lb.	162,216	133,745	527,746	29,920
Other animal fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	15,861	8,759	36,833	3,079
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	194,938	164,612	608,559	36,574
Meat and meat preparations					
Beef and veal, except offals	Lb.	2,098	1,829	6,644	4,811
Pork, except offals	Lb.	10,553	10,325	24,960	9,352
Offals, edible, variety meats	Lb.	23,573	19,006	56,875	13,089
Sausage casings	Lb.	927	1,172	2,668	3,051
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	2,173	1,977	6,212	3,200
Total meat and preps., except poultry	Lb.	39,324	34,309	97,339	36,685
Poultry products					
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	135	69	363	343
Eggs in the shell, for hatching	Doz.	765	1,048	2,347	2,956
Eggs in the shell, other	Doz.	445	124	1,400	549
Poultry meat, whole or parts, fresh, chilled, or frozen:					
Chickens	Lb.	9,147	7,221	24,657	6,212
Turkeys	Lb.	4,783	4,672	10,286	3,307
Other	Lb.	1,204	993	3,821	2,640
Poultry, canned and poultry specialties	Lb.	1,026	716	3,184	964
Total poultry products	Lb.	---	5,721	---	15,006

Continued--

Table 33--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, September and July-September 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	September		July-September	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1968	1969 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
Other animal products					
Feathers and down, crude and dressed	Lb.	81	154	179	258
Gelatin, edible grade	Lb.	25	93	300	242
Hair, animal, except wool or fine hair	Lb.	330	280	961	327
Hides and skins, except furs	No.	1,767	1,655	5,173	5,338
Honey, natural	Lb.	998	1,796	2,524	3,744
Wool, unmanufactured, including fine hair	Ontlb.	1,928	1,010	3,990	3,239
Other	---	3/	3/	3/	3/
Total other animal products	---	---	14,101	---	39,457
Total animals and animal products					
	---	---	60,125	---	171,227
Vegetable products					
Cotton, unmanufactured					
Cotton	R.bls.	262	141	832	566
Linters	R.bls.	14	13	41	46
Total cotton and linters	R.bls.	276	154	873	612
Fruits and preparations					
Canned, prepared or preserved:					
Fruit cocktail	Lb.	14,944	15,461	24,958	27,555
Peaches	Lb.	24,275	47,493	34,115	66,832
Pears	Lb.	792	562	1,647	1,015
Pineapples	Lb.	5,350	8,780	25,886	26,015
Other	Lb.	2,762	5,653	7,097	17,341
Total canned fruits	Lb.	48,123	77,949	93,703	135,758
Dried:					
Prunes	Lb.	8,989	11,444	22,171	25,590
Grapes	Lb.	15,784	16,135	41,435	43,895
Other	Lb.	1,004	750	1,850	1,926
Total dried fruits	Lb.	25,777	28,329	65,456	71,411
Fresh:					
Apples	Lb.	8,270	8,521	14,594	14,683
Berries	Lb.	1,576	2,222	4,353	5,307
Grapefruit	Lb.	5,886	9,733	23,309	28,711
Grapes	Lb.	55,679	68,851	88,437	100,433
Lemons and limes	Lb.	21,290	17,027	87,462	70,600
Oranges, tangerines, and clementines	Lb.	14,678	37,344	58,546	164,642
Pears	Lb.	8,299	17,571	16,605	28,697
Other	Lb.	14,482	20,994	136,933	147,542
Total fresh fruits	Lb.	130,160	182,263	430,239	560,615
Fruit juices:					
Grapefruit	Gal.	241	519	1,168	1,672
Orange	Gal.	1,120	1,335	5,273	3,995
Other	Gal.	871	906	2,665	2,862
Total fruit juices	Gal.	2,232	2,760	9,106	8,529
Frozen fruits	Lb.	961	1,549	1,807	2,993
Other	---	3/	3/	3/	3/
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	28,245	---	81,052

Continued--

Table 33.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, September and July-September 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity exported	Unit:	September		July-September	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1968	1969 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
		1968	1969 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
		Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
Vegetable and preparations					
Canned, prepared, or preserved:					
Asparagus	Lb.	1,262	1,376	419	3,663
Corn	Lb.	1,505	1,365	267	3,238
Soups	Lb.	1,264	1,721	273	4,152
Tomatoes, tomato sauce, tomato puree, etc.	Lb.	1,811	2,339	424	3,863
Other	Lb.	2,432	3,484	567	9,494
Total canned vegetables	Lb.	8,731	9,828	1,950	27,345
Dried beans, including donations	Lb.	24,591	27,402	2,344	58,006
Dried peas, including cow and chick	Lb.	34,578	70,082	3,481	59,738
Fresh:					
Lettuce	Lb.	10,913	8,520	392	20,366
Onions	Lb.	5,484	4,440	188	24,547
Potatoes, except sweet potatoes	Lb.	7,463	5,374	197	87,653
Tomatoes	Lb.	5,981	6,103	575	42,176
Other	Lb.	3,524	7,586	755	34,830
Total fresh vegetables	Lb.	33,365	32,023	2,107	209,572
Frozen vegetables	Lb.	2,100	1,332	315	6,325
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	3,719	2,417	813	8,914
Tomato juice, canned	Gal.	79	87	90	236
Vegetable seasonings	Lb.	1,153	395	291	3,107
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	1,517	3/
Total vegetables and preparations	---	---	11,707	12,908	---
Other vegetable products					
Coffee	Lb.	2,101	1,513	1,611	5,717
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	Lb.	1,286	1,052	826	2,668
Essential oils and resinoids	Lb.	955	764	2,095	2,902
Feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal:	---	3/	3/	10,259	3/
Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts	---	3/	3/	3,454	3/
Hops	Lb.	294	102	197	1,105
Nursery stock	---	3/	3/	460	3/
Nuts and preparations	Lb.	8,018	7,974	3,866	26,954
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	3,272	3,395	1,574	11,000
Spices	Lb.	610	543	343	2,001
Other, including donations	---	3/	3/	5,581	3/
Total other vegetable products	---	---	32,802	30,266	---
Total vegetable products	---	---	409,450	411,038	---
Total agricultural exports					
Total nonagricultural exports					
Total exports, all commodities					
1/ Preliminary.					
2/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1969, included in baby chicks.					
3/ Reported in value only.					
4/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.					

Table 34.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-September 1968/69 and 1969/70

Country	Agricultural			Country	Agricultural		
	Exports	Imports			Exports	Imports	
	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69
		-- 1,000 dollars --				-- 1,000 dollars --	
Greenland	0	1	0	Europe--Continued	3,058	2,889	1,133
Canada	139,626	172,932	50,253	0: Finland	15,166	7,290	32,679
Miquelon and St. Pierre Is. ..	7	1	0	0: Denmark	92,746	90,694	9,238
				0: United Kingdom	4,253	5,387	9,489
				0: Ireland	114,941	90,163	37,789
Latin American Republics				0: Netherlands	34,287	24,590	3,744
Mexico	20,154	19,450	85,045	73,336: Belgium-Luxembourg	103,881	89,226	15,067
Guatemala	3,482	2,645	20,527	0: France	5,231	3,788	10
El Salvador	3,003	2,512	14,671	6,310: West Germany	2,557	905	2,063
Honduras	2,044	1,340	15,519	17,044: East Germany	788	766	320
Nicaragua	1,999	9,171	9,171	9,609: Austria	5,247	1,010	157
Costa Rica	2,743	1,265	22,194	23,411: Czechoslovakia	21,429	17,116	6,014
Panama	4,189	4,139	11,898	9,149: Hungary	0	0	0
Cuba	0	0	56	29: Switzerland	0	0	0
Haiti	3,009	1,319	3,246	2,081: Estonia	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	8,410	6,287	26,178	34,675: Latvia	0	0	0
Colombia	7,717	8,031	52,127	35,742: Lithuania	0	0	5
Venezuela	23,326	25,864	4,334	3,655: Poland	13,282	5,766	13,925
Ecuador	3,287	2,140	21,066	22,397: USSR	1,316	2,775	437
Peru	5,159	3,704	32,158	12,301: Azores	18	168	4
Bolivia	2,469	3,303	1,299	251: Spain	27,687	32,127	18,346
Chile	13,462	7,848	879	668: Portugal	4,600	3,398	4,145
Brazil	17,765	13,585	172,485	136,404: Gibraltar	4	4	0
Paraguay	431	1,094	3,576	2,964: Malta-Gozo	56	181	0
Uruguay	7,583	486	2,756	1,117: Italy	44,261	50,651	19,962
Argentina	1,091	4,733	29,110	28,938: Yugoslavia	4,207	4,777	5,291
Total L.A. Republics	131,373	111,305	528,295	439,405: Albania	0	0	55
Other Latin America				0: Greece	5,761	5,721	8,971
British Honduras	537	545	1,263	756: Rumania	479	713	260
Canal Zone	0	0	7	0: Bulgaria	1,091	1,579	914
Bermuda	2,148	1,919	0	17: Turkey	1,148	3,702	17,801
Bahamas	6,544	7,290	1	105: Cyprus	584	1,619	118
Jamaica	7,697	7,117	2,796	244: Total Europe	570,560	496,928	236,334
Leeward-Windward Is.	929	1,076	280	1,055: Asia			
Barbados	908	839	739	1,444: Asia			
Trinidad-Tobago	3,664	3,463	3,513	3: Syrian Arab Republic	123	50	619
Netherlands Antilles	3,721	2,801	10	2,675: Lebanon	3,241	1,910	2,123
French West Indies	795	376	2,288	3,411: Iraq	406	67	427
Guyana	981	1,176	2,138	97: Iran	1,346	1,591	7,222
Surinam	1,091	784	82	0: Israel	24,116	22,609	765
French Guiana	79	65	10	0: Jordan	2,752	2,679	0
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0: Gaza Strip	0	0	12
				0: Kuwait	1,667	875	0
Total Latin America	160,467	138,756	541,422	451,194: Saudi Arabia	5,110	7,661	2
Europe				124: Southern Yemen	638	324	100
Iceland	569	378	224	1,493: Bahrain	523	528	0
Sweden	16,173	14,840	956	708: Afghanistan	737	353	0
Norway	8,887	7,802	808		110	164	388

Continued--

Table 34--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-September 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Country	Agricultural				Agricultural			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70
Asia--Continued								
India	33,855	84,489	22,061	--	-- 1,000 dollars	--	-- 1,000 dollars	--
Pakistan	12,035	5,942	2,073	17,418:	Mauritania	0	0	32
Nepal	21	6	283	1,529:	Federal Rep. of Cameroon	189	7,342	3,670
Ceylon	3,720	2,329	8,048	245:	Senegal	236	3,025	17
Burma	181	7	9	6,218:	Guinea	1	2,117	836
Thailand	13,802	11,954	7,099	0:	Sierra Leone	795	745	1,253
North Vietnam	0	0	0	6,813:	Ivory Coast	149	192	101
South Vietnam	38,910	35,647	30	0:	Ghana	3,109	2,611	18,741
Laos	68	82	19	33:	The Gambia	46	223	0
Cambodia	50	110	296	19:	Togo	21	85	120
Malaysia	2,973	3,621	25,329	312:	Nigeria	7,001	3,694	6,761
Singapore	2,732	2,911	4,152	38,375:	Central African Republic	2	22	6,956
Indonesia	12,248	16,878	35,072	6,055:	Gabon	53	37	1
Philippines	27,200	18,365	81,920	32,833:	Western Africa, n.e.c.	758	1,975	2,588
Macao	82	17	0	74,016:	British West Africa	0	0	0
S.-E. Asia, n.e.c.	9	11	12	0:	Madeira Islands	56	359	38
China (Mainland)	0	0	0	17:	Angola	709	160	20,569
Outer Mongolia	0	0	555	411:	West. Port. Africa, n.e.c.	486	454	7
North Korea	0	0	0	0:	Liberia	3,827	3,055	7,244
Korea, Republic of	47,262	33,658	2,026	0:	Congo (Kinshasa)	3,694	1,007	6,387
Hong Kong	18,482	15,887	636	1,682:	Burundi-Rwanda	16	121	7,598
Rep. of China	25,449	19,609	12,343	807:	Somali Republic	2	917	11
Japan	211,253	237,979	10,273	12,766:	Ethiopia	419	674	11,009
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	6,904	6,246	1/	10,970:	Afars-Iseas	93	117	301
Total Asia	498,005	534,559	221,430	0:	Uganda	45	90	14,386
Australia and Oceania				Kenya	181	177	4,814	3,788
Australia	7,930	8,734	91,513	220,378:	Seychelles-Dependencies	2	2	266
New Guinea	179	124	2,635	Tanzania	125	321	2,684	4,381
New Zealand	2,881	2,028	56,171	127,148:	Mauritius-Dependencies	62	54	563
British W. Pacific Is.	617	328	37	2,854:	Mozambique	126	75	3,514
French Pacific Islands	1,037	1,125	14	56,014:	Malagasy Republic	24	83	9,025
Trust Terr. of Pacific Is.	374	828	1	4,473:	Rep. of South Africa	6,707	6,619	6,773
Total Australia and Oceania	13,018	13,165	150,371	56:	Zambia	242	203	101
Africa				Rhodesia	13	2	28	0
Morocco	5,522	5,085	669	198:	Malawi	77	33	511
Algeria	1,682	5,616	6	0:	Southern Africa, n.e.c.	109	230	99
Tunisia	1,900	2,769	459	608:	Total Africa	43,056	53,320	143,950
Libya	1,103	1,484	0	15:	Total all countries	1,424,739	1,409,662	1,343,760
UAR	1,993	6,782	3,461	256:	Na. for Trade Blocs			
Sudan	69	121	532	0:	CACM	13,271	9,322	82,083
Caribbean Islands	1,402	1,920	0	57:	LAFTA	102,493	90,230	404,836
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	10	0	0	256:	EFTA	334,223	281,534	103,513
				1/:	EFTA	164,616	144,936	57,176

1/ Less than \$500.

Table 35.--Exports: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products, fiscal years 1962-70, monthly and accumulated, July 1968 to date

Year and month	: Animal : and : animal : products	: Cotton : and : linters	: Tobacco, : unmanu- : factured	: Grains : and : feeds	: Vegetable : oils : and : oilseeds	: Fruits : and : vegetables	: All : agricultural : commodities : 1/
Base -- 1957 through 1959 = 100							
Year ending June 30							
1962	110	93	108	155	122	108	125
1963	112	71	98	155	148	114	124
1964	151	100	110	185	156	106	147
1965	139	88	99	180	189	111	145
1966	115	61	98	231	194	122	157
1967	109	90	130	203	182	122	153
1968	104	80	117	206	187	106	149
1969	119	55	118	169	200	107	135
Unadjusted							
July-September							
1968	114	65	150	181	147	109	137
July-September							
1969	103	45	121	179	137	127	129
Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/							
Monthly							
1968/69							
July	102	102	130	205	192	115	150
August	123	75	147	202	187	103	159
September	126	69	136	175	243	102	145
October	116	44	86	156	213	103	126
November	113	40	120	174	225	96	140
December	126	44	111	224	237	101	150
January	81	12	24	54	37	101	50
February	83	11	14	80	109	111	68
March	112	25	127	159	264	116	133
April	143	146	118	195	294	116	172
May	160	88	195	209	199	108	169
June	128	56	168	208	148	107	151
1969/70							
July	106	78	125	203	205	114	150
August	105	46	91	172	131	123	131
September	107	37	103	180	190	127	138
October							
November							
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
Not adjusted for seasonal variation							
1968/69							
July	95	84	109	178	152	108	133
August	128	50	159	199	138	98	141
September	120	62	182	166	152	121	136
October	120	36	96	150	266	136	132
November	133	44	177	199	378	96	170
December	119	65	158	229	304	97	174
January	71	14	20	52	33	89	48
February	79	13	11	77	95	100	65
March	117	30	105	179	262	109	140
April	142	134	98	199	276	104	170
May	174	86	165	201	200	112	165
June	130	46	138	198	148	111	142
1969/70							
July	99	66	108	195	169	108	139
August	109	35	102	171	103	117	118
September	102	34	153	171	138	157	129
October							
November							
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							

1/ Based on 332 classifications.

2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. The previous adjustments were based on the seasonal factors developed from the base period 1957-59. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C., 1965.

Table 36.--Imports: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products, fiscal years 1962-70, monthly and accumulated, July 1968 to date

		Supplementary 1/				Complementary 1/			All
Year and month	: Animal : and : animal : products	: Grains : and : feeds	: Vegetable : oils : and : oilseeds	: Sugar : molasses : and : sirups	: Total : suppl- : mentary	: Cocoa, : coffee, : and : tea	: Rubber : and : allied : gums	: Total : comple- : mentary	: agricultural : commodities : 2/

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all other, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers. 2/ Based on 417 classifications.

3/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. The previous adjustments were based on the seasonal factors developed from the base period 1957-59. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 1965.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$100 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural exports statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued \$100-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued \$100-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. The agricultural statistics exclude low-value shipments from countries not identified because of illegible reporting, but they are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary, or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary, or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

U.S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D.C. 20250

OFFICIAL BUSINESS



POSTAGE & FEES PAID
United States Department of Agriculture

NOTICE

If you no longer need this publication,
check here ☐ return this sheet,
and your name will be dropped from
the mailing list.

If your address should be changed,
write the new address on this sheet
and return the whole sheet to:

Automated Mailing List Section
Office of Plant and Operations
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D.C. 20250

11/69 Foreign Agricultural Trade

1408 UNALCS A422 18127 0001
USDA NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL
LIBRARY CURRENT SERIAL RECORD
WASHINGTON DC 20250